

Efficient compression of molecular line lists: application of ‘super-energies’ to the ExoMol database

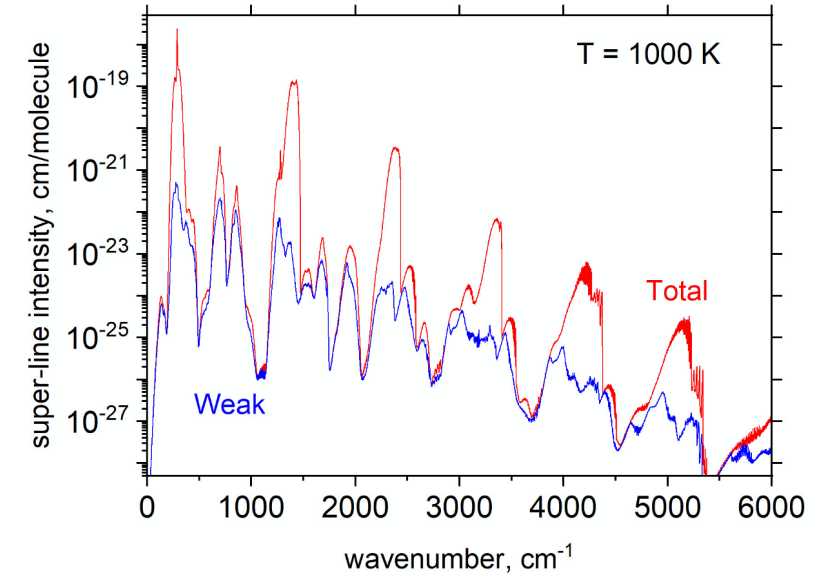
- Aim: compress the temperature dependent weak lines of the spectrum
- Method: for each line, find the lower state energy \tilde{E}_i and the Einstein-A coefficient A_{fi}

$$I(T) = \frac{A_{fi}}{8\pi\tilde{\nu}_{fi}^2} \frac{g_f^{tot}}{Q(T)} \exp\left(-\frac{c_2\tilde{E}_i}{T}\right) \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{c_2\tilde{\nu}_{fi}}{T}\right)\right]$$

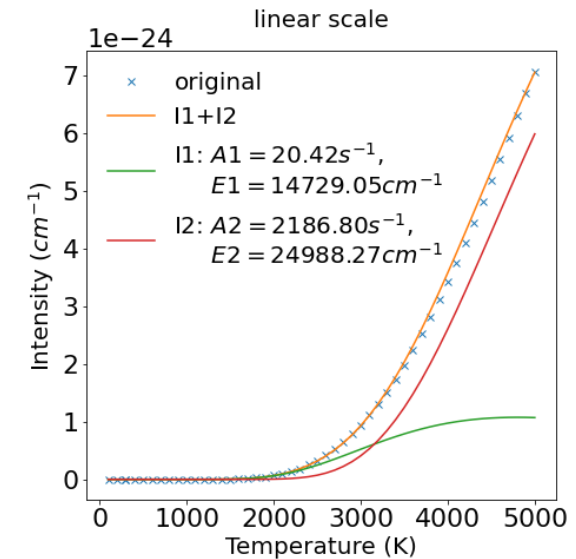
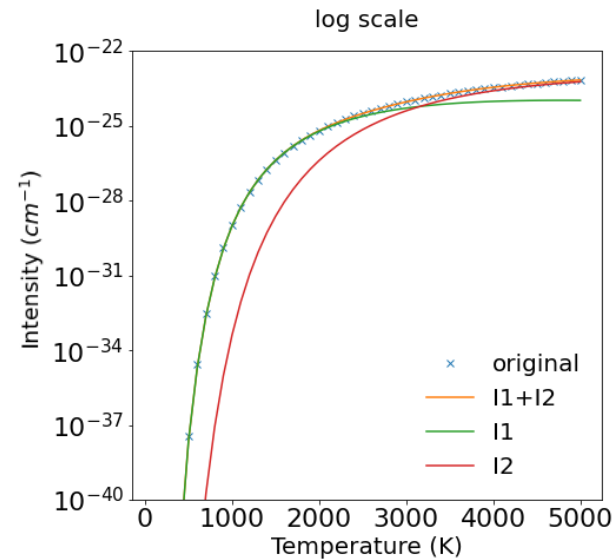
$$I(T) = I_1(T) + I_2(T)$$

4 parameters in total: 2 energies and 2 Einstein coefficients

- Result: compressed H₂O, SiO₂ and KOH



Line list example



H₂O super-lines using the super-energy method for $\tilde{\nu}_k = 1048.97184 \text{ cm}^{-1}$