Index to Volume 62

Justine Carson

Page references in **boldface** indicate major treatments of a topic. *Italic* locators indicate photographs. *Italic* t, f, or n indicates tables, figures or notes.

A
- A-series paper formats, 485–486
- Abbate, Janet, 706
- Academic libraries, Chinese. *See* Chinese academic libraries
- Access to Learning Award (Gates Foundation), 210, 212
- Acknowledgments, by W. Boyd Rayward, 289–290
- ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union), 761
- ACLU (Wisconsin) Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727
- *Action Plan for Agricultural and Rural Informatization in China*, 49
- Activism
  - antigay, 735–736
  - library, 730–739
- Adams, Scott, 690
- ADI (American Documentation Institute), 689
- Administrative surveillance, 644–645, 646. *See also* Surveillance
- Advertising
  - etiquette books, 672–676, 675–676
  - relationship to *Die Brücke*, 479–480
  - source of commercial information, 637
- AEG (Allgemeine-Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft), 479
- Age of Reason. *See* Enlightenment
- Ai Hua Libraries, 164
- AIBO Youth Center, 174
- Air conditioning systems. *See* HVAC systems
- ALA. *See* American Library Association (ALA)
- Alingh Prins, Jan, 329–331, 383
- Alkalimat, Abdul, 145, 255
- *All the World’s Knowledge: The Paper Internet*, 285
- *Alle Kennis Van de Wereld*, 285
- Allgemeine-Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG), 479
- American Association of Museums, 604, 607
- American Bibliography (Evans), 461
- American Booksellers Foundation for Free Expression, 726–727
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 761
- American Civil Liberties Union (Wisconsin) Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727
- American Documentation Institute (ADI), 385, 689
- American Family Association, 731, 735–736
- American Institute of Higher Learning, 534
American Library Association (ALA) attacks by social conservatives, 731–733
Code of Ethics, 742, 772
definition of censorship, 744
Library Bill of Rights, 742, 761, 771
WBCML controversy, 726–727
American Library Association (ALA). Office for Intellectual Freedom, 761, 763
“American Practice in Information Science” (Vormelker), 385, 389
American Society for Information Science and Technology. (ASIS&T) Special Interest Group. History and Foundations of Information Science, 305
Americans for Truth about Homosexuality, 749n
Americans with Disabilities Act, 571
Amory, Hugh, 457
Amsterdam, Netherlands, 635–636
Amway (China) Co., Ltd., 165
Andersen, Hendrik Christian, 531
Anderson, Augusta, 502n
Anderson, H.C.L., 543, 546
Announcement for the Standardization of Commercial Activities in Cybercafes and the Strengthening of Security Management, 124
Annuaire de la vie internationale, 316
Annual Meeting of German Librarians (Bibliothekartag), Göttingen, 1928, 351
Anonymous scientific publications, identifying authors, 451–452
Anschluss, 380
Anthropometric classification, criminals, 446–450
Anthropometry, relationship to scientific bibliography and classification, 442–455
Antigay activism, 735–736. See also “Ex-gay” books
Apers, René, 533
Appadurai, Arjun, 509–510, 512
Apprenticeship programs, museum, 597, 605–607, 609–610
Après le Congrès Mondial (Otlet), 380
Archaeological Data Bank Conference, 601–602
Architectural elements. See also Library architecture
basements and underground spaces, 537–538
books used as, 536–537
brickwork, 569, 578
historic library buildings, 556–559
terracotta, 568
towers, 532–536
The Architecture of Knowledge: The Mundaneum and European Antecedents of the World Wide Web, 323
Archives. See also Cultural heritage organizations
functional integration with libraries and museums, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621
of Otlet and La Fontaine, 319–320
Aristocracy, marketing of, 674
ARL (Association of Research Libraries), 689
Armstrong, Edmund La Touche, 544, 546
Armstrong, Henry Edward, 448
Art.sy, 438
Asbestos, 562
ASIS (American Society for Information Science), 696
ASIS&T SIG HFIS, 305
Aslib. See Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib)
Aslib Information, 383
Association des Amis du Palais Mondial, 318, 319–320, 321
Association of American Publishers, 727
Association of Research Libraries (ARL), 689
Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib), 371, 396, 689
collaboration with BSIB, 468–469
joint conference with FID, Oxford, 1938, 378–401
Association of the Friends of the Palais Mondial, 318, 319–320, 321
Astrographical Catalogue, 686
Astronomy, bibliographies, 686
Atheneums. See Mechanics institutes
Atherton, Pauline, 431–432. See also Cochrane, Pauline Atherton
Austin, Derek, 436
Australia
federation period, 1880–1900, 542–543
immigration of Kaeser family, 410–411
Australian librarians, growth of library professionalism, 542–545
Australian Library Journal, 285
Australian public libraries. See also Public libraries; Tasmanian Public Library
adoption of Dewey Decimal System, 544
community orientation, 581–595
federation period of Australian history, 541–555
non-standard classification systems, 589–590
rural areas, 583, 584
urban areas, 583–584, 585–593
Authority, legitimation in public sphere, 753–754
Authorship, anonymous scientific publications, 451–452

B
Babel, Tower of, 530–531, 537
Baby Be-Bop (Block), 727
Bai Caoyuan Not-for-Profit Library, 164
Baidu Wiki, 251
Bamburgh, William Cushing, 336
Banana farming, 89–90
Banning of books, 744
Bao Shang Bank, 165
Barry, Raymond, 592
Basements, historic library buildings, 558, 573
Bashu Culture Database, 198
Basic Regulations for the Construction and Services of Rural Comprehensive Information Service Stations (Provisional), 47
Bates, M.J., 622
Bath Society for the Encouragement of Agriculture, Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce, 644
Bathing, practical information in etiquette books, 670–671
Baudouin, Marcel, 450–452
Baxendell, Joseph Arthur, 414–415
Beck, Hermann, 348
Behrens, Peter, 479
Beijing, China. See also China community informatization, 20–21
Farmer’s Reading Rooms and ICT, 95–104
Internet Science-Education Hall, 123
Beijing Huazang Library, 163
Beijing Tian Xiaxi Education Consulting Center, 162–163
Beineke Rare Book & Manuscript Library, 536
Belden, Charles, 512–513, 513–514
Belgian Pavilion, New York World’s Fair, 1939, 534
Belle Epoque, 313
Bensman, Stephen J., 295
Bergen, Charles Willem Adriaan van, 329
Berlin Social Science Research Center, 535–536
Bernal, J.D., 385
Berry, Jeffrey M., 742
Bertillon, Alphonse, 446–450
handwriting analysis, 452
relationship with Paul Otlet, 448–450
Bertillonage, 446–450
Beeveridge, William, 381, 383
Bezold, Irma, 606–607
Bibliographic coupling, 438
Bibliographie de la France, 457, 458
Bibliographies
astronomy, 686
booktrade, 458
national, 458–459, 685–686
Bibliometric profile, W. Boyd Rayward, 282–292
Bibliotheca Londinensis, 664
Bibliothekartag, Göttingen, 1928, 351
Bijvanck, Willem G.C., 334
Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Access to Learning Award, 210, 212
Billings, John Shaw, 442, 452
Biological Abstracts, 695
Birkach, Germany, 409
Bisexual fiction. See GLBTQ fiction
Black, Alistair, 261–264, 628–662, 664
Blainey, Geoffrey, 543
Bletchley Park. See Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS)
Blikman & Satorius, 334–336
Bliss, Henry E., 390
Block, F.L., 727, 735
The Bluest Eye (Morrison), 736
Blume, Judy, 733
Blunt, Anthony, 383
BNB (British National Bibliography), 436
Bogle, Sarah, 510–511, 513–514, 515
Bonding social capital, 236, 243–244, 248, 253, 254. See also Social capital
Book burning, 735
Book cards, 352–353
Book challenges, 759–770
appeals process, 765
definitions of censorship, 740–749
forms, 762–764
process, 764–767
public hearings, 765–766
review committees, 765–766
WBCML, 722–723, 727–728, 743
Book history, 461–462
Book Mountain, 536
The Book of Fashionable Life, 673
Bookcave, 538
Books. See also Publishing industry
as architectural elements, 536–537
banning, 744
burning, 735
distinguished from periodicals in world count, 457
duplication issues, 460
estimating the world’s total publication, 456–464
“ex-gay” (See “Ex-gay books”) history, 461–462
impeding access to, 743–745
lost or missing, 460–461
relocation and censorship, 743–745
standard types and formats, 482
statistics, 459
storage and retrieval, 532
Booksfly, 166
Booktower (Ghent University Library), 532–534, 533, 537
Booktrade bibliographies, 458
Boom, C.G. van der, 337, 338–340
Boon, J., 340
Boot, Johannes Cornelis, 334, 337
Booth, Charles, 647
Borges, Jorge Luis, 535
Börnstein, Richard, 686
Boston Athenæum, 521
Bostwick, Arthur, 494
Bourne, Charles, 429–430
Bowerman, George, 507
Bowker, Geoffrey, 287, 290, 706
Bowman, Frances Eunice, 499–500, 502n
Bradford, S.C.
Aslib-FID joint conference, 381, 383–384, 387, 392, 393–394
at BSIB, 467–469
participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
promotion of unified classification system, 473
Bragg, William, 381, 383
Branch libraries
Carnegie support for, 501n
St. Louis Public Library, 494–496
Brickwork
historic public libraries, 578
LaSalle Public Library, Illinois, 569
Bride, Thomas, 544
The Bridge, 350, 478–488
in practice, 482–487
theories and ideals, 480–482
Bridging social capital, 236, 243–244, 253, 254. See also Social capital
Briet, Suzanne, 304–305, 385, 506, 507, 515n
Briggs, Asa, 706
Brisbane Courier, 412
British Library, 536, 537–538
British military intelligence. See also MI5 Central Registry
customer service, 369–371
history and background, 361–363
indexing, 365–369
information management, 360–377
intelligence officers as information managers, 363–369
recruitment and training, 371–372
British Museum, 650, 685
British National Bibliography (BNB), 436
British Section of the International Institute of Bibliography. See British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB)
British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB), 380, 396, 465–477
foundation, 467–469
relationship to the IIB, 469–471
relationship to the League of Nations, 471–473
British Westinghouse Company, 403
Brookline (Massachusetts) Public Library, children’s room, 492
Brooklyn Public Library, 501n
Brown, James Duff, 551
Die Brücke, 350, 478–488
in practice, 482–487
theories and ideals, 480–482
Brussels Code, 314, 338–343
Brussels Expansion of Dewey, 314, 338–343
BSIB (British Society for International Bibliography). See British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB)
Buckland, Michael, 287, 290, 295, 302–310
Bührer, Karl Wilhelm, 478
disagreement with Ostwald, 484
geistige Arbeit, 480–482
Internationale Monogesellschaft, 479
Building codes, 561–562
Bulletin de l’Institut International de Bibliographie (Otlet), 456
Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, 607–608
Bullock, S.S., 470
Bunshaft, Gordon, 536
Burdge, Maryjane, 766
Bureaucracy, development in mercantile capitalism, 635–636
Bürgerschule, 406–407
Burke, Peter, 632, 706
Buschman, John, 753, 755, 756
Bush, Vannevar, 287, 691, 693
Business card, of Julius Hanauer, 352
Business information. See Commercial information
C
CADLIS (China Academic Digital Library Information System), 182
Cafe De Kroon, 329, 340–343
Cain, Julien, 385
Caldwell-Stone, Deborah, 731, 761
CALIS (China Academic Library & Information System), 181–182, 233n
geographical distribution of members, 190f, 191t
members in Eastern and Western China, 190–193
members participating in CALIS services, 192t
preferential treatment of Western academic libraries, 193
training programs for librarians, 194t
Union Catalog, 181–182
Cameral science, 643
Campbell, M.F.A.G., 458
Canddeight Library, 164–165
Candy, Philip, 590
Cannone, André, 320
Capitalism
early supporting systems of information, 632–634
finance, 634–635
later supporting systems of information, 634–640
managed, 639–640
mercantile, 635–636
transition from liberal to managed mode, 639
Card catalog systems, museums, 599, 605, 606–607
Card filing systems, 334–336, 335. See also Filing systems
CARM (Committee on Anthropological Research in Museums), 600–601
Carnegie, Andrew, 500, 501n, 502n, 550
Carnegie Corporation, 603–604, 693
Carnegie-era library buildings. See Historic library buildings
Carnegie Foundation, 490, 494–497
Carnegie-funded libraries
St. Louis, Missouri, 494–497
Tasmania, 550–551
Carroll, Mary, 581–595
Carson, Jesse, 508
Cart, Michael, 732
Carte du Ciel, 686
Carter, Edward, 394
Castells, M., 511
Catalogs
library, 685, 698
museum (See Museum catalogs)
online, 607–609
union, 460
Catalogue of the library of the Mechanics Institute (Melbourne Mechanics' Institute), 590
Causation, in information history, 294
Celebrity, cult of, 672–674
Celestial Emporium of Benevolent Knowledge (Borges), 535
Cell phones. See Mobile phones
Censorship. See also Freedom of access
ALA accused of, 732
ALA definition, 744
common sense as argument for, 747–748
definition by book challengers, 740–749
definition of the ALA, 741–742
labeling for content, 745–747
Maziarka accusations against YA librarian, 730–731
narrow definitions of, 741–743
relationship to power, 742, 748
social conservatives v librarians view, 734–735
varying interpretations of, 717–718
will of the majority as argument for, 747–748
Central Office of International Associations, 316
CERLS (China Evergreen Rural Library Service Center), 209–213
CERNET (China Education and Research Network), 231–232n
Chadwick, Edwin, 671
Chamberlain, Neville, 381
ChamCity Digital Mall, 137n
Champaigne Family History Center, 420
Chang Kun’s Home, 174
Chao, Faith, Dr., 243
Chbosky, Stephen, 724
Chemical Abstracts, 695, 698, 699
Chen, W., 207
Cheng Chung-tai, 81–94
Cheng Magang Primary School, 173
Chenhall, Robert G., 601–602, 608
Chicago Public Library, 580n
Children, right of intellectual freedom, 741
Children’s librarians, 492
demand for, 498
gender aspects, 502n
Children’s library services, playgrounds, 499–500
Children’s rooms
crowds and behavior, 523–527
development from 1890s, 522–524
functions of, 523–524
in public libraries, 489–503, 519–529
China. See also Communist Party of China (CPC). Central Committee; specific cities, towns, and regions of China
cell phone use in social networks, 81–94
community informatics, 30–31
community informatization, 13–33
cybercafes, 121–139
EEF-sponsored communities, 209f
estimates of book publication, 459
Farmer’s Reading Rooms, 95–104
Gini index, 140–141, 234–235
internet access rates, 241–242
internet user access, 127f
one-child policy, 133
private libraries (See Chinese private libraries)
regional inequalities in economic development, 81–82
regulation of cybercafes, 124–125
school libraries (See Chinese school libraries)
social inequality, 234–235
top down approach to providing ICT access, 34–62
China. Appliance for Home Subsidy Program, 82
China. Comprehensive Income Subsidy Policies on Grain, 82
China. General Administration of Press and Publications, 95–96
China. Information Command Council, 182
China. Ministry of Civil Affairs, 19
China. Ministry of Culture, 42
ICT access projects, 37
regulation of cybercafes, 125
China. Ministry of Education of the
Library, 182
China. Ministry of Industry and Information Technology, 37, 47, 49
China. Ministry of Information Industries, 125
China. Ministry of Public Security, 124
China. Ministry of Railways, 106, 117
China. Ministry of Science and Technology, 31
China. National Cultural Information Resource Sharing Project, 36, 37, 41–43
funding, 44
local government participation, 45
organization, 43
China. National Science and Technology Support Program, 22, 31
China. Nationwide Distance Education of Rural Cadres Project, 36, 37, 43–46, 47, 48
China. Open Up the West Program, 83–84
China. Rural Comprehensive Information Service Stations Initiative, 36, 37, 46–49
China. State Council for Promoting the Development of the Socialist New Countryside, 35
China. Steering Group for Computers and Large Scale Integrated Circuits, 38
China. Steering Group for Electronic Production, 38
China Academic Digital Library Information System (CADLIS), 182
China Academic Library & Information System (CALIS), 181–182, 233
geographical distribution of members, 190f, 191
members in Eastern and Western China, 190–193
members participating in CALIS services, 192
preferential treatment of Western academic libraries, 193
training programs for librarians, 194
Union Catalog, 181–182
China Internet Network Information Center (CNNIC), 65
internet user statistics, 137n, 140–141
report on digital divide, 231n
China Labor and Social Security News, 136
China Mobile, 165
China Mobile Love Libraries, 165
China National Knowledge Infrastructure (CNKI), 15, 31n, 35
China News Weekly, 74
China Rural Library Service, 208–210
China Telecom Fujian Company, 20
China Women’s Daily, 135–136
China Youth Development Foundation, 164
China.net, 164
Chinese academic libraries
community informatics, 193–200
community informatics features, 197–198
comparison of Eastern and Western regions, 188–189
Eastern China, 187
economic inequalities in East and West, 183–185, 185–187
geographical distribution, 183
librarian training, 186
resource sharing in Western China, 180–204
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 75
Chinese librarians, computer literacy, 168–169
Chinese migrant workers
demographics, 108–109
internet use in cybercafes, 131–132
microblog posts, 68f, 69
social networking and internet use, 67–68
Chinese New Year, railway travel, 105
Chinese private libraries, 160–179
diversity, 161–167
level of information and communication technology, 167–169
library founders, 163–165
Chinese private libraries (continued)
modes of service, 166–167
operating models, 165–167
utility as public spaces, 169–175

Chinese public libraries
availability of information and communication technologies, 148
impact on digital divide, 117
organization and, 147–148
patrons and founders, 161

Chinese railway system, real-name and ID requirements policy, 105–120

Chinese rural villagers
demographics, 108–109
use of cell phones, 81–94

Chinese school libraries
information resource sharing model, 210
urban areas, 162–163
Western China, 205–232

Chinese universities
distribution in Eastern and Western regions, 191
by region, 187

Chongqing, China
community informatics, 105–120
porters buying railway tickets, 107

Chongqing Library, 106, 111, 113, 114, 118
Chongqing University Library, 118

Chowdhury, G., 144

Christian Civil Liberties Union, 727, 735
Chu Shuqing, 145
Chunyun, 105, 115
Cim, Albert, 457

Citation analysis, ego-centered, 283
Citation identity, W. Boyd Rayward, 287–288
Citation image-makers, 288–289
Citation indexes, 699
Citation indexing, 438, 695
Cité mondiale, 317–318, 324
Cities. See Urban areas
Citizen Magazine, 735

Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727

Common Core State Standards, 736
Common sense, argument for censorship, 747–748
Communications infrastructure, print-based, 683. See also Information infrastructure

ClassWeb, 438
Closed shelves, 491
Cloud displays of terms, 436

CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure), 15, 31n, 35
CNNIC (China Internet Network Information Center). See China Internet Network Information Center (CNNIC)

Co-authorship, W. Boyd Rayward, 285–287

Coates, E.J., 432
Cochrane, Pauline Atherton, 429–441. See also Atherton, Pauline

Code of Ethics (ALA), 742, 772
Codebreakers (Hinsley and Stripp), 361

Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 633
Colburn, Henry, 664, 675
Cold war, 396, 652

Colegio Miramar, 416

Commercial information
competitive intelligence, 635
custom indexing, 419–420
in late 19th century, 638–639
mercantile capitalism, 636–637
in newspapers, 637
Commercial Intelligence, 637
Committee on Anthropological Research in Museums (CARM), 600–601

Clarke, Christopher Peter, 140–159
Classification systems. See also Dewey Decimal System; Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)
Alfred J. Taylor approach to, 550–551, 549550

applied to literary identity, 450–452
decimal (See Decimal classification systems)
Gladstone approach to, 549–550
historical museum collections, 602
museums, 600
non-standard systems used in Australian libraries, 589–590

Chinese railway system, real-name and ID requirements policy, 105–120

Chinese rural villagers
demographics, 108–109
use of cell phones, 81–94

Chinese school libraries
information resource sharing model, 210
urban areas, 162–163
Western China, 205–232

Chinese universities
distribution in Eastern and Western regions, 191
by region, 187

Chongqing, China
community informatics, 105–120
porters buying railway tickets, 107

Chongqing Library, 106, 111, 113, 114, 118
Chongqing University Library, 118

Chowdhury, G., 144

Christian Civil Liberties Union, 727, 735
Chu Shuqing, 145
Chunyun, 105, 115
Cim, Albert, 457

Citation analysis, ego-centered, 283
Citation identity, W. Boyd Rayward, 287–288
Citation image-makers, 288–289
Citation indexes, 699
Citation indexing, 438, 695
Cité mondiale, 317–318, 324
Cities. See Urban areas
Citizen Magazine, 735

Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727

Common Core State Standards, 736
Common sense, argument for censorship, 747–748
Communications infrastructure, print-based, 683. See also Information infrastructure

Chinese private libraries (continued)
modes of service, 166–167
operating models, 165–167
utility as public spaces, 169–175

Chinese public libraries
availability of information and communication technologies, 148
impact on digital divide, 117
organization and, 147–148
patrons and founders, 161

Chinese railway system, real-name and ID requirements policy, 105–120

Chinese rural villagers
demographics, 108–109
use of cell phones, 81–94

Chinese school libraries
information resource sharing model, 210
urban areas, 162–163
Western China, 205–232

Chinese universities
distribution in Eastern and Western regions, 191
by region, 187

Chongqing, China
community informatics, 105–120
porters buying railway tickets, 107

Chongqing Library, 106, 111, 113, 114, 118
Chongqing University Library, 118

Chowdhury, G., 144

Christian Civil Liberties Union, 727, 735
Chu Shuqing, 145
Chunyun, 105, 115
Cim, Albert, 457

Citation analysis, ego-centered, 283
Citation identity, W. Boyd Rayward, 287–288
Citation image-makers, 288–289
Citation indexes, 699
Citation indexing, 438, 695
Cité mondiale, 317–318, 324
Cities. See Urban areas
Citizen Magazine, 735

Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727

Clarke, Christopher Peter, 140–159
Classification systems. See also Dewey Decimal System; Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)
Alfred J. Taylor approach to, 550–551, 549550

applied to literary identity, 450–452
decimal (See Decimal classification systems)
Gladstone approach to, 549–550
historical museum collections, 602
museums, 600
non-standard systems used in Australian libraries, 589–590

ClassWeb, 438
Closed shelves, 491
Cloud displays of terms, 436

CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure), 15, 31n, 35
CNNIC (China Internet Network Information Center). See China Internet Network Information Center (CNNIC)

Co-authorship, W. Boyd Rayward, 285–287

Coates, E.J., 432
Cochrane, Pauline Atherton, 429–441. See also Atherton, Pauline

Code of Ethics (ALA), 742, 772
Codebreakers (Hinsley and Stripp), 361

Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 633
Colburn, Henry, 664, 675
Cold war, 396, 652

Colegio Miramar, 416

Commercial information
competitive intelligence, 635
custom indexing, 419–420
in late 19th century, 638–639
mercantile capitalism, 636–637
in newspapers, 637
Commercial Intelligence, 637
Committee on Anthropological Research in Museums (CARM), 600–601

Common Core State Standards, 736
Common sense, argument for censorship, 747–748
Communications infrastructure, print-based, 683. See also Information infrastructure
Communist Party of China (CPC). Central Committee
community informatization, 13
Organization Department, 37
rural informatization, 38–49
Socialist New Countryside program, 35
Steering Group for Informatization, 39
Communist Party of China (CPC). State Council, 38–49
Community-based technologies. See Community informatics
Community committees (China), 15
Community hubs. See Community-oriented public libraries
Community informatics, 1–12, 30–31. See also Community informatization
academic libraries in Western China, 193–200
China’s top down approach, 49–51
Chinese railway system, 105–120
cybercafes in China, 121–139
definition, 34, 97, 107
digital divide, 107–110, 144–145
early research, 35–37
Evergreen Education Foundation, 240–243
features of Western China academic libraries, 197–198
ICT in rural areas of China, 96–103
perspective, 1–3
resource sharing in Chinese academic libraries, 182
rural communities in China, 34–62
Tianzhu County, Gansu Province, 234–259
top down rural informatization, 58–60
Community informatization. See also Community informatics
challenges and countermeasures in China, 24–26
China, 13–33
definition, 34
digital divide, 26–29
literature review, 15–19
relationship to e-government, 21 t
role of Chinese government, 20
rural areas, 37–41
top authors of Chinese studies, 16 t
top fields in Chinese studies, 16 t
Community networking. See Community informatics
Community-oriented public libraries, Australian, 581–595
Community (She qu), 30
cybercafes in China, 128–133
definition and structure in China, 14–15
Community technology. See Community informatics
Compact storage systems, 537
Competitive intelligence, 635. See also Commercial information
Computer forums, 243
Computer literacy. See also Digital divide
Chinese librarians, 168–169
rural areas, 211
Computer training programs
Evergreen Education Foundation, 243–254
impact on digital divide, 244–250
Computers
early use for information management, 698–701
ownership by private libraries, 167–168
Computers and their Potential Application in Museums, 608
Conceptions of Library and Information Science (CoLIS2) conference, Copenhagen, 1996, 306
Concilium Bibliographicum, 296–297, 686–687, 695
Congrès Mondial des Associations Internationales, 316
Congressional Research Service (CRS), 434–435
Connelly, Louise, 606
Connors, Amy, 742
Conservatives
library activism targeting Young Adult services, 730–739
rational debate, 718
views on censorship, 734–735
Construction materials
fragile, 568
historical, 569, 578
Consumer culture. See Consumerism
Consumerism
public sphere, 755–756
Victorian era, United Kingdom, 672–676

Controlled vocabularies
degrees of, 432
merger of all extant, 437–438

Controversial material, labeling of,
742, 745–747

Converse, Harriett Maxwell, 599–600
Copenhagen, Denmark, CoLIS2 con-
fERENCE, 1996, 306

Copyright, rise of capitalism, 632–634
Corporations, private libraries, 165
Council of Scientific Unions, 702
Counter-Reformation, publishing in-
dustry, 641
Coyocque, Ernest, 508
CPC (Communist Party of China).
See Communist Party of China
(CPC)

Crackdowns, on cybercafes in China,
124–126

Cranfield Experiments, 694
Credit markets, information services,
634–635

Crestadoro, Andrea, 685

Criminal identification systems,
446–450
Criminals, anthropometric classification,
446–450

Cronin, Blaise, 282–292, 287, 664

Crowds, in children’s rooms, 523–524

CRS (Congressional Research Ser-
vice), 434–435

Cruden, Frederick M., 493

Csiszár, Alex, 442–455

Cudahy Family Library (Wisconsin),
761, 764

Cuervo, Maria R. Vicente, 26
Cullen, R., 144

Cultural heritage information profes-
sionals. See also Librarians and
librarianship
challenges posed by electronic in-
formation resources, 623–625
reconciling needs of information
users with information providers,
617–625

Cultural heritage organizations, im-
pact of digital convergence, 613–627

Cultural internationalism, 506
Cultural resources
interview questions, 201
Western China, 196–200

Cultural Sharing Project. See China.
National Cultural Information
Resource Sharing Project

Cultural Yards, 169–170
Cangwan village, 169–170
Jinlong, 170

Current Contents, 702

Curtin, Michael, 665, 666
Curwen, P.J., 462
Cushman, Candi, 735

Customer service, British military in-
telligence, 369–371

Cybercafes, 123, 246–247
community access in China, 121–
139
community in China, 128–133
growth in China, 125f
historical overview, 122–128
press coverage in China, 133–136,
135t
world’s largest, 137n

Cyberpower, 145, 237, 238

D

Dag Hammerskold Library, 607

Dames, Nicholas, 673
Dana, John Cotton, 491, 597, 605–607

Danwei, 137n

D’Arpa, Christine, 265–281

Dauterman, Charles C., 607–608
Davenport, Elisabeth, 287
Davis, G. Watson, 385
Day, Charles William, 665
Day, Ronald, 305, 466

De Grey, Nigel, 363, 372, 374

Decimal classification systems. See also
Classification systems
administration of KPM, 342
applied to Bertillonage, 449–450
Dewey (See Dewey Decimal System)
enthusiasm for in 1890s, 443
Otlet memorial, 332

UDC (See Universal Decimal Class-
ification (UDC))

Decrypted information, 362–363, 368
Deighton, Len, 363
Deiss, Kristine, 726
Deng Ziaoping, 81
Dental hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 669–670

Der Bibliothekar, 348

Derrida, Jacques, 531

Deserted Island Library, 163

Deters, Barbara, 746, 747

Detroit Lakes Public Library, Minnesota, 564

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Dokumentation (DGD), 395–396

Deutsches Institut für Normung (DIN), 480, 486–487

Dewey, Melvil, 295

classification advice to Royal Society, 444–445

forerunner of bibliographical classification, 452–453

interactions with museum community, 599–600, 602

Dewey Decimal System. See also Classification systems; Decimal classification systems

Australian public libraries, 544

basis for UDC, 444–445

Mono System, 483

museums, 599, 607

DGD (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Dokumentation), 395–396

Dialog, 700

Dickens, Charles, 674

Diesch, Carl, 353

Digital convergence, impact on cultural heritage organizations, 613–627

Digital divide, 235–236. See also Computer literacy; Social inclusion and exclusion; Social inequality

CCNIC report, 231

community informatics, 107–110, 144–145

community informatization, 26–29

calendar training programs, 244–250, 250–252

definition, 26

Eastern and Western China, 184

Gansu Province, 214

information and communications technologies, 65, 142–146

information technology training, 28–29

online ticket purchasing, 112, 116

public library programs, 141–146

railroad travel by demographic group, 112

social capital, 236–237

stratification model, 239

Digital inequality. See Digital divide

Digital Library Initiative, 434

Digital solidarity. See Cyberpower

Digitization, third information revolution, 703–705

DiMaggio, P., 18

DIN Blatt, 486

DIN (Deutsches Institut für Normung), 480, 486–487

Dingxiangyuan, 251

Discipline, children’s rooms, 525–527

Distance Education Project. See China. Nationwide Distance Education of Rural Cadres Project

Ditmas, Edith, 380, 381, 382, 393, 396–397

Dobberstein, Nick, 766–767

Document Academy, 307

DOCument Academy Meeting (DOCAM), 307

Documentation. See also Library and Information science

academic program at Tromso, 306–307

American pre-war approach, 389–390

British pre-war approach, 382–383

German war-time approach, 395–396

influence of W. Boyd Rayward, 302–310

Otlet and La Fontaine contributions, 311–328, 315–316

Documents

Briet’s definition, 304

expanding definition of, 303–306

Dokvit. See Documentation

Domestic sanitation, practical information in etiquette books, 668–672

Donating Rural School Libraries project, 164

Donating Township Public Libraries project, 164

Doney, Jylisa, 290

Dong, Elaine, 205–232

Dongcheng District, Beijing, China, 21–22

Dongzhouge, Beijing, China, 100

INDEX 783
Donker Duyvis, Frits, 338
correspondence with BSIB, 469
FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 383, 389
NIDER, 329–330, 341–342
obituary of La Fontaine, 395
promotion of unified classification system, 473
Doomsday Book, 645
Douding Library (Beijing), 163
Douglas, Mary, 498, 502n
Dousa, Thomas M., 402–428
Downs, Robert B., 692
Downs School, Toowoomba, Australia, 414–415
Doyle, Arthur Conan, 448
Doyle, Lauren, 437
Dream Corps for Harmonious Development International, 171
Du Cane, Charles, 546, 548
Duan Xiaoyu, 201
Dublin Core, 219
Dudley, Dorothy, 606–607
Duhamel du Monceau, M., 644
Duke University, 171
Dunhuang Research Institute, 198
Dunhuang Studies Digital Library, 196–197
Dunhuang Studies Online Database, 196–197, 198
Dupagne, Arthur, 534
Dürer, Albert, 535
Durrance, J.C., 18
Dutch East India Company, 635
Dutch Post, Telegraph and Telephone (PTT), 337, 338–343
Dutch Society for Municipal Interests, 333, 343
Dutch Society of Municipalities, 341
Dutch West India Company, 635
Dziatzko, Karl, 458

E
E-government, community informatization, 20, 21t
E-service for Community, 14
Eagle Forum, 736
Eagle Forum, Wisconsin Branch, 727
Eastern China. See also China
academic libraries, 183t, 185–187, 188–189t
digital divide, 184t
economic inequalities, 183–185, 185–187
Eddy, Jacalyn, 520
Eden, Richard, 649
Edinburgh School of Arts, 587
Education and Science Foundation, 164
Education Reporter, 733
Edward, Duke of Windsor, 397n
Edwards, Edward, 547
EEF (Evergreen Education Foundation), 164
China Rural Library Service, 208–210
collaboration with Western Chinese school libraries, 205–232
community informatics program, 240–243
model for library cooperation, 227–228
EEF (Evergreen Education Foundation) computer training program, 243–254
demographics of participants, 241t
digital divide, 250–252
information-seeking behavior, 248–250
interview guides, 256–257
list of interviewees, 255–256
questionnaire, 242t, 245t, 247t, 248t, 257
Eisenstein, Elizabeth, 631, 640–641
Electrical wiring, historic library buildings, 558, 567, 580n
Electronic community networking. See Community informatics
Electronic information resources, challenges posed to information professionals, 623–625
Elephant Library (Beijing), 163
Elevators and lifts, 572, 579
Elías, Carel A., 333, 334
Elite capture, 253, 254
Elton, G.R., 645
Emigration, Kaeser family, 410–411
Emotions, microblog posts, 72–74
Empowerment, through flow of information, 86–91
Emuch (Online forum), 111
ENCODE, 438, 439
Encyclopedia Britannica, 686
Encyclopedia of Australian Architecture (Goad), 586–587
INDEX 785

Encyclopedia of DNA Elements, 438
Engelbrecht, Kathryn, 764
Engineering Index, 403, 695
Engineering Societies Library, 403
Enigma, 362, 368, 374
The Enlightenment, 642, 715–716
Entrances, grade level, 572
ERIC Clearinghouse, 607
ERIC Vocabulary Improvement Project
Play Thesaurus, 436, 440n
Erman, Wilhelm, 349
Esbester, Mike, 664
Esperanto, support by Julius Hanauer, 348–349
Esperanto Society (Frankfort am Main), 349
Ethical Culture Society (St. Louis, Missouri), 500
Etiquette books
advertising and promotion in, 672–676, 675–676
definition, 677n
practical information in, 667–672
social and personal information, 675
Victorian era information culture, 663–680
Etiquette for Gentlemen, 675–676
Etiquette for Ladies, 669, 670, 675–676
Euratom thesaurus graphic displays, 437
European Modernism and the Information Society, Urbana-Champaign, 2005, 308
European Modernism and the Information Society (Rayward), 323
Evans, C., 461
Evergreen Education Foundation (EEF), 164
China Rural Library Service, 208–210
collaboration with Western Chinese school libraries, 205–232
community informatics program, 240–243
model for library cooperation, 227–228
Evergreen Education Foundation (EEF) computer training program, 243–254
demographics of participants, 241t
digital divide, 250–252
information-seeking behavior, 248–250
interview guides, 256–257
list of interviewees, 255–256
questionnaire, 242t, 245t, 247t, 248t, 257
Evergreen Online Forum, 243
Every Class Has a Book Corner, 172
Every Village Project, 99, 103
“Ex-gay books,” 724, 734, 743, 749n, 763–764. See also Antigay activism
Exhibition of Public and Private Companies Administration, 342, 342–343
Exodus International, 749n
Expansion space, historic library buildings, 558
Experts, 647–648
Explanation, in information history, 294–295
Exposition Internationale des Arts et Techniques dans la Vie Moderne, 474
F
Fabriknorm G.m.b.H., 485–486
Facebook, 439
Factories, library services in, 500
Falun Gong, 124, 126
Family Etiquette, 669
Family Friendly Libraries, 731–733, 735
Family Planning Reading Room, 167
Family relationships, maintenance via cell phone use, 84–86
Fan Zhenjai, 13–33
Fangshan District, Beijing, China, 97–98
Fangzheng Desay, 199
Farkas-Conn, Irene, 287, 305, 691
Farmers’ Bookstore Project, 175–176
Farmers’ Information Literacy Training Project, 212–213
Farmers’ Reading Rooms, 95–104. See also Libraries
accelerating the digital upgrade, 102
age distribution of users, 98t
book subjects of interest to users, 99t
definition and demographics, 95–96
education level of users, 98t
information literacy training, 101–102
usage by villagers, 98–99
Farming
banana, 89–90
vegetable, 90–91
Farmington Plan, 457, 693
Farr, William, Dr., 671
Farradane, Jason, 388, 389, 390, 392, 696
Fashion information, Victorian etiquette books, 668
Fayet-Scribe, Sylvie, 305
Federation International de Documentation (FID), 319, 321–322, 394.
See also Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938
evolution from IIB, 379
joint conference with Aslib, Oxford, 1938, 378–401
Federation International de Documentation (FID) conference, Zurich, 1939, 393
Fei Xiaotong, 14
Feiyu Cybercafe, 126, 131
Fenton, William N., 600–601, 602
FIAT (United States. Field Information Agency, Technical), 691
FID Communications, 379, 395, 396
FID (Federation International de Documentation), 321–322, 394, 507
evolution from IIB, 379
joint conference with Aslib, Oxford, 1938, 378–401
Field, Herbert Haviland, 296–297, 686–687, 695
Filing systems
card, 334–336, 335
decimal classification, 329–345
office equipment, 485
vertical, 334–336
Finance capitalism, systems of information, 634–635
Fingerprinting, 446–447
Fink, Eleanor, 618–619
Fletcher, William L., 521
Flickr Commons project, 620
Focus on the Family, 731, 735
Forest economy, 643
Fortbildungsschule, 407–409, 417
Foucault, Michel, 715
Foundations, private libraries, 164
Frank, Otto, 386, 393
Frank L. Weyenbery Library (Wisconsin), 763
Fraser’s Magazine, 675
Free speech organizations, 726–727
Free to All: Carnegie Libraries and American Culture (Van Slyck), 520
Freedom of access. See also Censorship
awards to WBCML, 727
library materials, 743–745
French National Library, 535
Friend and Foe (Pinto), 363
From Alexandria to the Internet (McNeely and Wolverton), 706
Fujian (Province), China, community informatization project, 19–20
Furnishings, children’s rooms, 527
Fythe, Aileen, 664
G
Gaffney, Loretta, 716, 717
Galton, Francis, 446
Ganesh, A.C., 144
Gangxia, China, 128
Gansu Province, 209
digital divide, 214
map, 213f
Tongwei County (See Tongwei County, Gansu Province)
Garfield, Eugene, 263, 295, 694, 695, 702
Gates (Bill and Melinda) Foundation
Access to Learning Award, 210, 212
Gatterer, Johann Christoph, 457
Gaunt, Heather, 541–555
Gay agenda, 747–748
Gay fiction. See GLBTQ fiction
Gay marriage, 735
GCCS (Government Code and Cypher School). See Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS)
Geddes, Patrick, 684
Geidel, Patti, 746
Geisel Library. University of California, San Diego, 536
Geistige Arbeit, 478–488
definition, 480
as used by Ostwald, 480–481
Gender
museum training programs, 609–610
public libraries, 520
Geographic boundaries, 646–647
Geographical indexing, 366, 367–368.
See also Indexing

*The Geography Club* (Hartinger), 725, 736

Geopolitics, systems of information, 651–653

Gérard, Jean, 353, 385, 473, 474

German Esperanto Society, 349

German Social Democratic Party (SPD), 348

German Society for Documentation, 395–396

*Germana Esperantisto*, 349

Germany
- Birkach, 409
- educational systems, 406–409
- military service, 409–410
- National Socialism, 379–380, 381, 395–396, 466
- use of UDC, 350–353

Germany. Central Conference Office, 466

Ghent, Belgium, Analogous Spaces conference, 2008, 308

Ghent University Library (Booktower), 532–534, 533, 537

Giddens, Anthony, 296, 644

Gift giving, cell phones, 83, 84–85

Gilbert, Cass, 497

Gini coefficient. See Gini index

Gini index, China, 140–141, 234–235

Gladstone, William, 549

Glasgow Mechanics’ Institute, 587

GLBTQ fiction
- book challenges at WBCML, 723–726, 729–731, 734–735
- controversy at WBCML, 715–720
- online booklist, 723

Globalization
- of librarianship, 504–518
- third information revolution, 703–705

“Glocalization,” 207–208, 235, 254

Goad, Philip, 586–587

Goldberg, Emanuel, 295, 305

Golden Projects, 39

Goldschmidt, Robert, 316

Goode, G. Brown, 598–599

Google, 251, 312, 438, 457

Google analytics, 153t

Google and the World Brain, 285

Gorman, Daniel, 465

Gorman, M., 593

Gossett, Miriam, 381, 382

Göttingen, Germany, Bibliothekartag Annual Meeting, 1928, 351

*Göttingen Scholarly Announcements*, 642

Gould Memorial Library, 607–609

Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS), 362–363, 364, 647
- decrypted information, 368
- indexing, 366–367

Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). Air Intelligence (3A), 363, 368
- indexing procedures, 369
- training, 371

Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). General Intelligence (3G), 363

Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). Military Intelligence (M3), 363

GRACE (Graphic Arts Composing Equipment), 699–700

Grade level entrances, 572

Graham, Rebecca, 287

Graphic Arts Composing Equipment (GRACE), 699–700

Grassroots organizations, private libraries, 164–165

*The Great Solution: Magnissima Charta* (La Fontaine), 317

Green, John, 733

Greville, Violet, Lady, 673

Groskamp, Coenraad W.A.M., 333

Gross, Linda, 420

Grover, George, 360–361

Guan Zhiying, 201

Guangxi Province, China, 86

Guannan, China, 136

Guanxi, 86–88

*Guide International de Documentation*, 473

Guillon, Fernand, 313

Gurstein, M., 18

Gutenberg, Johannes, 681, 682–690

H

Habermas, Jürgen, 718, 750–758

Hagelin, Rebecca, 732
Hahn, Trudi Bellardo, 429–430
Hamma, Ken, 618
Han, Shenglong, 145, 234–259
Han Xueqin, 172
Hanauer, Julius, 346–359, 347
Hand Book of Phrenology, 676
Handbook of International Organizations (League of Nations), 506
Handbook of the Universal Bibliographic Repertory, 315
Handbuch der Bibliographie (Schneider), 457
Handicapped accessibility, historic library buildings, 557, 571–573
Handwriting analysis, 452
Hangzhou, China, 146–147
Hangzhou Public Library, 140–159
access via mobile phones, 151
access via television, 150–151
activities and attendees, 153
library website, 149–150
organization and services, 148–149
usage levels, 151–153
Hangzhou Zhangming Music Library, 170–171
Hanjia Reading Room, 172
Hanranhan, Maria, 725, 751, 759
Hapke, Thomas, 346–359, 479
Harris, U.S., 195
Hartgittai, E., 18
Hartinger, Brent, 725, 736
Hartlib, Samuel, 637
Harwit, E., 82
Hathi Trust, 438
Hayne, Robert, 694
Haythornthwaite, Caroline, 287
Hayward, Abraham, 663
Hazeltine, Alice I., 502n
Headrick, Daniel, 683
Health and Wellness Digest, 226
Health and wellness information projects
resource sharing model, 225f
Tongwei County, China, 220–226
Tongwei No. 1 High School Library, 223f
Tongwei Public Library, 224f
Heart to Heart Family Library, 165
Heating systems. See HVAC systems
Hébrard, Ernest, 531
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 753
Hebei Province, China
demographics, 52t
ICT case study, 52–57
public access facilities and services, 55t
Heller, Jack, 607
Hennig, Gustav, 348
Henriot, Gabriel, 510, 513
Henry, J.D., 144
Herbette, Louis, 447
Hercules Powder Company, 403
Heritage Foundation, 732
Herries & Company, 636
Hesse, Carla, 633
Heuvel, Charles van den, 261–264, 287, 323, 329–345
Hewins, Caroline, 523
Higgs, E., 646
Hijmans, Ernst, Jr., 329, 337, 338–343, 340–343
Hints on Etiquette (Day), 665
Historic library buildings. See also Library architecture
assessing functional needs, 559–560
costs of remodeling v. replacing, 560–561, 576
Detroit Lakes, Minnesota, 563
functional problems, 562–574
LaSalle, Illinois, 564
matching styles, 569–570
remodeling and expanding, 556–580
restoration issues, 557–559, 578–579
Historical museums, classification systems, 602
Historical preservation agencies, 574
History and Electronic Artefacts (Rayward), 613–614
A History of Online Information Services (Bourne and Hahn), 429–430
Hitler, Adolf, 379–380, 387, 397n
Hoachlander, M.E., 610
Hobbes, Thomas, 757
Holtzinger, G., 331
Home Appliances to the Countryside, 148
Home Invasion: Protecting Your Family in a Culture That’s Gone Stark Raving Mad (Hagelin), 732
Homosexual fiction. See GLBTQ fiction
Horrocks, Reginald, 362
Household Words, 674
How to Behave, 676
Hu, L., 35
Hu Jintao, 13
Hu Liyun, 217–218
Hudson Bay Company, 636
Hui Jingting, 201
Hulme, E. Wyndham, 459
Humphrey, James, III, 607–608
Huo Ran, 105–120
Huo Yunsheng, 118
HVAC systems, 566–567
historic library buildings, 557
problems in phased construction, 576–578
Hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 668–672
Hypertextual thesaurus browsers, 434–435

I
ICHR (Institute for Computer Research in the Humanities), 607–609
ICIC (International Committee for Intellectual Cooperation), 317
Icke, Hendrick, 337
ICT (Information and communications technology). See Information and communications technology (ICT)
Identity cards, 646–647
IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions), 514–515
founding, 507
Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
IIB (International Institute of Bibliography). See International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
IID (International Institute for Documentation), 379. See also International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
Illinois Fire Service Institute International Programs, 201
Imperial Institute, 638
Imperialism, systems of information, 649–651
Index Bibliographicus, 472
Index Medicus, 451, 452, 699
Indexers and indexing
British military intelligence, 365–369, 371–372
geographical, 366, 367–368
Government Code and Cypher School, 366–367
MI5 Central registry, 366
name, 366, 367, 368
systematic, 402–403, 419–420
Indexing and abstracting services
early development, 700
interview questions, 201
periodicals, 544–545, 607–608
scientific information, 695
Western China, 196–200
Indianapolis and Marion County Public Library, 575
Information
inclusive definition of, 630
as marketable commodity, 640
systems of (See Systems of information)
Information and communications technology (ICT). See also Information infrastructure
Chinese private libraries, 167–169
Chinese public libraries, 148
digital divide, 142–146
distribution in China, 25t
effective use of, 108
Farmer’s Reading Rooms in rural areas of Beijing, 95–104
infrastructure in Eastern and Western China, 193–194
library backbone bandwidth in China, 194t
resource sharing in Chinese academic libraries, 180–204
Information and Information Systems (Buckland), 305
Information consciousness, 28
Information culture
consumerism, 672–676
Victorian era, United Kingdom, 663–680
Information divide. See Digital divide
Information flow, cell phones, 86–91
Information history. *See also* Systems of information
future of, 705–708
influence of W. Boyd Rayward, 293–301
survey of past and speculation on future, 681–713

Information inequality. *See Digital divide*

Information infrastructure. *See also*
Communications infrastructure, print-based; Information and communications technology (ICT)
age of digitization and globalization, 703–705
distribution in China, 24, 25t
post World War I, 686–690
post World War II, 690–703
pre World War I, 684–686
print-based, 682–690

Information literacy training. *See also*
Training programs
community informatization, 29t
digital divide, 28–29
improving for Farmers’ Reading Rooms, 103
lack of in Farmer’s Reading Rooms, 101–102
public libraries, 143–144
Tongwei County, China, 226

Information management. *See also* Library and information science
British military intelligence, 360–377
early use of computers, 698–701
managed capitalism, 639–640
mercantile capitalism, 635–636
museum (See Museum information management)
print-based, 683

*Information Processing & Management*, 285

Information providers, reconciling expectations of information users, 617–625

Information revolutions
digitization and globalization, 703–705
First, Gutenburg, revolution, 682–690
pre-digital information age, 690–703

Information science. *See Library and information science*

Information search and retrieval
pre-digital information age, 695–697
subject, 429–441

Information-seeking behavior, 109–110, 248–250

Information services
credit markets, 634–635
indexing and abstracting (See Indexing and abstracting services)

Information sharing, cell phones, 91

Information systems, distinguished from systems of information, 629

Information to the Countryside, 148

Information users, expectations in digital age, 617–625

Informational nationalism, 396–397

INGOs (International non-governmental organizations), 505, 506–507, 508, 516

Institut de Bibliographie Scientifique, 450–452

Institut des Sciences Sociales, 314

Institut International de Bibliographie (IIB). *See* International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)

Institute for Computer Research in the Humanities (ICHR), 607–609

Institute for Information Science, 696

Instituto Inglês, 416

Insulation, 558, 579

Intellectual freedom
awards to WBCML, 727
public library policies, 760–762
rights of children, 741

Intellectual work. *See Geistige Arbeit*

Intelligence officers and clerks, 363–364

International Academic Union, 687–688

International Association of Academies, 688

International Atomic Energy Agency. International Nuclear Information System (INIS), 692

*International Catalogue of Scientific Literature* (Royal Society of London), 442, 444, 685, 686

International Committee for Intellectual Cooperation (ICIC), 317

International Committee of the Decimal Classification, 469

International Conference on Scientific Information, Washington, DC, 1958, 702
International Council of Scientific Unions, 688
International documentation movement. See also International librarianship; Neodocumentalist movement
cold war impact, 396
enthusiasm for in 1890s, 443
interwar years, 1927-1937, 465–477
Julius Hannauer, 346–359
Otlet memorial, 332
pre-war stresses, 378–401
World War II impact, 394–397
International Dunhuang Project Organization, 198
International Exhibition of Modern Office Design and Administration, 335, 337
International Federation for Documentation (FID). See Federation International de Documentation (FID)
International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (IFLA), 514–515
founding, 507
Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
International Institute for Documentation (IID), 379. See also International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
International Institute for Social Bibliography, 348
International Institute of Bibliography (IIB), 312, 313, 314, 331, 342–343, 347. See also IID (International Institute for Documentation)
activity of Julius Hanauer, 351–352
collaboration with League of Nations, 471–472
collaboration with Paris Library School, 510
competitor to Royal Society of London, 444
display at office equipment exhibition, 337
evolution to a federation, 379
International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, 473
International languages, 348–349, 353
International librarianship, 504–518. See also International documentation movement
International Mono-Gesellschaft, 350, 479
International non-governmental organizations (INGOs), 505, 506–507, 508, 516
International Office of Bibliography (IOB), 314
The International Organization and Dissemination of Knowledge: Selected Essays of Paul Otlet, 322
International Problems of War (Otlet), 317
International Research Council, 687–688
International Socialist Bureau (ISB), 348
International University, 317
Internet. See also Microblogging and microblog posts; Social networking and networking sites
history of knowledge, 706
Otlet as forefather of, 312
Internet access
Chinese private libraries, 168
“glocalization,” 207–208
mobile, 27–128, 242 (See also Mobile phones)
multimedia, 315–316
reducing cost of, 102
statistics for China, 241–242
Internet coffee houses. See Cybercafes
Internet libraries, 166
Internet literacy training. See Information literacy training
Internet Science-Education Hall, 123
Internet users and use
access methods in China, 127f
costs and purpose of in China, 23t
rural migrant workers, 67–68
statistics, 137n, 140–141
IOB (International Office of Bibliography), 314
IODyne, 434–435, 440n
Ipcress File (Deighton), 363
Irish immigrants, children’s rooms, 526–527
Iriye, Akira, 466, 506
ISB (International Socialist Bureau), 348
Iwinski, Boleslas, 456–464

J
Jenkins, Christine, 287
Jenkinson, Hilary, 383, 390
Jespers, Oscar, 534
Jews, persecution by Nazis, 354, 379–380
Jian Jie, 17
Jiang Goudong, 205–232
Jiang Xuanfa, 172
Jiang Zemin, 19
Jinlong Cultural Yard, 170
Job creation, cybercafes, 129–130
Job searching, cell phones, 86–88
Johns, Adrian, 633
Johnson, Alvin, 603
Johnson, Eric, 434
Johnson, W. Dawson, 507
Johnston, George, 589–590
Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938, 378–401. See also Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib); Federation International de Documentation (FID)
legacy and significance, 392–397
participants, 382–387
planning, 380–381
themes, papers and debates, 387–392
Jones, Barbara M., 715–720
Jordan, T., 145
Jorissen, Willem P., 330
Joseph Chamberlain’s Tariff Commission, 403
Journal de Scavans, 642
Journal of Documentation, 396–397
Journal of Library History, 285
Journal of the American Society for Information Science, 285
Journey to Seek Cultural Kindling, 160–161

K
Kaeser, Albert Emil Oskar, 405, 415
Kaeser, August Theodor, 405
Kaeser, Hermann Theodor, 405, 415
Kaeser, Johann Jakob, 405–406, 415
Kaeser, Julius Otto. See Kaiser, Julius Otto
Kaeser, Karoline Wilhelmine, 405–406
Kaeser, Wilhelmine, 405
Kaiser, Julius Otto, 402–428
Brisbane and Toowoomba, 1886–1892, 411–417
departure for United States, 1896, 416–417
eyearly life in Stuttgart, 405–411
musical career, 412–413
residence in Chile, 1892–1896, 416
teaching career, 413–415, 416
Kala Primary School, 240
Käser, Julius Otto. See Kaiser, Julius Otto
Katchismus der Registratur- und Archivkunde (Holtzinger), 331
Kell, Vernon, 362
Kent, Henry Watson, 605, 606–607
Keppel, Fredrick, 604
Kessler, Mike, 438
Kilgour, Fred, 701
Kimball, Melanie A., 489–503
Kingrey, Kelly P., 741
King’s Library Tower, 536
Kinney, B., 143
Kirjaluola, 538
Kleinman, Dan, 726, 727, 733
Knight, Robert, 584
Knizhnaia letopis, 459
Knowledge
history of, 706
mobilization of, 384, 387–392, 391–392
vertical dimension of, 530–540
Knowledge space, 429–441
defined, 432–433
theoretical model, 433–434
Knox, Emily, 717–718, 740–749
Kolata, Gina, 438
Koolhaas, Rem, 535
KPM, 342
Kren, Matej, 537
Krieg, Michael, 461
Krug, Julia, 493
Krummel, D.W., 456–464
Krüss, Hugo Andres, 386–387, 392, 393, 474
Kvasny, L., 236
La Fontaine, Henri, 287, 296, 311–328

archives, 319–320

competitor to Royal Society of London, 444
correspondence with Julius Hanauer, 347, 354
developer of UDC, 531
discussion with Zaalberg on UDC, 334

ternational pacifism, 471

obituary by Donker Duyvis, 395

postcard from Julius Hanauer, 352

relationship to the League of Nations, 471–472

Labarre, Albert, 457

Labeling for content, 742
censorship and, 745–747

controversial materials, 742

Lai Maosheng, 13–33

Laiho-Pulkkinen-Raunio Architects, 538

Landlines. See also Telephone service

substitution of cell phones for, 83

usage compared to cell phones, 100

use and distribution in Lanzhou and Nanning, 83–84

Landolt, H., 686

Lange, Hans Ostenfeld, 458

Lanjisu cybercafe, 124

Lanjisu fire, 124

Lanzhou, China, 83–86

Lanzhou Muslim Library, 163

Lanzhou Province, China, 86, 90–91

Lanzhou University, 200

Lanzhou University. Department of Information Management, 243

Lanzhou University Library, 198

Laqua, Daniel, 465–477

LaRue, James, 765

LaSalle (Illinois) Public Library, 569, 656

Latham, Joyce M., 715–720

Latin America, estimates of book publication, 458

Launceston Mechanics’ Institute, 588

Laurent, John, 590

Le Carré, John, 563

Le Corbusier, 324, 537

Lead paint, 562


book statistics, 459

relationship to BSIB, 471–473

League of Nations. International Committee on Intellectual Cooperation, 471, 689, 690

League of Nations. International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, 471

The legacy of the new documentation movement (Rayward), 307

Legislative Index Vocabulary (LIV), 434–435

Leibniz, Gottfried, 642

Leipzig, Germany, International Exhibition on Book Trade and Graphics, 350–351

Leipzig Trade Fair, 638

Leisure activities, cybercafes, 130–132

Leitfaden für das Registraturwesen und den allgemeinen Geschäftsverwaltung (Michalski), 331

Leopold II, King of Belgium, 313

Les problèmes internationaux de la guerre (Otlet), 317

Lesbian fiction. See GLBTQ fiction

Letters and Papers on Agriculture, 644

Leutenegger, Cathy, 420

Leuven University Library, 533–534

Leviathan (Hobbes), 757

Levie, Françoise, 322

Lewkowitsch, Jason, 388, 389, 390, 392, 696

Leyh, Georg, 354

L’Homme qui voulait classer le monde (Film), 322

Li Chenglin, 169–170

Li Dasheng, 167

Li Dongquan, 17

Li Huijun, 118

Li Peng, 39

Li Ren Rural Library, 171–172

Li Ruan, 140–159

Li Yingqiang, 171

The Librarian, 348

Librarians and librarianship. See also Cultural heritage information professionals

Australian, 542–545
Librarians and librarianship.  
(continued)  
Chinese, 168–169  
evolution of, 303  
international, **504–518**  
progressive reform v. tradition, **541–555**  
special librarians (See Special librarians)  
training, 186, 194, 211  
Librarianship. See Librarians and librarianship  
“Librarianship and Information Science” (Rayward), 302  
Libraries. See also Cultural heritage organizations; Farmers’ Reading Rooms  
Chinese academic libraries (See Chinese academic libraries)  
Chinese private libraries (See Chinese public libraries)  
Chinese public libraries (See Chinese public libraries)  
Chinese school libraries (See Chinese school libraries)  
functional integration with museums and archives, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621  
internet, 166  
music, 353  
national, 648  
public (See Public libraries)  
rural areas, 162, 206–207, 208–210  
traveling, 498–499  
urban communities, 163  
workingmen’s, 348  
Library activism, social conservatives, **730–739**  
Library addition and expansion projects  
lack of adjacent land, 570–571  
matching historical styles, 569–570  
phasing construction, 574–577  
Library and information science. See also Documentation; Information management  
first use of term in Germany, 351  
influence of museum information management, **596–612**  
influence of W. Boyd Rayward, **302–310**  
Otlet’s contribution, 314–316  
21st century challenges for, **429–441**  
Library and information science education, 186, 194, 211  
addressing functional integration of cultural heritage organizations, 624–625  
Carnegie Corp impact, 603–604  
compared to museum training programs, 605–606  
two-tier system of professional and sub-professional, 603  
Library architecture. See also Architectural elements; Historic library buildings  
towers as metaphor for knowledge, **530–540**  
underground storage, 537–538  
The Library as Place: History, Community, and Culture (Buschman & Leckie), 520  
Library Association of Australasia, 543, 545  
Library Association of Gansu Province, 199  
Library Association of the United Kingdom, 360–361  
Library Bill of Rights (ALA), 742, 761, 771  
Library building programs, 559–560  
Library buildings, historic. See Historic library buildings  
Library Bureau, 445–446  
Library catalogs  
British Museum, 685  
pre-digital information age, 698  
Library consortia  
China, 181–182  
Western China, 199–200  
Library cooperation  
Chinese academic libraries, **180–204**  
Chinese school libraries, 210  
EEF model, 227–228  
Library for the Blind (Guangzhou, China), 163  
Library founders, private libraries, 163–165  
Library patrons, diversity in private libraries, 162–163  
A Library Primer (Dana), 605  
Library Quarterly, 262  
Rayward paper on universal bibliographic control, 378–379
Materials reconsideration process. See Book challenges
Mathys, Ernst, 383, 396
Mattson, Rachel, 280
Maziarka, Ginny, 723–726, 727. See also West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML) controversy; WISSIP = Wisconsin Speaks Up (Blog)
book challenge process, 759, 762, 763–764
challenges of GLBTQ fiction, 730–731, 733–735
chronology of WBCML controversy, 761
claim to speak for majority, 748
letters, petitions and blog posts, 743, 745–747
WBCML publicity campaign, 750–751
Maziarka, Jim, 723–726, 750–751, 762
McCall, Marty, 287
McCallum, Sally, 701
McCleer, Adriana, 716, 717, 721–729
McKitterick, David, 707
McMenemy, D., 144
McNaughton, Daniel, 255
Measures for the Administration of Business Sites of Internet Access Services, 125
Mechanics institutes, 583, 587
MEDLARS, 699
MEDLINE, 700
Mehr nicht erschienen (Krieg), 461
Meincke, Peter P.M., 431–432
Melbourne Athenaeum and Library, 587–588, 589
Melbourne Mechanics Institute, 587–588, 589
Melbourne Public Library. Southbank Branch, 585–587, 591–592
Memex, 693–694
Menasha (Wisconsin) Public Library, 764
Menendez, A.J.L., 26
Mental work. See Geistige Arbeit
Mercantile capitalism, 635–636
Merritt, LeRoy C., 457, 459
Merton, Robert, 257n
Metadata schemes, oral history projects, 218–219
Metcalfe, John, 321, 403
Metropolitan Museum of Art, 597, 606–609, 607–608
MI5 Central Registry, 361–362, 364, 366, 374. See also British military intelligence
Michalski, F., 331
Microblogging and microblog posts. See also Internet
data collection and analysis, 68–70
emotions expressed, 72–74
reposting, 75f, 76f
rural migrant workers, 63–80, 68f
social inclusion and exclusion, 77–78
topics, 72
types of postings, 69f, 70–72
Micrographic technology, 316, 690, 698
Migrant children, private libraries, 162–163
Migrant workers, Chinese. See Chinese migrant workers
Milam, Charles, 509, 513–514
Milan Salon (Online magazine), 155
Mill, John Stuart, 547
Miller, Edmund Morris, 548
Minerva Club, 547
Minujin, Marta, 537
Minzhu Hu (Online forum), 111
Missouri School for the Blind, 500
Mobile internet access, 27–128, 242. See also Mobile phones
Mobile phones. See also Mobile internet access; Telephone service
access to Hangzhou Public Library, 151
empowerment through information flow, 86–91
gift giving, 84–85
job searching, 86–88
rural time management, 88–91
social bonding, 83–86
usage compared to landlines in China, 100
usage for internet access, 97, 101
use by Chinese rural villagers, 81–94
“The Mobilization of Knowledge and the ‘Permanent World Encyclopaedia’ of Mr. H.G. Wells” (Pollard), 384, 391–392
The Modern Invention of Information: Discourse, History, and Power (Day), 305
Modern science. See Science
Modernity, systems of information, 640–644
Modernity at Large (Appadurai), 509–510
Monde: Essai d’universalisme (Otlet), 312, 318
Mongolia Studies Database, 196
Mono System, 482–484, 486–487
Monroec (Wisconsin) Public Library, 763, 764
Mons, Belgium
Architecture of Knowledge conference, 2002, 308
Permeating Boundaries in Europe of the Belle Epoque conference, 2010, 308
Montgomery, William, 363
Moore, Anne Carroll, 492, 498, 501 n
Morel, Eugene, 509
Morrison, Toni, 736
Muddiman, Dave, 378–401, 466
Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
Multimedia, access to, 315–316
Mundaneum, 323, 324, 460, 531.
See also Museum-Mundaneum; Otlet, Paul
Mundaneum Archives, 347
Mundothèque, 694. See also Otlet, Paul
Munich crisis, 382, 392
Municipal administration
decimal classification systems, 329–345
development as a science, 331–337
Municipal Museum of Amsterdam, 342
Munn-Pitt Report, 582–583
Murphy, J. Leo, 336
Museum Cataloging in the Computer Age (Chenhall), 603
Museum catalogs, 599, 600, 601–602
card systems, 599, 605, 606–607
digital, 607–609
The Museum (Dana), 605–606
The Museum in America: A Critical Study (Coleman), 604
Museum information management. See also Information management
digital, 607–609
influence of library science, 596–612
late 19th to early 20th century, 598–599
training, 603–605
Museum-Mundaneum, 322. See also Mundaneum
Museum objects, as documents, 304
Museum of Modern Art (MoMA), 597
Museum Registration Methods (MRM) (Dudley & Bezold), 607
Museum training programs
addressing functional integration of cultural heritage organizations, 624–625
compared to library education, 605–606
gender roles, 609–610
museum information systems, 603–605
Newark Museum Apprenticeship Program, 605–607
Museums. See also Cultural heritage organizations
catalogs and cataloging, 599, 600, 601–602
functional integration with libraries and archives, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621
Music libraries, 353
MVRDV (Architectural firm), 536
My Brother Jack (Johnston), 589–590
N
Nakim, K, 144
Name indexing
LRC Information Index, 366
MI5 Central registry, 366, 367, 368
Nankai University, 30
Nanning, China
banana farming, 89–90
cell phone distribution and use, 83–86
Nathan, Frederic, Sir, 470
National Archives of Australia, 420
National Archives of the United Kingdom, 420
National bibliographies, 458–459, 685–686
National Coalition Against Censorship, 727
National Cultural Information Resources Sharing Project, 148, 168, 227
National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Societies (NFAIS), 696

*National Guide to Promote Community Informatization*, 19–20

*National Informatization Development Strategy in 2006-2010*, 19

National libraries, 648

National Library of Finland, 538

*National Outline for Medium and Long-term Education Reform and Development (2010-2011)*, 180

National Science Foundation of China, 60

National Science Foundation (United States), 434

National Socialism. *See also* Germany nationalization of documentation and classification, 466

pre-war, 379–380, 381

war-time approach to documentation, 395–396

*National Union Catalog*, 457

*National Union Catalog, Pre-1956 Imprints*, 698

Nationalism, informational, 396–397

Nederlands Registratuur Bureau, 333–334, 340, 341

Nederlandisch Instituut voor Dokumentatie en Registratur. *See* Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing (NIDER)

Neodocumentalist movement, 305–306. *See also* International documentation movement

Netherlands

Amsterdam, 635–636

decimal classification systems for municipal administration, 329–345

Netherlands Association for the Promotion of Administrative Documentation, 339, 340

Netherlands Filing Office, 333–334, 340, 341

Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing (NIDER), 341–342, 350, 470

Netherlands Society for Documentation and Filing, 329–331

Neutrality, of FID, 395

New England Telephone Company, 336

*The New Inquisition: Understanding and Managing Intellectual Freedom Challengers* (LaRue), 765

*The New Times*, 348

New World Land of China, 163

*New York Tribune*, 640

New York Water Drinkwater Company, 336

New York World’s Fair, 1939. Belgian Pavilion, 534

Newark Museum Apprenticeship Program, 597, 605–607, 609–610

Newspapers

growth of in 17th century, 648

source of commercial information, 637

NFAIS (National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Societies), 696

NGOs (Non-governmental organizations), community libraries in China, 208–210

Nicholas Nicholby (Dickens), 674

NIDER (Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing), 341–342, 350, 470. *See also* Netherlands Filing Office

Niemann, Willy Bruno, 353

Nightengale, Florence, 671, 677n

958 Project, 187

Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, China

demographics, 52n

ICT case study, 52–57

public access facilities and services, 55t

Niu Touwen, 205–232

Nobel Explosives Company, 403

Noguchi, Isamu, 536

*Nomenclature for Museum Cataloging: A System for Cataloging Man-Made Objects* (Chenhall), 602

Nordic-International Colloquium on Social and Cultural Awareness in Library, Information and Documentation Studies (SCARLID), 307–308

Norris, P., 78

Northwest Normal University Library, 200

Northwestern University Library, 576
Notes on Matters Affecting…the British Army (Nightengale), 671
Notice about Printing Implementation
Opinions of Farmers’ Reading Rooms, 95–96
Notification on Implementing the National Cultural Information Resource Sharing Project (2002), 42
Nuclear Science Abstracts, 691–692

O
OCLC (Ohio Center for College Libraries), 698, 701
OCLC (Online Computer Library Center), 701
OECP (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 26
Office Central des Associations Internationales, 316
Office for Metropolitan Architecture (OMA), 535
Office management, late 19th century, 639–640
Ohio Center for College Libraries (OCLC), 698, 701
OMA (Office for Metropolitan Architecture), 535
“On Books and the Housing of Them” (Gladstone), 549
One-child policy, China, 133
One Lamp Rural Not-for-Profit Library, 163–164
Online catalogs, museums, 607–609
Online Computer Library Center (OCLC), 701
Online databases. See Indexing and abstracting services
Online forums, China, 111
Online gaming industry, 127
Online ticket purchasing behavior by demographic group, 113
Chinese railway system, 105–120
impact of digital divide, 116
porters of Chongquing, 107
questionnaire, 118–119
user attitudes, 114
user study, 109–117
Online with the Elderly Program, 212
Oral history projects, Tianzhu, China, 216–220
Oral hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 669–670
ORBIT (SDC), 700
Die Organisierung de geistigen Arbeit durch “Die Brücke,” 481, 484
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECP), 26
Osterloo, N., 388
Ostwald, Wilhelm, 350, 478
on Die Brücke’s goals, 485
disagreement with Bührer, 484
geistige Arbeit, 480–481
relationship with Julius Hanauer, 347, 348, 355
standard paper sizes, 483–484
Otlet, Edouard, 313
Otlet, Paul, 296, 305, 312
archives, 319–320
attendance at FID conference, Zurich, 393
citation by W. Boyd Rayward, 287
collaboration with Johan Zaalberg, 331–334
competitor to Royal Society of London, 444
correspondence with Julius Hanauer, 347
decimalization of Bertillonage, 448–450
end of universal documentation vision, 379–380
life and work, 311–328
memorial for contributors to universal documentation, 332
Mundaneum, 531
Mundothèque, 694
participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
proposal to the International Research Council, 688
relationship to the League of Nations, 471–472
request to Boleslas Iwinski, 456
tabulating machines for bibliographic use, 699
W. Boyd Rayward and, 261
Ou Qingchu, 170
Our Library in the Tianhe District of Beijing, 163
“Out of the Closet” (Booklist), 723, 761
Outreach services, St. Louis Public Library, 498–499
Oxford, England
Oyens, Johannes Christiaan de Marez, 334

P
Pacifism, 316–318, 471
Palais Mondial, 460, 480
Panda Subject Database, 198–199
Pandectes belges, 313
Parental advisory warnings, 745–747
Paris, France
criminal identification system, 446–450
Universal Documentation Congress, 1937, 474
Paris Library School, 508–514
Paris Prefecture of Police. Criminal Identification Laboratory, 446–450, 447
Parker, Arthur C., 599–600, 602
Parsons, Mary, 510, 511–512
Passports, 647
Pawtucket (Rhode Island) Public Library, 492, 521–522
Pearce, J.G., 384–385
Peasants’ Library, 172
Perce, Charles S., 453
Peking University. Summer School of Community Informatics, 30
Peking University Library, 118
Pekoll, Kristin, 724, 730, 734
PEN American Center, 727
Peng, B., 143
Peng, D., 143
Peng Zongzheng, 14
Periere, Paul, 510
Periodical indexes
Australian, 544–545
Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, 607–608
Periodicals
distinguished from books in world count, 457
Iwinski’s estimates of world publication, 459
Perizpour, Lora Taub, 630
The Perks of Being a Wallflower (Chbosky), 724
Perrault, Dominique, 535
Perrier, Paul, 507
Persepolis, 736
Personal connections, 86–88
Personal information, as commodity in etiquette books, 675
Personality, cult of, 672–674
Peterson, Mark C.E., 718–719, 750–758
Pfander School, Stuttgart, Germany, 406
Phased construction, library additions and expansions, 574–577
Philadelphia Commercial Museum, 403, 418, 638
Philosophy of Right (Hegel), 753
Phototypesetting, 699–700
Physics Abstracts, 695
Physikalisch-chemische Tabellen (Landolt and Börnstein), 686
Picard, Edmonde, 313–314
Picture Book TAXI, 163
Pinto, Oreste, 363
Pioneer 10, 538
Pircham, Emil, 479
Plantin, Christoper, 641–642
Playgrounds
children’s library services, 499–500
near St. Louis Public Library, 496
Plummer, Mary Wright, 492
PLVN (Public Libraries Victoria Network), 590–591
Pollard, A.F., 384, 391–392, 467–469
Poole, William Frederick, 544
Poole’s Index to Periodical Literature, 544
Pornography, YA literature characterized as, 732–733, 735
Porstmann, Walter, 485–486
Porters, buying railway tickets, 107f
Postal services, 648–649
Poulter, A., 144
Power, censorship and, 742, 748
Power, Effie Louise, 502n
Powers, Eugene, 691
Poynette (Wisconsin) Area Library, 763
Practical information, in Victorian
etiquette books, 667–672
Pratt Institute Library, 492
Pre-digital information age, 690–703
PRECIS/BNB project, 436
Predeek, Albert, 386
Preer, Jean, 719, 759–770
Press coverage
cybercafes in China, 133–136
types of cybercafe coverage, 135t
Pretlow, Mary, 495
Price negotiations, cell phones, 91
*Print Manuscipt and the Search for Order*
(McKitterick), 707
Printing press, cause of information
revolution, 682–690
*The Printing Press as an Agent of Change*
(Eisenstein), 631
Printz Award for Excellence in Young
Adult Literature, 732
Prinzhorn, Fritz, 386, 393
Privacy
online ticket purchasing, 117
young adult readers, 744
Private libraries, Chinese. *See* Chinese
private libraries
Private Mobile Library, 173–174
Promotion (Advertising), etiquette
books, 672–676
Propaganda
gopolitics of information, 652
YA literature characterized as,
732–733
*Proposal of the CPC Central Committee for the Tenth Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development*, 39
*The Protection of Your Home Against Air Raids*, 382
*Psychological Abstracts*, 431
PTT (Dutch Post, Telegraph and Telephone), 337, 338–343
Public hearings, book challenge pro-
cess, 765–766
Public libraries. *See also* specific public
libraries
Australian (*See* Australian public
libraries)
branches, 494–496, 501n
children’s rooms, 489–503, 519–529
Chinese (*See* Chinese public
libraries)
identity and values, 760–762
impact on digital divide, 117
language of gender, 520
outreach services, 498–499
preparation for book challenges,
759–770
programs to bridge digital divide,
141–146
as public spaces, 490–491
remodeling historic buildings,
556–580
Wisconsin (*See* Wisconsin public
libraries)
Public Libraries Victoria Network
(PLVN), 590–591
Public spaces
private libraries, 169–175
public libraries, 490–491
Public sphere, 750–758
compared to semi-public sphere, 643
consumerism, 755–756
defined, 643
legitimation of authority in,
753–754
libraries as, 716
modernity, 640–644
political discourse, 718–719
rational debate, 753–754
Publicity, public sphere, 754–755
Publishing industry. *See also* Books
rise of capitalism, 632
rise of modernity, 641–642
Putnam, R.D., 176
Puvrez, Henry, 534
Q
Qing Fanqie Library, 166
Qinghai Province, China, 209
Qiu, J.L., 78
Quan Yong, 170
Quang Meng Reading Club, 173
Quanzhou, China, 22–24, 26–29
Quarterly Review, 663–664
Queensland, Australia, 411–417
Queensland Directory, 413
Queensland Figaro and Punch, 412
Queensland State Archives, 420
Queenslander, 412
Qu’est-ce que c’est la documentation?
(Briet), 304, 506
Qui, Jack Linchuan, 121–139
Quiang, C. Zhen, et al, 82
QZoneQQ, 65
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>742</td>
<td>Racism, 742, 748</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>571–572, 579</td>
<td>Railway travel, digital divide by demographic group, 112t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>575–754</td>
<td>Rational debate, in public sphere,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>672</td>
<td>Rauch, Alan, 672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rayward, W. Boyd</td>
<td>acknowledgment by, 289–290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>authors citing, 289t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>bibliometric profile, 282–292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>citation identity, 287–288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>citations to by WoK category, 289t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>curriculum vitae, 265–281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dedication of Kaiser article to, 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>digital information challenges to information professionals, 623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>essay in tribute to, 462n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Festschrift in honor of, 261–264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>functional integration of libraries, archives and museums, 596, 613–614, 615, 619, 621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>geographic citation footprint, 289t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>history of information society, 474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>impact on information history, 293–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>influence on documentation and information science, 302–310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>information history and the future of information science, 681–713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>information user relationship to digital information, 617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>on international library and information activities, 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Otlet’s <em>Apres le Congres Mondial</em>, 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>public information in 17th century France, 633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>publications, 270–280, 285t, 286t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>research on Otlet, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>universal bibliographic control, 378–379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reading Rural Women (Newsletter), 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reagan, Ronald, 651</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reagle, Joseph, 706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Real-Name and ID requirements (RNIR) system, 106, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Record keeping, by the State, 645–646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Recruitment and training, British military intelligence, 371–372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reed, Joseph, 592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reference works, in support of commercial activity, 636–637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References, W. Boyd Rayward, 288t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reformation, importance of publishing, 641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Regulation on the Administration of Business Sites of Internet Access Services, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relocation of books, censorship and, 743–745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Remodeling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>historic library buildings, 556–580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>v. replacing historic library buildings, 560–561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renaudot, Theophraste, 633, 637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Répertoire bibliographique universel, 296, 685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>classification system for, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>compared to Google, 312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>competition with Royal Society of London, 444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lack of support by Belgian government, 472, 686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Répertoire International de Littérature Musicale (RILM), 607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reposting. See also Microblogging and microblog posts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>following network, 75f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>microblog posts, 76f</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Restructuring and Mobilizing in Documents: A Historic Perspective” (Rayward), 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reuter, Julius, 640, 673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reynolds, Sue, 581–595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Richards, Thomas, 650, 673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RILM (Répertoire International de Littérature Musicale), 607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ristina, W., 206–207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RNIR (Real-Name and ID requirements) system, 106, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robbrecht and Daem Architects, 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert B. Downs Intellectual Freedom Award, 727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rockefeller Foundation, 395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Roden, Carl, 513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rogers, Frank, 699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rogers, James Gamble, 533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rogers, Yvonne, 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rolling, Loll, 437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Romeijn, Hendrik Jan, 330, 331, 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Röntgen, Wilhem, 346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rowntree, Seebhom, 647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Royal Geographic Society, 650</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Royal School of Librarianship (Denmark), 303, 307
Royal Society of London, 444–445, 448, 642, 702
Ruan Lian, 180–204
Run Run Library, 200
Run Run Science Palace, 200
Rural areas
access to information and communications technology, 34–62
Australian public libraries, 583, 584
Chinese private libraries, 169–170
computer literacy training, 211
“hollowing out,” 96, 100–101
librarian training workshops, 211
school libraries in Western China, 205–232
Rural informatization, 58–60. See also Community informatization
Communist Party of China (CPC). State Council, 38–49
community informatics, 58–60
research methods, 37–41
Rural libraries, 162
NGO sponsorship, 208–210
school libraries, 162
service plan, 206–207
Rural time management. See Time management
Rural Women’s Reading Clubs, 175
Ruthven, Alexander, 604
Rysik, Melena, 438
Saager, Adolf, 478, 480–482
Salon (Online magazine), 150, 155
San Martin Square, Buenos Aires, 537
Sanders, Minerva, 521–522
Sandvig, C., 144
SAP (Subject Access Project), 437
SARS (Severe acute respiratory syndrome), 137n
Sayers, Frances Clarke, 501n
SCARLID (Nordic-International Colloquium on Social and Cultural Awareness in Library, Information and Documentation Studies), 307–308
Schanning, Mary, 764
Schiller, Dan, 628–662
Schlafly, Phillis, 727
Schlessenger, Laura, Dr., 731–732
Schlipf, Fred, 556–580
Schneider, Georg, 351, 456–457, 459
Schöffer, Nicolas, 531
School libraries, Chinese. See Chinese school libraries
Schools of arts. See Mechanics institutes
Schroeder-Gudehus, B., 686–690, 688, 689
Science
impact of print and publishing, 642
and modernity, 640–644
supporting systems of information, 642–643
Science Academy Library, 199
Science Citation Index, 698
Science Museum Library, 469
Science of Etiquette, 665
Scientific information and documentation
identifying anonymous authors, 451–452
indexing and abstracting services, 695
post World War I, 688–690
pre-digital information age, 690–703, 701–703
relationship to anthropology, 442–455
Scott, Eugene, 692
Scott, Giles Gilbert, Sir, 534
Scott, James, 650
Scudamore, W.D., 391, 392
Search term databases, 431–432
Searching lists, 461
Semantic roadmaps, 437
Semipublic sphere, 643. See also Public sphere
Senders, John, 457
Sengupta, Somini, 439
Service orientation, special libraries, 349–350, 354–355
Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS), 137n
Shandong Province, China
access to information and communications technology, 51–57
demographics, 52t
public access facilities and services, 55t
Shangda, 127
Shanghai, China, 22
Shaw, Ralph, 693–694
She qu (Community), 30
cybercafes in China, 128–133
definition and structure in China, 14–15
Shen, Z.H., 195
Short Hints on Short Hand, 676
Short-Title Evans (Shipton-Mooney), 461
Shoulder Action, 172
Sichuan Academic Library Association, 199
Sichuan Agricultural University Library, 198–199
Sichuan University Library Technology Center, 198
Simpson, L., 97
Simpson, Wallis, 397
Sina Weibo, 65, 68, 149
SLA (Special Libraries Association), 385
Sleepless in West Bend (Blog), 725
Slinger (Wisconsin) Community Library, 763
SLPL (St. Louis Public Library). See St. Louis Public Library (SLPL)
SLV (State Library of Victoria), 590–591, 592
Smart City Informatization Strategic Cooperation Agreement, 19–20
Smart Xiamen project, 20
Smith, Anthony, 652
Smith, Nathaniel, 767
Sobieraj, Sarah, 742
Social bonding, cell phones as medium, 83–86
Social capital, 243–244
bonding, 236, 243–244, 248, 253, 254
bridging, 236, 243–244, 253, 254
defined, 236
digital divide, 236–237
impact on digital mobility, 252–254
Social conservatives
library activism targeting Young Adult services, 730–739
rational debate, 718
views on censorship, 734–735
Social exclusion. See Social inclusion and exclusion
Social Function of Science (Bernal), 385
Social History of Knowledge (Burke), 706
A Social History of the Media: From Gutenberg to the Internet (Briggs & Burke), 706
Social inclusion and exclusion. See also Digital divide
information and communication technology use, 66–67
microblogging, 77–78
rural migrant workers, 63–80
Social inequality, 234–235. See also Digital divide
Social information, as commodity in etiquette books, 675
Social media, 67
Social networking and networking sites. See also Internet
changes in rural China, 81–94
by Chinese villagers, 247–248
influential users, 69–70, 74–77
rural migrant workers, 67–68
Socialist New Countryside program, 35, 40
Soll, Jacob, 666
Solvay, Ernest, 314
Sommaire périodique des revues de droit, 314
Soul Eyes Library, 163
Souminen, Vesa, 307–308
Sound judgment, argument for censorship, 747–748
Southern Tasmanian Political Reform Association, 547
Spacecraft, 538
SPD (German Social Democratic Party), 348
Special interest groups, private libraries, 163
Special librarians. See also Librarians and librarianship
Julius Hanauer, 349–350, 354–355
service orientation, 354–355
Special Libraries Association (SLA), 385
Sprinkler systems, 562
Spy Who Came In From the Cold (Le Carré), 363
Spycatcher (Pinto), 363, 364
Spycatcher 2 (Pinto), 363
Sreekumar, T.T., 145
St. Louis House of Detention, 500
St. Louis Public Library (SLPL), 489–503
Barr Branch, 494–495
Cabanne Branch, 494–495
Carnegie-funded libraries, 1906–1912, 494–497
Carondelet Branch, 494–495
Central Library Building, 496–497
children’s services 1894–1906, 492–493
Crunden Branch, 495–496
Divoll Branch, 495–496
opening in 1912, 523
outreach services, 498–499
Souard Branch, 495–496
Stations Department, 498–499
Traveling Libraries Department, 498–499
Standardization
bibliographies, 686
books, 482
Julius Hanauer early proponent of, 350, 351, 354–355
paper sizes, 480, 483–484, 485–487
(See also Mono System)
typography, 482
Stanford University, 297
Star, Susan Leigh, 700, 706
The State
defined, 644
record keeping, 645–646
systems of information, 644–649
State Library of Victoria (SLV), 590–591, 592
Stearns, Lutie E., 493, 501
Steel stack units, 557, 563
Stevens, Norman, 630
Stirling Library, 533
STNN, railway travel statistics, 105
Stoecker, R.R., 18
Storytelling, 499–500
 Strategic Development Plan for the Electronic and Information Industry in China, 38–39
Strohl, Johannes, 687
 Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere (Habermas), 753
Study Benefit People’s Engineering, 103
Stuttgart, Germany, 408–409
Su Hui, 140–159
Subject Access Project (SAP), 437
Subject indexing. See Indexing
Subject search and retrieval challenges for LIS researchers, 429–441
milestones, 430–431
Sudetenland crisis, 381
Sugimoto, Cassidy R., 282–292
Sunrise Library (Shanghai, China), 164
Sunshine Libraries, 165
Surveillance
administrative, 644–645, 646
by diplomatic agents, 651–652
high-tech, 652
Swiss National Library, 534
Systematic indexing, 402–403, 419–420. See also Indexing
Systems of information, 628–662. See also Information history
defined, 629
development of capitalism, 632–634
geopolitics, 651–653
imperialism, 649–651
rise of Modernity, 640–644
science, 642–645
transition to capitalism, 632–634
warfare state, 647
welfare state, 647
T
Tabulating machines, 699
Tamizhchelvan, M., 144
Taobao, 251
Tasmania, 546
Tasmanian Library Bill, 552
Tasmanian Public Library, 545–553. See also Australian public libraries
decline in 1920s-1930s, 552
new Carnegie-funded, 550–551
Taylor, Alfred J., 545–553
ever years, 546–547
exposure to European librarianship, 550–551
traditional v. scientific approach to librarianship, 548–550
Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 338
Taylor, Laurie, 733
Taylor, William Gavin, 336
Taylorism, 337
Tea Party groups, 736
Technische Lehrmittel-Zentrale (TWL), 351
Technological modernism, defined, 388
Telegraph service, 637–638, 683
Telephone landlines. See Landlines
Telephone service, 683. See also Landlines; Mobile phones
substitution of cell phones for, 83
usage compared to cell phones, 100
use and distribution in Lanzhou and Nanning, 83–84
Television
access to Hangzhou Public Library services, 150–151
rural Chinese villages, 99
TEN CENT Foundation, 164
Tencent Weibo, 65
Tentoonstelling op het gebied van de Openbare en Particuliere Bedrijfsadministratie — T.O.P.A, 342, 342–343
TERL (Tongwei Evergreen Rural Library), 215–216, 220–226
Text Retrieval System (TRS), 197, 199
Thatcher, Margaret, 651
Thesaurus browsers, hypertextual, 434–435
30th Statistical Report on Internet Development in China, 97
Thomas, Joyce, 371–372
Thorburn, Robert A., 536
Three Digital Platforms program, 140–159
Tian Rui, 95–104
Tianjin, China, 13–14
Tianxiawangmeng, 127, 128
Tianzhu County, Gansu Province, 214
community informatics, 234–259
demographics, 241t
map, 213f
Tianzhu No. 1 High School, 240, 243
Tianzhu No. 1 High School Library, 215
Tianzhu Oral History Project, 216–220
Tianzhu Tibetan Autonomous County, Gansu Province, 234–259
Tibetan folk art and history, 216–220
Tilt, Charles, 676
Time management, cell phones, 88–91
Time zones, 647
Tomes, John, Sir, 669
Tongwei County, Gansu Province, 214
demographics, 221t
health information sharing model, 225f
map, 213f
residents’ health information needs, 222f
residents’ health issues and awareness, 221t
residents’ health style and awareness survey, 230–231
residents’ information needs, 221t
residents’ information needs survey, 230–231
Tongwei Evergreen Rural Library (TERL), 215–216, 220–226
Tongwei Health and Wellness Education Project, 220–226
Tongwei High School Library, 215–216
Tongwei No. 1 High School
health and wellness initiatives, 223f
students’ health condition, 226t
Tongwei Public Library, 224f
Tönnies, Ferdinand, 352
Tools of Empire (Headrick), 683
Tooth, A.E., 391, 393
Toowoomba, Australia, 413–414
Toribio Medina, José, 458
Tour Lumière Cybernétique, 531
Tower of Babel, 530–531, 537
Towers
in library architecture, 530–540
as metaphor for knowledge, 535–536
Township to the Internet, 148
Train travel. See Railway travel
Training for Library Service (Williamson), 603
Training programs
British military intelligence, 371–372
computer, 243–254, 244–250
information literacy, 101–102, 103, 143–144, 226
librarianship, 186, 194t, 211
museum (See Museum training programs)
Traité de documentation (Otlet), 312, 318, 319, 354
Traité de paix général (Otlet), 317
Transcending Boundaries in Europe in the Period of the Belle Époque: Organizing Knowledge, Mobilizing Networks, and Effecting Social Change, 323
Transgender fiction. See GLBTQ fiction

Traveling libraries, 498–499

*Treatise on Documentation* (Otlet), 312, 318, 319, 354

*Treatise on General Peace* (Otlet), 317

*A Treatise of the New India* (Eden), 649

TRS (Text Retrieval System), 197, 199

Trusler, John, Dr., 667, 675, 676

*Trustee Essentials: A Handbook for Wisconsin Public Library Trustees*, 719, 760, 766

Truth in American Education, 736

2666 Library, 170

Twidale, Michael, 287

TWL (Technische Lehrmittenzentrale), 351

211 Project, 187, 197

Tyalgum Literary and Mechanics Institute, 583, 584

Typography, standardization, 482

Tyree, Michael, 724, 727, 761, 762, 764

U

UDC (Universal Decimal Classification). See Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)

UFOD (Union Francaise des Organismes de Documentation), 689

UIA (Union of International Associations), 316, 471, 507

Ulendhal, Heinrich, 386

Ultra, 361, 372

Underground storage, in library architecture, 537–538

UNESCO, 702. See also United Nations book statistics, 459

Department of Documentation, Libraries and Archives, 697

Uniden, 130

Union catalogs, 460

Union Francaise des Organismes de Documentation (UFOD), 689

Union of International Associations (UIA), 316, 471, 507

United Kingdom. Directorate of Military Intelligence (DMI), 360


United Kingdom, information culture of Victorian era, 663–680

United Kingdom. MI5. See MI5 Central Registry

United Kingdom. Ordnance Survey, 646

United Kingdom. Postal Service, 649

United Kingdom. Public Libraries Act of 1850, 592

United Kingdom. Secret Intelligence Service (SIS), 360, 364

United Kingdom. War Office. Intelligence Branch, 360

United Nations, 297, 459, 651. See also UNESCO

United States

children’s rooms in public libraries, 489–503, 519–529

estimates of book publication, 458

pre-war approach to documentation, 385, 389–390

United States. Field Information Agency, Technical (FIAT), 691

United States. Library of Congress Post War Mission to Europe, 692–693 searching lists, 461

United States. National Library of Medicine, 699

United States. Office of Scientific and Technical Information, 695

United States. Office of Scientific Research and Development, 690

Universal bibliographic control. See International documentation movement

Universal Bibliographic Repertory. See *Répertoire bibliographique universel*

Universal Decimal Classification (UDC), 296, 297, 314–316, 319. See also Classification systems; Decimal classification systems application to Iwinski report, 457 application to municipal administration, 333–336

basis for Mundaneum, 531

basis for World Encyclopedia, 391

championed by BSIB, 468–469

classification of *Der Bibliothekar*, 348

classification of the ISB library, 348

compartment of standardization, 388–389

criticism by Jason Lewkowitsch, 390

criticism by Willy Bruno Niemann, 353
Universal Decimal Classification (continued)
Dewey Decimal System as basis, 444–445
Dutch PTT controversy, 338–343
promotion of in Germany, 350–353
translation into English, 469
use in book cards, 352–353
widespread use by 1930, 470
Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 1937, 474
The Universe of Information: The Work of Paul Otlet for International Organisa-
tion and Documentation (Rayward), 261, 321–322
University of California at Berkeley. School of Library and Information Studies, 303
University of California San Diego. Geisel Library, 536
University of Cambridge Library, 533–534
University of Chicago. Graduate Library School, 297, 303
University of Illinois at Urbana-
Champaign, 287, 307
University of Illinois at Urbana-
Champaign. Graduate School of Library and information
Science, 727
University of Tromso, 306–307
University of Wisconsin-Milwau-
kee Digital Commons, Library
Challenge Archive, 720
University of Wisconsin-Milwau-
kee School of Information Studies, 726, 761
Urban, Richard J., 596–612
Urban areas
Australian public libraries, 583–584, 585–593
Chinese private libraries, 170–171
community libraries, 163
school libraries, 162–163
Urban community libraries, 163
Urban informatization. See Community
informatization
Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, European
Modernism conference, 2005, 308
USMARC, 700
Utopia, 628
Uyttenhove, Pieter, 323, 324, 530–540
V
Van Acker, Wouter, 324, 530–540
Van de Velde, Henry, 532–534, 537
Van Mons, Michel, 313
Van Petegheim, Sylvia, 530–540
Van Slyck, Abigail, 520
Van Veelen, IJsbrand, 322
Vegetable farming, 90–91
Ventilation systems. See HVAC systems
Vereeniging voor Gemeentebelangen, 333, 343
Vertical filing systems, 334–336
Verticality, metaphor for dimension of
knowledge, 530–540
Vickers, Ltd., 403
Vickery, Brian, 696
Victorian era information culture, 663–680
Village Access Project, 148
Viña del Mar, Chile, 416
Virginia Union University, 534
Visions of Xanadu: Paul Otlet (1868-1944) and Hypertext (Rayward), 322
Vocabulary control. See Controlled vo-
cabularies
Völker, Johann Christian, 410–411
Völker, Karoline Wilhelmine, 405–406
Voogd, C.A.A., 329
Vormelker, Rose, 385, 389–390
Vossoughian, Nader, 478–488
Voyager 1, 538
Voyager 2, 538
Vrana, Terry, 718
Vulder van Noorden, Albert de, 334, 337, 340
W
Walker, James Backhouse, 548–549
Wallace, Henry, 297
Walther, Carl, 350, 351
Wang H.T., 195
Wang Jian, 136
Wang Ying, 17
Wang Yuesheng, 126, 134
Wang Zizhou, 160–179
Wangba. See Cybercafes
Wangluo kafeiwu, 123
Warren, Whitney, 533–534
Wartime, systems of information, 647
Washington, DC, Conference on Scientific Information, 1958, 702
Watertown (Wisconsin) Public Library, 761
WBCML. See West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML)
Web of Knowledge (WoK), 284, 289t
Websites, library, 149–150, 152t, 153t
Wei Qunyi, 105–120
Wei Zhipeng, 205–232
Web data collection and analysis, 68–70
rural migrant workers, 63–80
social inclusion and exclusion, 77–78
Weigand, Wayne A., 295
Welfare state, systems of information, 647
Weller, Toni, 663–680
Wellisch, Hans, 697
Wellman, B., 207
Wellness projects. See Health and wellness information projects
Wells, H.G., 287, 308
FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 381, 383, 384, 392
League of Nations, 689
participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
promotion of World Brain, 466
Weltformat, 483, 485, 487
Wen Jianxiang, 167
Wen Liming, 164
Wen Pingchuan, 17
Wendi Jieshu Net, 166
Wenner-Gren Foundation, 600, 601
West Bend, Wisconsin
legal claim against, 727
profile of the community, 722–723
West Bend Activists for Free Speech, 718, 727, 751
West Bend Daily News (WBDN), 743
West Bend Parents for Free Speech, 725
West Bend (Wisconsin) Common Council, 751–752
West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML). See also Wisconsin public libraries
book challenge policy revisions, 727–728
book challenge process, 765–766
book challenges, 723–726, 743
dispute over GLBTQ materials (See West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML) controversy)
updated collection development policy, 766
West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML). Library Board
book challenge policy revisions, 727–728
legal claim against, 727
meeting to discuss book challenges, 726
policy positions on GLTBQ literature, 725
removal of board members, 751–752
See also Maziarka, Ginny
aftermath, 727–728
arguments of book challengers, 740–749
complaints and local responses, 723–726
dispute of conservative library activism, 730–739
external response, 726–727
framing assumptions based on Jürgen Habermas, 750–758
reviewing book challenge policies and procedures, 759–770
Western China. See also China
academic libraries (See Chinese academic libraries)
community informatics, 193–200
community informatics features of academic libraries, 197–198t
digital divide, 184t
economic inequalities, 183–185
economic inequalities in academic libraries, 185–187
geographical distribution of academic libraries, 183t
library consortia, 199–200
online cultural databases, 196–200
Western China (continued)
preferential treatment of academic libraries, 193
resource sharing in academic libraries, 180–204
school libraries, 205–232

Western Information Infrastructure Plan, 199–200
Western Reserve University, 297
Western Speech Touring Committee, 193
Western Union, 638
What is documentation? (Briet), 304, 506
White, Dick, Sir, 372–373
White, Howard, 283
Wiegand, Wayne, 520
Wiersum, Eppe, 334
Wilde, Oscar, 628
Will of the majority, argument for censorship, 747–748
Williams, Kate, 117, 201, 255
community informatics, 18, 145
improving information literacy, 28
introduction to Library Trends, vol 62, no 1, 1–12
Williams, Robert V., 305
Williamson, C.C., 603
Wilson, Colin Saint John, Sir, 537–538
Windows, historic library buildings, 567–568
Windscheffel, Ruth Clayton, 549
Winter, Jay, 474
Wisconsin Library Association, 761
Wisconsin public libraries. See also West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML)
intellectual freedom policies, 761–762
survey of book challenge process, 760
WiseNews (Search engine), 134
Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB), 535–536
WISSIP = Wisconsin Speaks Up (Blog), 730, 734, 761, 763. See also Hazarika, Ginny
Witt, Steven, 504–518
WLA/Proquest Intellectual Freedom Award, 727
WoK (Web of Knowledge), 284, 289t
Workingmen’s libraries, 348
World Brain, 466, 474
World Center of Communication, 531
World City, 317–318, 324
World Congress of International Associations, 316
World Encyclopedia, 384, 391–392
World Format, 479, 483, 485, 487
World War I
information management of British military intelligence, 360–377
post-war information infrastructure, 686–690
post-war scientific information and documentation, 688–690
pre-war information infrastructure, 684–686
World War II
impact on FID, 394–397
impact on international documentation movement, 394–397
information management of British military intelligence, 360–377
post-war information infrastructure, 690–703
Worldcat (OCLC), 698, 701
Wright, Hugh, 544
Wu Hanhua, 117, 160–179
Wuhan University Library, 196
Württemburg, Germany, 405–411, 410
Wüster, Eugen, 349
WZB (Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), 535–536

X
Xiamen, China, 20
Xiao Jianping, 164
Xin Ping Foundation, 164
Xizhouge, Beijing, China, 100
Xu Dawai, 173
Xu Nengying, 173

Y
YA literature and services. See Young adult literature and services
Yale University. Beineke Rare Book & Manuscript Library, 536
Yale University. Stirling Library, 533
YALSA (Young Adult Library Services Association). Printz Award, 732
Yan Hui, 35, 145, 234–259
Yang Changping, 198–199
Ye Yumin, 17
Yearbook of International Life, 316
Yin Peili, 160–179
Youku.com, 219
Young Adult Library Services Association (YALSA). Printz Award, 732
Young adult literature and services challenges to by Ginny Maziarka, 733–735
characterized as propaganda/pornography, 732–733
golden age, 732
privacy considerations, 744
target of conservative library activists, 730–739
Youth socialization, cybercafes, 132–133
Yu Binbin, 34–62
Yu Liangzhi, 34–62, 117
Yu Zhang, 255
Yunyu Library, 170
Z
Zaalberg, Johan A., 330, 331–337, 340
Zamenhof, Ludwig Lazarus, 349
Zhang, Junling, 145
Zhang, X.H., 97
Zhang Chuwen, 17
Zhang Lili, 13–33
Zhang Pengyi, 63–80
Zhang Shengqiang, 198
Zhang Xiaobao, 165
Zhangming Music Library, 163
Zhao Dongqi, 166
Zhao Liangbi Library, 165–166
Zhao Shucheng, 196–197
Zhou, J., 82
Zhou, Z.P., 97
Zhou Wenjie, 234–259
Zhu Qiang, 180–204
Zimmer, Michael, 716, 717, 721–729
Zimmermann telegram, 363
Zou, Tim, 205–232
Zurich, Switzerland, FID conference, 1939, 393