INDEX

AACR2. See Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules

Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR), cataloging of, 22

Advertising. See Publicity

Aerial survey data: 7-8, 27, 81, 87, 90, 100, 135, 152, 216, 217

Agricultural Research Service: and the GCDIS, 128

Alexandria Project, 1, 17-18, 24, 26, 27, 29, 70, 121, 133, 197

Algorithms for information retrieval, 84, 95-97, 136, 140

Allen, G. L., 154, 172

Allen, R. S., 196, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 212

Allison, B., 3, 4

Allometry: and the growth of digital libraries, 69-80

American Geological Institute, 150

American Library Association (ALA), 181, 192

American National Standards Institute, 2, 19, 47, 66

Anderson, J. R., 96, 121

Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules, 1, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28

Anonymous FTP. See FTP

ANSI, 2, 19, 47, 66

Appleyard, D., 153, 171

ARC/INFO software, 224

ARCHINFO software, 224

Archaeologic probability map: and the Illinois State Museum, 223

ArcUSA, 219

ArcView software, 197, 209, 216, 217, 218, 219, 224

Armstrong, Mark P., 3, 155, 171

askSam: and the Electronic Atlas project, 219

Assessment of Damage and Casualties for Six Cities in the Central United States Resulting from Earthquakes in the New Madrid Seismic Zone, An, 175, 179

Assisted Search for Knowledge (ASK) project, 127-128

Association for Library Collections & Technical Services, 27, 29

Association of Research Libraries (ARL): and geographic information system research projects, 197, 198

ASTM Section D18.01.05 on Mapping and GIS, 60

Atlases, 3, 7, 8-9, 197, 213-219. See also Digital maps

Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Archive: and the GCDIS, 128

Automated Cartographic Information Center, 3

Automatic indexing. See GIPSY; Indexing

AVENUE software: and the PLUS+GIS project, 209

AVHRR (Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer), cataloging of, 22

Baldwin, C., 196, 212

Beard, D., 182, 192

Benbasat, I., 154, 171

Bennett, W. D., 187, 192

Bertalanffy, L. V., 75, 80

Bertin, J., 155, 171

Bieger, G. R., 154, 171

Blakemore, Michael, 14, 15

Bloom, B. S., 155, 171

Board of Geographic Names, 142

Bon, R., 71, 80

Boolean logic, 84, 139

Bounding coordinates, 28, 57, 59, 94, 131, 132, 136, 139

Bourbeau, L., 154, 171

Bremmer, S. W., 79, 80

Breherton, F. P., 19, 29

Brimicombe, A. J., 88, 121

Brinker, B., 82, 121

Browsing. See Spatial browsing

Bureau of the Census. See Census Bureau

Butler, Dixon, 126

Buttenfield, Barbara P., 2, 69-80

California Department of Water Resources, 97

Canadian National Atlas data: and the World Wide Web, 109

Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center: and the GCDIS, 128, 135

Carter, J. R., 15

Cartographers. See Mapmakers

Cataloging of geographical information, 1, 17-30, 93, 209. See also Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules; Indexing; MARC
INDEX

CCNet, 3
Census Bureau: and the Electronic Atlas project, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218; and the GCDIS, 128; and the GeoWeb Project, 140-141; and the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources CD-ROM, 222, 223; and market analysis, 187; and TIGER, 103, 105, 106, 109, 120, 177, 184, 196; and the TMS Experimental Browser, 148, 149
Census market variables, 191
Census tracts, definition of, 192
Central Intelligence Agency: and the World Data Bank II data, 114
Central United States Earthquake Consortium (CUSEC): and emergency scenarios, 175
Champaign County (IL): and geographic information systems, 3
Chartrand, K. C., 176, 179
Chartrand, Robert Lee, 3, 173-179
Chen, J., 110, 121
Cheshire II online catalog system, 119
Chrisman, N., 39
Christian, E., 44, 46, 66
Clearinghouse for Networked Information Discovery and Retrieval (CNIDR), 140
Cohn, J. M., 70, 80
Collection development: and geographic information, 178
Collection maintenance: and digital libraries, 70
Computer equipment: and geographic information system implementation, 196, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205
Computer skills: and public library users, 204, 205, 207, 208
ConQuest, 134, 135, 150
Consistency: and cataloging, 22
Consortium for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN), 129, 142
Content Standards for Digital Geo-spatial Metadata, 1-2, 20, 24, 25, 27, 28
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service: and the GCDIS, 128
Coordinates. See Bounding coordinates
Coordination of Surveying, Mapping, and Related Spatial Data Activities, 58
Coughlin, R. E., 181, 187, 192
Cruise missiles. See Defense technology
Crustal Dynamics Data Information System (CDDIS): and the GCDIS, 129
CUSEC (Central United States Earthquake Consortium): and emergency scenarios, 175
D’Elia, G., 187, 192
Dalrymple, P. W., 70, 80
Data compression: and digital libraries, 76-77
Data Interchange Format (DIF), 136
Data procurement, 183, 200, 203
Data quality, 77
Data retrieval: compared with information retrieval, 83-85
Data volume: and digital libraries, 69, 75, 76-77
DataWare Technologies, 139
De Florian, L., 85, 86, 121
Decennial Census collection: and the St. Louis Public Library, 214
Decision support systems: and geographic information, 8, 174-175
DeCola, L., 71, 80
Defense Technical Information Center thesaurus, 134
Defense technology, effect on mapping, 5, 6
Department of Commerce: and the GCDIS, 128
Department of Energy: and the GCDIS, 126, 128; and the GCDM, 140
Department of the Interior: and the GCDIS, 128
Dervin, B., 159, 171
Dewey Decimal classification: and digital libraries, 70
Dexter, A. S., 154, 171
DiBiase, D., 100, 121
Digital libraries: and geographical information, 2, 69-80, 81-82, 87, 91-93, 94, 120-121
Digital library projects, 1, 17, 93, 100-102, 104, 119, 121, 141, 197
Digital Line Graph format, 140
Digital maps, 9-10, 91-93, 100-109, 153-155, 156-159, 163-165, 183, 213-219, 221-224. See also Atlases; Experiential maps; User interfaces

232
Index

Dissemination of geospatial data, 32, 33, 35, 36 39, 44, 45, 140-141. See also Internet; World Wide Web
Distance and buffer zone queries, 87, 88-89
Distributed Active Archive Centers: and the GCDIS, 128, 137
DLG format, 140
Dodd, S. A., 19, 30
Domaratz, Michael, 1, 17, 31-40
Dumais, S. T., 100, 122
Dutton, G., 79, 80
E-systems, 134, 135, 150
Earth Observation System Data and Information System (EOSDIS): and the Global Change Data and Information Center, 129, 142
Earth Observing System (EOS), 137
Earth Resources Observation Systems Data Center, 128-129
East-West Gateway Coordinating Council: and the St. Louis urban atlas, 214, 219
Eastman, L. A., 181, 192
Economic Research Service: and the GCDIS, 128
EISC, 177
Electronic Atlas project, 3, 197, 213-219
Electronic maps. See Digital maps
Electronic storage media: and Technological Transition in Cartography, 10
Elshaw, S., 185, 193
Emergency Information Systems International: and database of worse-case scenarios, 177
Emergency Operation Centers (EOC): and special libraries, 177
Emergency preparedness and response: and geographic information systems, 173-179
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Network (EREN): and the GCDIS, 128
Energy Information Administration: and the GCDIS, 128
Environmental Digital Library, 100-102, 104, 119
Environmental Protection Agency: and the GCDIS, 128; and the GCMD, 135; and the National Geophysical Data Center, 139
Environmental Research Laboratory: and the National Geophysical Data Center, 139
Environmental Systems Research Institute: and geographic information system software, 197, 209, 215, 224
EOSDIS Version 0 Information Management System, 137-138
ESRI. See Environmental Systems Research Institute
“Establishment of Government Information Locator Service,” 43
Evansville-Vanderburgh County public library system, 3, 181, 185-189
“Expanding Research and Development on the ANSI/NISO Z39.50 Search and Retrieval Standard,” 46
Experiential maps, 15. See also Digital maps
Farrell, B., 18, 30
Farrell, Michael, 127
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) maps, 223
Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC), 1, 17, 33, 36, 38, 39, 40, 58, 60, 127, 136, 139, 224
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Publication, 45, 192
Federal Insurance Rate Maps (FIRM), 223
Field studies: and geospatial data, 152
File Transfer Protocol, 24, 35
Fish and Wildlife Service: Hotlist, 142; and the National Geospatial Data Clearinghouse, 36
Flood zone boundaries data set, 223
Florida State University: and the PLUS+GIS project, 165, 208, 209
Forest Service: and the GCDIS, 128
“Formalizing Cartographic Knowledge,” 80
Forms-based spatial searching interface, 139. See also User interfaces
Frank, A. U., 85, 121
Free-text searching, 131. See also Spatial queries
Freestone, R., 182, 192
Frew, J., 86, 121, 122
FTP, 24, 35
Furnas, G. W., 100, 122
233
INDEX

Galileo, 73, 74
Gallup Org., 187, 192
Gardiner, V., 15
Gatlinburg Symposium on Information Technology and Emergency Management, 176
GC-ASK Project, 134-135, 142
GCDIS (Global Change Data and Information System), 125-130, 142
GCMD (Global Change Master Directory), 129, 135-137, 142
GENeMap, 135
General Material Designations (GMDs): and AACR2, 20-21
General Services Administration: and GILS, 46
Generic Record Syntax (GRS), 54, 57
GEO Profile, 60
Geocoding, 131, 132
Geodesy and land survey, 7
Geographic browsing toolkit, 110-119
Geographic-coordinate indexing. See GIPSY; Indexing
Geographic coordinates. See Bounding coordinates
Geographic information project terms, acronyms of, 144-145; collections of, 96, 134; standardization of, 178. See also GIPSY
Geographic Information Referral Page, 109
Geographic information retrieval, definition of, 83, 85
Geographic Information Retrieval and Analysis System (GIRAS), 96, 141
Geographic information systems (GIS), definition of, 152-153, 195-196; ideal characteristics of, 130-133; implementation model, 202-208; problems with, 183
"Geographic Information Systems (GISs) and Academic Libraries," 1, 4
Geographic Names Information System (GNIS), 96, 141
Geographic queries. See Spatial queries
Geographic Resources Analysis Support System (GRASS), 103, 130, 150
GEOLIN system, 138-139
Geometric spatial relationships, 86
GEONET-L, 142
GeoRef, 131, 150
Georeferenced information: compared with planetospatial data, 18
Georeferenced Information Processing System. See GIPSY
Geospatial data. See Spatial data
Geospatial maps. See Digital maps
Geospatial queries. See Spatial queries
Geospatial text. See Spatial text
GeoWeb Project, 140-141, 142, 148-149
Getz, M., 181, 182, 187, 192
Ghosh, A., 192
GILS: background of, 41-44; and the GCDIS, 127; GILS Attributes Set, 51-52, 54, 55; GILS Core Elements, 50, 59, 60; GILS Locator Records, 41, 43, 44-45, 49-51, 52, 54, 57, 58-59, 60, 61; GILS Profile, 45-47, 50, 52, 55-56, 57, 58, 59, 61; GILS Schema, 52, 54; overview of, 2, 44-45; and spatial information sources, 58-60; and Z39.50, 47-58, 110
GIPSY, 94, 95-100, 141
GIRAS (Geographic Information Retrieval and Analysis System), 96, 141
GIS. See Geographic information systems
"Global Change and the Role of Libraries," 1, 4
Global Change Assisted Search for Knowledge. See GC-ASK Project
Global change data sets on CD-ROM, 139, 146-147
Global Change Data and Information System (GCDIS), 125-130, 142
Global Change Data Management Working Group, 125, 126-128
Global Change Master Directory (GCMD): and the Global Change Data and Information Center, 129, 135-137, 142
Global Change Research Information Office, 127, 129, 142
Global Change Research Program Data Server: and the GCDIS, 128
Global Ecosystems Database Project, 139
Glock, M. D., 154, 171
Gluck, Myke D., 14, 58, 66, 151-172
Goldhor, H., 182, 193
Goodchild, M. F., 14, 15
Gore, Albert, Jr., 175, 178
Gorman, M., 21, 30
Gould, P., 154, 171
Gould, S. J., 71, 80

234
INDEX

Government agencies: and spatial data, 31-40, 125-150, 174-175, 183
Government Information Locator Service. See GILS
Graphical interfaces. See User interfaces
GRASS, 103, 130, 150
GRASSLinks system, 103, 107, 108, 109
Griffiths, A., 90, 94, 122
Grundt, L., 181, 192
GSA: and GILS, 46
GSNI (Geographic Names Information System), 96, 141
Guidelines for Bibliographic Description of Reproductions, 27, 30
Guidelines for Description of Internet Resources, 24, 30
Guidelines for the Preparation of GILS Core Entries, 51, 66
Guptill, S. C., 152, 171
Haire, 71, 74-75, 76, 80
Hayes, R., 181, 187, 192
Hayes-Roth, B., 154, 172
Hazardous Waste Research and Information Center: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Heron, P., 1, 4
Hill, Linda L., 2, 125-150
Hinnebusch, M., 47, 66
Holmway, J., 15
Holmes, D. O., 82, 94, 122
HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) protocol, 109
Human information processing models, 154
Huse, Susan, 103
Hypermaps. See Digital maps
I-Site software, 140
IBM Corp.: and the overlapping polygon, 178
Identifying and Describing Federal Information Inventory/Locator Systems: Design for Networked-Based Locators, 46, 66
Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221-224
Illinois Natural History Survey: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Illinois Office of Research and Planning: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Illinois State Agency Historic Preservation Act, 223
Illinois State Data Center: and the Electronic Atlas project, 213, 214
Illinois State Geological Survey: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Illinois State Museum: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Illinois State Water Survey: and digital spatial data on CD-ROM, 221, 223
Image of the City, The, 153
Indexing: of geographic information, 69, 75, 77, 82, 83-84, 178; automatic indexing, 2, 81, 93, 94, 95-100
Information equivalence: definition of, 154
Information Infrastructure Task Force, 43, 66
Information retrieval: compared with data retrieval, 83-85
Information retrieval algorithms, 84, 95-97, 136, 140
Information retrieval queries. See Spatial queries
Informativeness measure: definition of, 154; of maps compared with text, 156
Interagency Working Group on Data Management for Global Change: and GILS, 46
Interfaces. See User interfaces
International Directory Network (IDN): and the GCMD, 136
International Organization for Standardization/International Electro-technical Commission, 46, 66
International Research Associates, 187, 192
Internet: cataloging of resources on, 24; and dissemination of spatial data, 32, 33, 35, 36, 44, 45, 140-141; examples of geographic information systems on, 100-109, 142-143. See also World Wide Web
Inventory of Landbased Disposal Sites database, 223
Ionia Net Browser, 142
Isometric models, 73
Java programming language, 110
Johnson and Johnson: spatial information systems use by, 177
Johnston, Douglas, 3
INDEX

Jones, W. P., 100, 122
Joselyn, Mark, 3, 221-224
jpeg compression, 76
Jue, Dean K., 3, 195-212

Karrow, R. W., Jr., 16
Keller, C. P., 16
Kemeny, J. G., 71, 80
Kofron, C., 197, 212
Kollen, C., 196, 212
Koontz, Christie, 3, 181-193
Kotler, P., 185, 192
Kronus, C. L., 187, 192

Lam, N. S., 71, 80
Lamont, M., 196, 197, 212
Lan, T. N., 153, 172
Landsat imagery, 59, 64, 65, 216, 217
Landview software: and the PLUS+GIS project, 209

Larkin, J. H., 154, 171
Larsgaard, Mary Lynette, 1, 17-30

Larson, Ray R., 2, 81-123
LASR Project, 142
Lassen Geographic Browser, 111, 112, 113, 114

Latitude. See Bounding coordinates
Laurini, R., 86, 91, 122
Lehrberger, J., 154, 171
Lentz, R., 165, 171
Leon County Public Library (Tallahassee, FL): and geographic information projects, 165-166, 198, 209

Lesgold, A. M., 165, 171
Levie, W. H., 165, 171
Levin, J. R., 165, 171

Liability: and digital data, 224
Librarians: new roles for, 70, 79, 125, 141, 196
Library Access, Search, and Retrieval (LASR) Pilot Project, 128
Library of Congress: and the Alexandria Project, 197
Library of Congress classification: and geographic information, 28, 70, 82, 94

Library market analysis. See Market analysis
Library Planning and Decision Making Systems, 192, 193

Licensing: and digital data, 224
Lindsay, P. H., 154, 171
Lloyd, R., 154, 171

Long-Term Ecological Research Network: and the Global Change Data and Information Center, 128
Longitude. See Bounding coordinates
Longstreth, K., 1, 4
Lutz, M., 1, 4
Lynch, C. A., 50, 66
Lynch, K., 153, 171

Mace, Tom, 127
MacEachren, Alan, 14, 16
“Making GIS a Part of Library Service,” 1, 4

“Management of Federal Information Resources,” 42, 43
Mandelbrot, B. B., 71, 80
Map and Image Laboratory: and Project Alexandria, 197
Map publishing, 9-10
Map Resource Center (Tallahassee, FL), 165-166, 209
Map series, indexing of, 77
Map use, 153, 157-159, 166-167
Map widgets, 115-119
Map-based interfaces. See User interfaces

Mapmakers: amateur, 13; and scale, 69-70

Mapping policy, 8, 11-12
Maps. See Atlases; Digital maps: Experiential maps
Maps with the News: The Development of American Journalistic Cartography, 5, 15, 16
MARC, 17, 18, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 38, 57, 58, 77
Marc’s Favorite Internet Sites, 142
Marchionini, G., 33, 36, 40
Marine geological data sets, 138-139, 142

Market analysis, 3, 181, 182-189, 207-208
Marketing Institute, 187, 193
Maurer, H., 33, 36, 40
McCann, C. M., 100, 122
McClure, C. R., 42, 43, 46, 66
McGlamery, P., 196, 197, 212
McGraw, R., 198, 203, 212
McLafferty, S. L., 192
Medyczk-Scott, D. J., 90, 122
Meredith, Les, 126

Metadata, 17, 18, 19, 24-25, 35-39, 43-44, 58-60, 69, 75, 77-78, 135, 136,
INDEX

140, 148, 209. *See also GILS; Project Alexandria; Standards*
 Michael, J. J., 47, 66
 Miller, G. A., 96, 122
 Mission to Planet Earth, 137
 Moen, William E., 2, 41-67
 Molz, R. K., 70, 80
 Mondschein, Lawrence, 176, 179
 Monmonier, Mark, 1, 5-16, 153, 172
 Morris, B., 100, 122
 Morton indexing, 77
 Mosaic, 24, 109, 139. *See also Internet; World Wide Web*
 MPEG compression, 76
 Muehrcke, P. C., 155, 162, 172
 Multilevel description: and planetospatial data, 25-27
 Multimedia queries, 87, 89-90, 93. *See also Spatial queries*
 Myers, D., 192, 193
 NARA: and GILS, 46, 51, 66
 Naroll, R. S., 75, 80
 NASA, 126, 129, 134, 135-137
 National Academy of Sciences: and the GCDIS, 129
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration. *See NASA*
 National Agricultural Library: and the GCDIS, 128
 National Archives and Record Administration. *See NARA*
 National Biological Service Global Change Research Program Data Management Center: and the GCDIS, 129
 National Center for Atmospheric Research: and the GCDIS, 128; and the GCMD, 136
 National Center for Geographic Information and Analysis, 80, 195
 National Digital Cartographic Database—Large Scale, 59, 62
 National Environmental Data Inventory: and the GCDIS, 127
 National Geophysical Data Center, 138-139, 146-148
 National Geospatial Data Clearinghouse, 2, 33-36, 37, 109, 110, 139-140
 National Information Infrastructure, 43
 National Information Standards Organization: and GILS, 47, 52, 66
 National Institute of Standards and Technology, 45, 66
 National Library of the Netherlands, cataloging practices at, 22
 National Map Collection of Canada, cataloging practices at, 25
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: and the GCDIS, 126, 128, 135, 136, 138-139
 National Performance Review (NPR), 43
 National Research Council, 173, 174, 179
 National Science Foundation: and digital library projects, 1, 17, 128, 197
 National Spatial Data Infrastructure (NSDI), 2, 31-40, 109, 139
 National Technical Information Service: and the GCDIS, 128
 National Wetlands Inventory, 36, 109
 Natural language queries, 135. *See also Spatial queries*
 Natural resources data sets, 221-224
 Nebert, D. D., 60, 109, 110, 122, 133, 140, 150
 Negative scribing, 10
 Netscape, 109. *See also Internet; World Wide Web*
 New York, hypermaps of, 103, 105, 106
 Newby, G. B., 160, 162, 172
 Newman, I. A., 90, 122
 Nielson, B., 79, 80
 NII, 43
 Nilan, M. S., 159, 160, 171
 NISO: and GILS, 47, 52, 66
 NOAA. *See National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration*
 Norman, D. A., 154, 171
 Noronha, V. T., 14, 16
 NTIS: and the GCDIS, 128
 Oak Ridge National Laboratory: and the GCDIS, 128
 OASIS (Open Architecture for Scientific Information Systems), 134, 135
 Office of Management and Budget: Bulletin 43, 51, 58, 61, 66, 67, 95-101; Circular A-16, 58; Circular A-42, 43, 130; and GILS, 46
 Oliver, Sheryl G., 3, 221-224

237
Spatial browsing, 2, 82, 91-93, 100-109, 110-119, 133, 138, 139, 143, 149
Spatial data: characteristics of, 58; compared with geospatial data, 18, 139, 152; compared with planetospatial data, 18; definition of, 18, 32; and digital library growth, 76; dissemination of, 32, 33, 35, 36, 39, 44, 45, 140-141; and FTP, 35; maps vs. text, 155-159; potential uses, 173-174; use studies, 155-169, 202-203; user community characteristics, 31-32, 204, 207
Spatial Data Transfer Standard format, 140
Spatial metadata. See Metadata
Spatial queries, 81, 85-89, 93, 94, 100, 109, 131-133, 155, 162-163
Spatial text, 153-154, 155-159, 163-165, 177
Spatial WAIS, 137, 139, 148
Special libraries: and emergency preparedness and response, 3, 173-179
SPOT Imagery, 216, 217
St. Louis Public Library: and the St. Louis Public Library Electronic Atlas, 3, 197, 213-219
Staff issues. See Personnel issues
Standards, 2, 9; for emergency management databases, 176; for geographic information terminology, 178; for metadata, 17, 24-25, 35-39, 136, 139-140, 209, 224. See also Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules; MARC; X3.27; Z39.50
Stasz, C., 153, 154, 172
State University of New York at Buffalo: and the GeoWeb Project, 141, 148; and Project Alexandria, 197
Steinke, T., 154, 171
Stonebraker, M., 110, 122
Strategies and Systems for Disaster Survival, 176, 179
Streeter, L. A., 154, 172
Stuber, Chris, 141, 148
SUTRS, 57, 58
Syracuse University: and GILS, 46
"Taxonomy of Human Services, A," 178, 179
Tcl/Tk programming language, 112-119
Technological Transition in Cartography: author's conclusions, 10-13; critical reviews, 13-15; organization and content, 6-10; overview, 1, 5-6
Terrestrial Ecosystems Regional Research and Analysis (TERRA) Laboratory: and the GCDIS, 128
Text. See Spatial text
Thesauri of geographic information terms: and the GIPSY project, 95, 96; need for, 178
Thompson, D., 86, 91, 122
Thompson, D. W., 73, 80
Thorndyke, P. W., 153, 154, 172
Thrall, G. I., 185, 193
TIGER, 103, 105, 106, 109, 114, 120, 177, 184, 196, 216
TigerWWW, 149
Tillett, Barbara, 27, 30
Time: and metadata, 28
Tioga system, 110-111
TMS Experimental Browser, 143, 149
Toolkit for geographic browsing, 110-119
Topological spatial relationships, 86
Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing. See TIGER
Toward a Coordinated Spatial Data Infrastructure for the Nation, 173, 179
Training, 195, 207, 209
U.S. Bureau of the Census. See Census Bureau
U.S. Department of Commerce. See Department of Commerce
U.S. Department of Energy. See Department of Energy
U.S. Department of the Interior. See Department of the Interior
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. See Environmental Protection Agency
U.S. General Services Administration. See General Services Administration
U.S. Geological Survey: and county atlases, 7; and the GCMD, 135, 136; and the Geographic Information Referral Page, 109; and the Geographic Information Retrieval and Analysis System (GIRAS), 96; and the Geographic Names Information
System (GNIS), 96; and GILS, 46, 59, 60, 62, 64; and the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources CD-ROM, 3, 222, 223; and the National Geospatial Data Clearinghouse, 36, 109, 139-140; and Project Alexandria, 197

U.S. Global Change Data and Information System Implementation Plan, 126, 150
U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. See NASA
U.S. National Archives and Record Administration. See NARA
Uniform Resource Identifier (URI): and GILS, 44
Uniform Resources Locator (URL): and GILS, 60
United Medical Language System (UMLS), 134
United States Global Change Research Program (USGCRP), goals of, 125
Universal Transverse Mercator, 119
University of California at Berkeley: and digital library projects, 94, 100-102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109, 119, 121, 141
University of California at Santa Barbara: and Project Alexandria, 121, 133, 197
University of Minnesota: John R. Borchert Map Library, 3
University of Virginia: and the Library Access, Search, and Retrieval Pilot Project, 128
Urban Atlas, Tract Data for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: St. Louis, Missouri—Illinois, 214
Urban market areas: and public libraries, 182
User interfaces: 70, 77, 81, 82, 92, 100, 111, 113, 118, 126, 134, 135, 136-137, 138, 139, 140, 209, 216, 217. See also Digital maps
USMARC. See MARC

van Hoff, A., 110, 122
Van House, N. A., 181, 182, 187, 193
Vanetti, E. J., 154, 172
Vaziri, M., 153, 172
Vector space information retrieval model, 85
Virtual Tourist system, 103

Vitello, D., 154, 172
WAIS, 110, 137, 139, 148
Walker, A. S., 16
Walker, D. R. E., 90, 122
Watts, Anne, 3, 197, 212, 213-219
Wavelet decomposition, 76-77
Wax engraving: and mapmaking, 9-10
Weibel, S., 70, 80
Wells coverage: and the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources CD-ROM, 223
Westcott, B., 207, 212
Wheeler, J. L., 182, 193
White, R., 154, 171
Wilkensky, R., 33, 40, 100, 119, 123
Winkler, P. W., 21, 30
Woldenberg, M. J., 71, 80
Wong, M., 196, 202, 205, 207, 212
Wonsiewicz, S. A., 154, 172
Woodruff, A. G., 94, 123, 141, 150
WordNet thesaurus, 96
World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB): and the GCDIS, 128
World Data Bank II data, 114
World Data Center (WDC), 138
World Wide Web (WWW), 35, 39, 59-60, 91, 100-110, 136, 137. See also Internet

X Windows-based geographic interfaces, 111, 113, 118, 136, 138, 139. See also User interfaces
X3.27, 19. See also Standards
Z39.50, 2, 35, 41, 42, 45, 46-58, 60, 110, 127, 134, 150. See also Standards
ZIG (Z39.46 Implementors Group), 47 Zweizig, D. L., 187, 193