

A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SEMANTICS-BASED  
GENERATIVE GRAMMAR

Having been 'commissioned' to prepare a bibliography of Generative Semantics, we soon discovered that what we called 'Generative Semantics' was in reality at least seven or eight different things with, in many cases, little or no overlap. In the broadest sense, 'Generative Semantics' refers to the assumption that semantic representation provides the input to the transformational rules of a grammar, an idea which was unthinkable radical when Jeffrey Gruber proposed it in his 1965 MIT dissertation, but which now is taken almost for granted by many. However, only a relatively small part of the literature is concerned with elaborating and explicitly motivating this assumption. In another sense, the term 'Generative Semantics' is taken to refer to a theory in which global rules and other derivational constraints play a major role--although as G. Lakoff argued in "Global Rules", this theory is logically quite independent of the role of semantics in a grammar. In still a third sense, 'Generative Semantics' is used to refer to what was for a time called 'abstract syntax', which is not so much a theory or an assumption as a way of doing things: showing how the apparently arbitrary distributions of grammatical constructions and relationships were predictable if one postulated underlying structures that were somewhat more 'abstract' than the surface structures they represented. The abstractness of these structures resided primarily in their containing elements which might not show up in surface structure and category labels that differed from those borne in surface structure, and in their expressing grammatical relationships which did not hold at surface structure. None of these characteristics was by itself a theoretical innovation; yet they resulted in a conception of deep structure that differed appreciably from that of Aspects. Ross' "On declarative sentences", his "Auxiliaries as main verbs", and R. Lakoff's Abstract syntax and Latin complementation are paradigm examples in this tradition.

Clustered around these three concepts, and yet not belonging more to any one than to any other are 1) proposals concerning the representation of reference, definiteness, and quantifiers in underlying structure, 2) attempts to describe the way(s) in which presuppositions, assumptions, and entailments seem to govern various grammatical phenomena, 3) discussions of various phenomena involving expressed and implied negation, 4) proposals concerning lexical structure, lexical insertion in a grammar with a semantic base, and the representation of the meaning of specific lexical items and classes of lexical items, and 5) demonstrations of the relevance of diverse kinds of semantic facts to grammatical and even phonological phenomena. Consequently the bibliography consists of eight sections reflecting these focuses of research. Naturally there are many papers which bear on several issues, and some which only arbitrarily can be put in one of these categories. For the latter, alternative classifications have been given at the end of the entries.

A few words of caution: 1) this bibliography is not exhaustive-- it probably could not have been. Case theory for instance has been all but ignored except for work by Fillmore, its main articulator. Many relevant works have no doubt been inadvertently left out, and for this we apologize to their authors, and perhaps more important, to the reader. With the exception of Donnellan's "Reference and definite descriptions" (which was included because it describes an important class of data which linguistic theories purporting to deal with reference have yet to deal with in a natural way), no articles by philosophers have been included. For a suggestive bibliography of philosophical viewpoints on linguistic problems, the reader is referred to "Bibliography: Logic and Language" prepared by B. Partee, S. Sabsay and J. Soper, mimeographed and distributed by the Indiana University Linguistics Club. 2) The authors of some of the papers included here would not consider their work 'generative semantics'; most of these papers have been included because they bear on phenomena or issues crucial to 'generative semanticists'' claims.

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#### ABBREVIATIONS

- BaH      Bach, Ermon, and Robert T. Harms, eds. Universals in linguistic theory. New York, Holt, Rinehart, and Winston. 1968
- BiH      Bierwisch, Manfred, and Karl Erich Heidolph, eds. Recent advances in linguistics. The Hague, Mouton. 1970.
- DH      Davidson, Donald, and Gilbert Harman, eds. Semantics of natural language. Dordrecht, Netherlands, D. Reidel. 1971.
- FL      Foundations of language.
- GUMSLL      Georgetown University. Monograph series on languages and linguistics.
- HCL      Harvard University Computation Laboratory.
- HRK      Kachru, Braj B., et al., eds. Papers in linguistics in honor of Henry and Renée Kahane. Urbana, Illinois, University of Illinois Press.
- JPL      Journal of philosophical linguistics, ed. by William Todd. Vol. 1, no. 1 appeared as Studies in philosophical linguistics, series one. Evanston, Illinois, Great Expectations Press. 1969-.
- JR      Jacobs, Roderick A., and P.S. Rosenbaum. Readings in English transformational grammar. Boston, Ginn-Blaisdell. 1970.
- IULL      Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- JL      Journal of linguistics.

- Lg. Language.
- PIL Papers in linguistics.
- RBL Sadock, J.M. and A. Vanek, eds. Studies presented to Robert B. Lees by his students. Edmonton, Linguistic Research. 1970.
- RS Reibel, David A., and Sanford A. Schane, eds. Modern Studies in English. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall. 1969.
- RT Rosenberg, Jay F., and Charles Travis, eds. Readings in the philosophy of language. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall. 1971.
- SILS Studies in the linguistic sciences, (working papers), Department of Linguistics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois.
- SJ Steinberg, Danny and Leon Jakobovits, eds. Semantics: an interdisciplinary reader in philosophy, linguistics, and psychology. Cambridge University Press. 1971.
- SLS Fillmore, Charles J., and D. Terence Langendoen, eds. Studies in linguistic semantics. New York. Holt, Rinehart and Winston. 1971.
- SSS Kiefer, Ferenc, ed. Studies in syntax and semantics. Dordrecht, D. Reidel. 1970.

## SEMANTIC BASE COMPONENT (SBC)

- Binnick, Robert I. 1967. Semantic and syntactic classes of verbs. Duplicated, University of Chicago.
- Dahl, Østen. 1969. Topic and comment: a study in Russian and general transformational grammar. *Slavica Gothoburgensia* 4.
- Gruber, Jeffrey S. 1965. Studies in lexical relations. MIT dissertation (Available from IULC). [One of the earliest works to argue for a semantic base component] (L).
- Keenan, Edward. 1969. A logical base for English. University of Pennsylvania dissertation.
- Lakoff, George, and John R. Ross. ca. 1966. Is deep structure necessary? Duplicated, MIT, IULC. [Four unpublished speculative pages beginning "We believe semantics may be generative, for the following reasons..."]

- McCawley, James D. 1967. The annotated respective. Duplicated, University of Chicago.
1968. Concerning the base component of a transformational grammar. FL 4:243-281.
1968. The role of semantics in a grammar. BaH 124-169.
1970. Syntactic and logical arguments for semantic structures. Duplicated, University of Chicago. To appear in a volume of proceedings of the 5th International Seminar on Theoretical Linguistics, to be published by the TEC Corp., Tokyo. (DRQ, L).
1971. Interpretive semantics meets Frankenstein. FL 7:285-296. [Refutes claims made by Katz in 'Generative semantics vs. interpretive semantics'. FL 6:220-259].
- Newmeyer, Frederick J. 1970. On the alleged boundary between syntax and semantics. FL 6:178-186.
- Peters, P. Stanlev. 1970. Why there are many universal bases. PIL 2:27-43.
- Seuren, Pieter A.M. 1971. Autonomous versus semantic syntax. Duplicated, Magdalen College, Oxford.

#### ABSTRACT SYNTAX (AS)

- Akatsuka, Noriko. 1972. Emotive verbs in English and Japanese. SILS 2:1 1-15.
- Bach, E. 1968. Nouns and noun phrases. BaH 90-122.
1971. Syntax since Aspects. GUMSL 24:1-18.
- Baker, C.L. 1968. Indirect questions in English. University of Illinois dissertation.
1970. Notes on the description of English questions; the role of an abstract question morpheme. FL 6:197-219.
- Becker, A.L., and D.G. Arms. 1969. Prepositions as predicates. CLS5 1-12.
- Boyd, J., and J.P. Thorne. 1969. The deep grammar of modal verbs. JL 5:57-74. (L).
- Casagrande, Jean. 1969. On the sources of some universals. PIL 1:76-90. [Argues for abstract performative verbs on the basis of data from French.]

- Darden, B.-J. 1971. On confirmative tag sentences in English. Mimeographed, University of California at Berkeley, Slavic Dept. [Presents additional evidence for auxiliary verbs as main verbs.]
- Davison, Alice. 1970. Causal adverbs and performative verbs. CLS6 190-202.
- Fillmore, Charles J. 1968. The case for case. BaH 1-88.  
 1970. The grammar of hitting and breaking. JR 120-134.  
 1971. Some problems for case grammar. GUMSLL 24:35-56.
- Gallagher, Mary. 1970. Adverbs of time and tense. CLS6 220-225.
- Geis, Jonnie. 1971. Subject complementation with causative verbs. To appear in HRK.
- Geis, Michael L. 1970. Time prepositions as underlying verbs. CLS6 235-249.
- Green, Georgia M. 1970. Review of R. Lakoff, Abstract syntax and Latin complementation. Lg. 46:149-167.  
 1972. How to get people to do things with words. Mimeographed, University of Illinois. [Discusses proposals by Sadock, Gordon and Lakoff, and others concerning 'questions' with imperative' force, and points out a range of facts which better proposals will have to account for.]
- Kiparsky, Paul. 1968. Tense and mood in Indo-European syntax. FL 4:30-57. [An early paper relating tense to time adverbs.]
- Lakoff, George. 1966. Stative adjectives and verbs in English. HCL Report NSF-17 1-16. [Analyzes verbs and adjectives as members of the same deep-structure category.]  
 1968. Instrumental adverbs and the concept of deep structure. FL 4:4-29  
 1970. Irregularity in syntax. New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston. [A version of GL's 1965 Indiana University dissertation. Ch. 10 and Appendixes A and F are most representative of abstract syntax.]
- Lakoff, Robin. 1968. Abstract syntax and Latin complementation. Cambridge, Mass., MIT Press.  
 1971. Passive resistance. CLS7 149-163. [Discusses accounts of the passive in English and other languages.]

- Langacker, Ronald W. 1969. An analysis of English questions. Mimeographed, University of California at San Diego.
1970. English question intonation. FBL 139-162.
- Lee, Gregory. 1971. Notes in defense of case grammar. CLS7 174-181.
- Lee, Hong Bae, and Edward Maxwell. 1970. Performatives in Korean. CLS6 363-380.
- Leskosky, Richard J. 1972. Further comments on instrumentals. SILS 2:1 66-83.
- McCawley, James D. 1971. Tense and time reference in English. SLS 96-113.
1970. English as a VSO language. Lg. 46:286-299.
- Newmeyer, Frederick J. 1969. English aspectual verbs. University of Washington Studies in Linguistics and language learning, 6.
1969. The underlying structure of the begin-class verbs. CLS5 195-205.
1970. The derivation of the English action nominalization. CLS6 408-416.
- Perlmutter, David M. 1970. The two verbs begin. JR 107-119. (L).
1971. Deep and surface structure constraints in syntax. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston. [Revised version of 1968 MIT dissertation.] (DC).
- Peterson, Thomas H. 1969. A case for the declarative performative verb; dependent and independent conjunction in Mooré and English. CLS5 411-419.
1970. Imperatives and purpose and reason adverbials as complements of abstract verbs in Mooré. Duplicated, University of California at Santa Barbara.
- Ross, John R. 1969. Adjectives as noun phrases. PS 352-360.
1969. Auxiliaries as main verbs. JPL 1:1 77-102.
1970. On declarative sentences. JR 222-272.
1972. Act. DH 80-136.
- Sadock, Jerrold M. 1969. Hypersentences. PIL 1:283-370. [Argues for abstract performative clauses.]
1969. Super-hypersentences. PIL 1:1-16. [Treats a dilemma raised by the hypothesis of abstract performative clauses.]

- Sadock, Jerrold M. 1970. Whimperatives. RBL 223-238. [Treats sentences with question form and imperative force.]
1971. Queclaratives. CLS7 223-232. [Treats expressions with question form and statement force.]
- Schreiber, Peter. 1971. Some constraints on the formation of English sentence adverbs. LI 2:83-101.
- Taylor, Daniel J. 1972. Aspects of negation in classical Greek. SILS 2:1 105-122. (N).
- Thompson, Sandra Annear. 1968. Relative clauses and conjunctions. Ohio State University Working papers in linguistics 1 80-99.
1971. The deep structure of relative clauses. SLS 78-94.
- Zwicky, Arnold M. 1971. In a manner of speaking. LI 2:223-232. [A discussion of the syntactic properties of English 'verbs of communication'.]

#### DERIVATIONAL CONSTRAINTS (DC)

- Andrews, Avery D. 1971. Case agreement of predicate modifiers in Greek. LI 2:127-152.
- Baker, C.L. 1971. Stress level and auxiliary behavior in English. LI 2:167-182. [Presents some difficulties for the hypotheses of Zwicky's 'Auxiliary reduction in English' and Lakoff's 'Global rules'.]
- Casagrande, Jean. 1970. A case for global derivational constraints. PIL 2:449-459.
- Cook, Eung-Do. 1971. Phonological constraint and syntactic rule. LI 2:465-478.
- Dingwall, William Orr. 1969. Secondary conjunction and universal grammar. PIL 1:207-230. [Discusses language-specific constraints on gapping.]
- Dressler, Wolfgang. 1970. Towards a semantic deep structure of discourse grammar. CLS6:202-210. (SBC).
- Fauconnier, Gilles Raymond. 1971. Theoretical implications of some global phenomena in syntax. University of California at San Diego dissertation. [Attempts to show that language-specific global derivational constraints follow as 'theorems' from general constraints on grammars] (DRQ).



- Geis, Michael L. 1969. A derivational constraint on the simplification of certain comparative constructions. Mimeographed, University of Illinois.
- Gordon, David, and George Lakoff. 1971. Conversational postulates. CLS7 63-84. [Proposes that certain syntactic and semantic phenomena are determined by entailments of underlying structures.] (AS, P).
- Green, Georgia M. 1971. Some implications of an interaction among constraints. CLS7 85-101.
- Grinder, John. 1971. Chains of coreference. LI 2:183-202.
- Grosu, Alexander. 1971. On perceptual and grammatical constraints. CLS7 416-428. [Discusses the status of transderivational constraints.]
- King, Harold V. 1970. On blocking the rules for contraction in English. LI 1:134-136.
- Lakoff, George. 1969. On derivational constraints. CLS5 117-140.
1970. Global rules. Lg. 46:627-639.
1970. Some thoughts on transderivational constraints. Duplicated, University of Michigan. To appear in HRK.
1971. On generative semantics. SJ 232-296.
1971. The global nature of the nuclear stress rule: a rejoinder. Duplicated, University of Michigan. [A reply to Bresnan's claim in 'On sentence stress and syntactic transformation' (Lg. 47:257-281) that the nuclear stress rule is ordered in the syntactic cycle.]
1972. The arbitrary basis of transformational grammar. Lg. 48: 76-87. [A reply to Baker and Brame's 'Global rules: a rejoinder' Lg. 48:51-75.]
- to appear. Generative semantics. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Perlmutter, David M. 1970. Evidence for deep structure constraints in syntax. SSS 168-186. (AS).
1970. Surface structure constraints in syntax. LI 1:187-256.
- Postal, Paul M. 1970. On coreferential complement subject deletion. LI 1:439-500. (AS)
1972. A global constraint on pronominalization. LI 3:35-60.

- Ross, John R. 1969. Guess who? CLS5 252-287. [Uses identity-of-sense deletions to argue against the Extended Lexicalist hypothesis of no deletions. Shows that 'Ross constraints' must be stated globally.] (DFO).
1972. Doubl-ing. LI 3:61-86. [Discusses constraints against two successive forms in -ing in English.]
- Schiebe, Traugott. 1970. On a global derivational constraint involving quantifiers in German. LI 1:351-357.
- Zwicky, Arnold M. 1969. Phonological constraints on syntactic descriptions. PIL 1:411-463.
1970. Auxiliary reduction in English. LI 1:323-336.
1971. Remarks on directionality. Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics 8 156-163.

DEFINITENESS, REFERENCE, AND QUANTIFICATION (DFO)

- Baker, C.L. 1966. Definiteness and indefiniteness in English. University of Illinois master's thesis.
- Carden, Guy. 1967. Quantifiers as higher verbs. Unpublished IBM technical report BPC5.
1968. English quantifiers. Harvard University master's thesis. In HCL Report NSF-20.
1970. The deep structure of both. CLS6 178-190.
1970. Idiolect variation and logical predicates in English. Harvard University dissertation.
1970. A note on conflicting idiolects. LI 1:281-290. [Treats quantifier idiolects.]
1970. On post-determiner quantifiers. LI 1:415-428.
- Cole, Peter. 1972. Quantifiers as noun phrases. SILS 2:1 16-41.
- Dahl, Östen. 1970. Some notes on indefinites. Lg. 46:33-41.
1970. Sloppiness. Duplicated, University of Göteborg. [Treats identity-of-sense anaphora]
1970. On sets and propositional functions. Duplicated, University of Göteborg.

- Grinder, John T. 1970. Super equi-NP-deletion. CLS6 297-318.  
[Treats identity of reference deletion over a variable.]
- Grinder, John, and Paul M. Postal. 1971. Missing antecedents. LI 2:269-312. [Shows that interpretive theories have no uniform way of accounting for a variety of cases of identity of sense anaphora which 'generative semantic' theories would treat as subcases of the same phenomenon.]
- Grosu, Alexander. 1970. On coreferentiality constraints and equi-NP-deletion in English. Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics 7 61-111.
- Heny, Frank. 1971. Sentence and predicate modifiers in English. Duplicated, University of Massachusetts at Amherst. [On the Thomason-Stalnaker-Lakoff controversy over the opacity of adverbs.] (AS).
- Heringer, James T. 1969. Indefinite noun phrases and referential opacity. CLS5 89-98.
1970. Research on quantifier-negative idiolects. CLS6 287-297.
- Karttunen, Lauri. 1968. What do referential indices refer to? RAND Co. Report, Santa Monica, California.
1969. Problems of reference in syntax. Duplicated, University of Texas at Austin.
1969. Pronouns and variables. CLS5 108-117.
1971. Definite descriptions with crossing coreference; A study of the Bach-Peters paradox. FL 7:157-182.
- Keenan, Edward L. 1970. Names, quantifiers, and a solution to the sloppy identity problem. Duplicated, University of Pennsylvania.
1971. Quantifier structures in English. FL 7:255-284.
- Kuno, Susumu. 1970. Some properties of nonreferential noun phrases. To appear in Roman Jakobson, ed., Studies in Oriental and general linguistics. Tokyo.
- Kuroda, S-Y. 1971. Two remarks on pronominalization. FL 7:183-198.
- Lakoff, George. 1970. Counterparts, or the problem of reference in transformational grammar. HCL Report NSF-24 23-36.
1970. Repartee, or a reply to [Partee's] 'Negation, conjunction, and quantifiers'. FL 6 389-422.
1970. Adverbs and opacity. Duplicated, University of Michigan. [A reply to an analysis by Stalnaker.] (DC, AS).

- Lakoff, George. 1970. Adverbs and modal operators. Duplicated, University of Michigan. [Comments on the philosopher Thomason's proposals concerning the logical representation of adverbs.] (AS).
- Lakoff, George, and John R. Ross. 1972. A note on anaphoric islands and causatives. LI 3:121-125.
- Lawler, John M. 1972. A problem in participatory democracy. Duplicated, University of Michigan. [Concerns problems of identity for NP-deletion.]
- McCawley, James D. 1969. A programme for logic. To appear in Synthèse. [Treats constituent structure, generalization, conjoining, quantification.]
1970. Where do noun phrases come from? JR 166-183. An extensively revised version appears in SJ 217-231. [One of the first transformational treatments of referential opacity.]
1970. A note on English reflexives. JPL 1:2.
- Morgan, Jerry L. 1970. On the criterion of identity for noun phrase deletion. CLS6 380-390. (P).
- Postal, Paul M. 1971. Cross-over phenomena. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston. (DC).
- Subbarao, Karumuri V. 1971. Notes on reflexives in Hindi. SILS 1:2 180-214.

#### LEXICAL STRUCTURE AND LEXICAL INSERTION (L)

- Annamalai, E. 1971. Lexical insertion in a mixed language. CLS7 20-28.
- Antinucci, Francesco, and Domenico Parisi. 1971. On English modal verbs. CLS7 28-40.
- Binnick, Robert I. 1968. On the nature of the 'lexical item'. CLS4 1-13.
1968. On transformationally derived verbs in a grammar of English. Dittoed.
1968. The characterization of abstract lexical items. Dittoed.
1970. Studies in the derivation of predicative structures. PIL 3:237-340, 519-602. (AS).

- Binnick, Robert I. 1970. On the empirical content of the theory of lexical insertion. PIL 3:33-64.
1971. Bring and come. LI 2:260-265.
- Bowers, F. 1969. The deep structure of abstract nouns. FL 5:520-533.
- Cattell, Ray. 1969. The role of give and some related verbs in English syntax. University of Newcastle (Australia) dissertation. (AS).
- DeRijk, Rudolph. 1968. A note on pre-lexical predicate raising. Dittoed, MIT.
- Dixon, R.M.W. 1970. The semantics of giving. Duplicated, Australian National University, Canberra. To appear in the Proceedings of the International Colloquium on Formalization and Models of Linguistics, (Paris, April 1970).
1970. Where have all the ajectives gone? An essay in universal semantics. Duplicated, Australian National University, Canberra. (S).
1971. A method of semantic description. SJ 436-471. [A synthesis of componential and definitional approaches in describing the verbs of an Australian language, with discussion of their relationships to the syntax.]
- Fillmore, Charles. 1968. Lexical entries for verbs. FL 4:373-393.
1970. Types of lexical information. SSS 109-137. Also in SJ 370-392.
- Geis, Jonnie. 1970. Lexical insertion of locative and time prepositions. CLS6 226-235.
- Givón, Talmy. 1970. Notes on the semantic structure of English adjectives. Lg. 46:816-837.
- Green, Georgia M. 1969. Some theoretical implications of the expression of emphatic conjunction. Duplicated, University of Chicago.
1969. On the notion 'related lexical entry'. CLS5 76-88.
1970. A/syntactic syncretism in English and French. To appear in HRK. [Discusses a systematic lexical gap in French.]
1971. A study in pre-lexical syntax. University of Chicago dissertation. (S, P, AS, SBC).

- Gruber, Jeffrey S. 1965. Studies in lexical relations. MIT dissertation. (IULC) [Proposals for representing the meanings of lexical items.] (SBC).
1967. Look and see. Lg. 43:937-947.
1967. Functions of the lexicon in formal descriptive grammars. System Development Corporation, Santa Monica, Calif. [More detailed proposals concerning pre-lexical semantic structures and lexical insertion.]
- Kachru, Yamuna. 1971. Causative sentences in Hindi revisited. SILS 1:2 75-103. To appear in HRK.
1972. Notes on participant roles and grammatical categories in Hindi sentences. Duplicated, University of Illinois.
- Kleiman, Angela. 1971. Some aspects of the causative construction in Hindi. SILS 1:2 104-135.
- Lakoff, George. 1968. Some verbs of causation and change. HCL Report NSF-20.
1970. Natural logic and lexical decomposition. CLS6 340-363.
- Langacker, Ronald W. 1970. Predicate raising: some Uto-Aztecan evidence. Duplicated, University of California at San Diego. To appear in HRK.
- Lefkowitz, Robert. 1970. Instrument nouns as syntactic complexes. Duplicated, Syracuse University.
- McCawley, James D. 1968. Lexical insertion in a transformational grammar without deep structure. CLS4 71-80. (SBC).
1969. Semantic representation. In Cognition: a multiple view, ed. by Paul Garvin. Spartan Books, N.Y.
1971. Prelexical syntax. GUMSL 24:19-34.
- Morgan, Jerry L. 1968. Remarks on the notion 'possible lexical item'. Dittoed, University of Chicago.
1969. On arguing about semantics. PIL 1:49-70.
- Newmeyer, Frederick J. 1970. Nominalized causatives. PIL 3:1-10.
1971. The source of derived nominals in English. Lg. 47:786-796.
- Postal, Paul M. 1969. Anaphoric islands. CLS5 205-240. (DRO).
1970. On the surface verb remind. LI 1:37-120. Also in SLS 180-270. (AS).

- Postal, Paul M. To appear. On the derivation of pseudo-adjectives.  
To appear. The derivation of surface nouns.
- Quang Phuc Dong. 1971. The applicability of transformations to idioms. CLS7 198-206.
- Rice, Lester. 1968. Do trees have leaves? Ms. [On the representation of fetch as deriving from a conjoined structure.]
- Smith, Steven. 1969. Relations of inclusion. Dittoed.
- Steffensen, Margaret. 1971. A deverbal analysis of adverbials in Hindi. SILS 1:2 136-179.
- Zwicky, Arnold M., and Ann D. Zwicky. How come and what for. Ohio State Working Papers in Linguistics 8 174-185. To appear in HRK.

#### NEGATION AND POLARITY (NP)

- Baker, C.L. 1969. Double negatives. PIL 1:16-40. Revised version published in 1970, LI 1:169-186. [Syntax and semantics of positive- and negative-polarity environments].
- Borkin, Ann. 1971. Polarity items in questions. CLS7 53-63.
- Horn, Laurence R. 1969. Polarity, or some more reasons why there can't be any some-any rule. Paper presented at the 1969 winter meeting of the LSA.
1971. Negative transportation: unsafe at any speed? CLS7 120-134.
- To appear. Studies in the semantics of negation. UCLA dissertation. (S, L).
- Lakoff, Robin. 1969. A syntactic argument for not-transportation. CLS5 140-148. (AS).
- Lindholm, James M. 1969. Negative-raising and sentence-pronominalization. CLS5 148-159. (DRQ).
- McCawley, James D. 1969. A note on multiple negations, or why you can't not say no sentences like these. Mimeographed, University of Chicago.
1971. The deep structure of negative clauses. Eigo Kyoiku 19:1-4. (AS).

Rivero, Mario-Luisa. 1970. A surface-structure constraint on negation in Spanish. *Lg.* 46:640-666.

Schmerling, Susan F. 1971. A note on negative polarity. *PIL* 4:200-206.

See also entries under Presuppositions.

#### PRESUPPOSITIONS (P)

Baker, C.L. 1970. Problems of polarity in counterfactuals. *RBL* 1-16. (NP).

Dahl, Östen. 1970. Some presuppositions about presuppositions. Duplicated, University of Göteborg.

Fillmore, Charles. 1969. Verbs of judging: an exercise in semantic description. *PIL* 1:91-117; *SLS* 272-289. (L).

Fraser, Bruce. 1969. An analysis of concessive conditionals. *CLS* 66-76. (L).

Geis, Michael M., and Arnold Zwicky. 1971. On invited inferences. *LI* 2:561-566.

Givon, Talmy. 1970. Existential presuppositions with ego problems, or who sez? Duplicated, UCLA.

1971. Forward implication, backward presupposition, and the time axis of complement-taking verbs. Dittoed, UCLA.

Horn, Laurence. 1969. A presuppositional analysis of only and even. *CLS* 98-108. (L).

1970. Ain't it hard anymore? *CLS* 6 318-327. [Treats presuppositions of adverbs, and quantifiers, suspension of presupposition, and negative polarity items.] (NP).

Hutchinson, Larry G. 1970. On what (possibly) to believe about presuppositions. Non-publication #14 of the 1970 MSSB mathematical linguistics seminar. Duplicated, Ohio State University.

Karttunen, Lauri. 1970. On the semantics of complement sentences. *CLS* 6 328-340.

1970. Is pretend counterfactive? Non-publication #6 of the 1970 MSSB mathematical linguistics seminar. Dittoed, Ohio State University.



- Karttunen, Lauri. 1971. Implicative verbs. *Lg.* 47:340-358.
1971. Subjunctive conditionals and polarity reversals. *PIL* 4:279-298. (NP).
1971. Some observations on factivity. *PIL* 4:55-70.
1971. Plugs, filters, and holes: the projection problem for presuppositions. Duplicated, University of Texas at Austin. To appear in a collection of papers from the Northeastern Linguistic Society Conference, Oct. 1971, to be edited by John Kimball.
- Kiparsky, Paul, and Carol Kiparsky. 1971. Fact. *BiH* 143-173. Also in *SJ* 345-369. [Written in 1967. One of the earliest generative treatments of presupposition.] (S, AS).
- Lakoff, George. 1969. Presuppositions and relative grammaticality. *JPL* 1:1 103-116. Also in *HCL NSF-24* 51-68. Also in *SJ* 329-340 as Presuppositions and relative well-formedness.
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