
Index to Volume 62

JUSTINE CARSON

Page references in **boldface** indicate major treatments of a topic. *Italic* locators indicate photographs. *Italic t, f, or n* indicates tables, figures or notes.

- A
A-series paper formats, 485–486
Abbate, Janet, 706
Academic libraries, Chinese. *See* Chinese academic libraries
Access to Learning Award (Gates Foundation), 210, 212
Acknowledgments, by W. Boyd Raymond, 289–290
ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union), 761
ACLU (Wisconsin) Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727
Action Plan for Agricultural and Rural Informatization in China, 49
Activism
 antigay, 735–736
 library, **730–739**
Adams, Scott, 690
ADI (American Documentation Institute), 689
Administrative surveillance, 644–645, 646. *See also* Surveillance
Advertising
 etiquette books, 672–676, 675–676
 relationship to *Die Brücke*, 479–480
 source of commercial information, 637
AEG (Allgemeine-Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft), 479
Age of Reason. *See* Enlightenment
Ai Hua Libraries, 164
AIBO Youth Center, 174
Air conditioning systems. *See* HVAC systems
ALA. *See* American Library Association (ALA)
Alingh Prins, Jan, 329–331, 383
Alkalimat, Abdul, 145, 255
All the World's Knowledge: The Paper Internet, 285
Alle Kennis Van de Wereld, 285
Allgemeine-Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG), 479
American Association of Museums, 604, 607
American Bibliography (Evans), 461
American Booksellers Foundation for Free Expression, 726–727
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 761
American Civil Liberties Union (Wisconsin) Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727
American Documentation Institute (ADI), 385, 689
American Family Association, 731, 735–736
American Institute of Higher Learning, 534

- American Library Association (ALA)
 attacks by social conservatives, 731–733
 Code of Ethics, 742, 772
 definition of censorship, 744
 Library Bill of Rights, 742, 761, 771
 WBCML controversy, 726–727
- American Library Association (ALA).
 Office for Intellectual Freedom, 761, 763
- “American Practice in Information Science” (Vormelker), 385, 389
- American Society for Information Science and Technology. (ASIS&T) Special Interest Group. History and Foundations of Information Science, 305
- Americans for Truth about Homosexuality, 749*n*
- Americans with Disabilities Act, 571
- Amory, Hugh, 457
- Amsterdam, Netherlands, 635–636
- Amway (China) Co., Ltd., 165
- Analogous Spaces: Architecture and the Space of Information, Intellect, Action, Ghent, 2008, 308
- Andersen, Hendrik Christian, 531
- Anderson, Augusta, 502*n*
- Anderson, H.C.L., 543, 546
- Announcement for the Standardization of Commercial Activities in Cybercafes and the Strengthening of Security Management*, 124
- Annuaire de la vie internationale*, 316
- Annual Meeting of German Librarians (Bibliothekartag), Göttingen, 1928, 351
- Anonymous scientific publications, identifying authors, 451–452
- Anschluss*, 380
- Anthropometric classification, criminals, 446–450
- Anthropometry, relationship to scientific bibliography and classification, 442–455
- Antigay activism, 735–736. *See also* “Ex-gay” books
- Apers, René, 533
- Appadurai, Arjun, 509–510, 512
- Apprenticeship programs, museum, 597, 605–607, 609–610
- Après le Congrès Mondial* (Otlet), 380
- Archaeological Data Bank Conference, 601–602
- Architectural elements. *See also* Library architecture
 basements and underground spaces, 537–538
 books used as, 536–537
 brickwork, 569, 578
 historic library buildings, 556–559
 terracotta, 568
 towers, 532–536
- Architecture of Knowledge: The Mundaneum and European Antecedents of the World Wide Web, Mondeneum, Mons, 2002, 308
The Architecture of Knowledge: The Mundaneum and European Antecedents of the World Wide Web, 323
- Archives. *See also* Cultural heritage organizations
 functional integration with libraries and museums, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621
 of Otlet and La Fontaine, 319–320
- Aristocracy, marketing of, 674
- ARL (Association of Research Libraries), 689
- Armstrong, Edmund La Touche, 544, 546
- Armstrong, Henry Edward, 448
- Art.sy, 438
- Asbestos, 562
- ASIS (American Society for Information Science), 696
- ASIS&T SIG HFIS, 305
- Aslib. *See* Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib)
- Aslib-FID joint conference, Oxford, 1938. *See* Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938
- Aslib Information*, 383
- Association des Amis du Palais Mondial, 318, 319–320, 321
- Association of American Publishers, 727
- Association of Research Libraries (ARL), 689
- Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib), 371, 396, 689
 collaboration with BSIB, 468–469

- joint conference with FID, Oxford, 1938, **378–401**
- Association of the Friends of the Palais Mondial, 318, 319–320, 321
- Astrographical Catalogue*, 686
- Astronomy, bibliographies, 686
- Atheneums. *See* Mechanics institutes
- Atherton, Pauline, 431–432. *See also* Cochrane, Pauline Atherton
- Austin, Derek, 436
- Australia
- federation period, 1880–1900, 542–543
 - immigration of Kaeser family, 410–411
- Australian librarians, growth of library professionalism, 542–545
- Australian Library Journal*, 285
- Australian public libraries. *See also* Public libraries; Tasmanian Public Library
- adoption of Dewey Decimal System, 544
 - community orientation, **581–595**
 - federation period of Australian history, **541–555**
 - non-standard classification systems, 589–590
 - rural areas, 583, 584
 - urban areas, 583–584, 585–593
- Authority, legitimation in public sphere, 753–754
- Authorship, anonymous scientific publications, 451–452
- B**
- Babel, Tower of, 530–531, 537
- Baby Be-Bop* (Block), 727
- Bai Caoyuan Not-for-Profit Library, 164
- Baidu Wiki, 251
- Bamburgh, William Cushing, 336
- Banana farming, 89–90
- Banning of books, 744
- Bao Shang Bank, 165
- Barry, Raymond, 592
- Basements, historic library buildings, 558, 573
- Bashu Culture Database, 198
- Basic Regulations for the Construction and Services of Rural Comprehensive Information Service Stations (Provisional)*, 47
- Bates, M.J., 622
- Bath Society for the Encouragement of Agriculture, Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce, 644
- Bathing, practical information in etiquette books, 670–671
- Baudouin, Marcel, 450–452
- Baxendell, Joseph Arthur, 414–415
- Beck, Hermann, 348
- Behrens, Peter, 479
- Beijing, China. *See also* China
- community informatization, 20–21
 - Farmer's Reading Rooms and ICT, **95–104**
 - Internet Science-Education Hall, 123
 - Lanjisu fire, 124
- Beijing Huazang Library, 163
- Beijing Tian Xiayi Education Consulting Center, 162–163
- Beineke Rare Book & Manuscript Library, 536
- Belden, Charles, 512–513, 513–514
- Belgian Pavilion, New York World's Fair, 1939, 534
- Belle Epoque, 313
- Bensman, Stephen J., 295
- Bergen, Charles Willem Adriaan van, 329
- Berlin Social Science Research Center, 535–536
- Bernal, J.D., 385
- Berry, Jeffrey M., 742
- Bertillon, Alphonse, 446–450
- handwriting analysis, 452
 - relationship with Paul Otlet, 448–450
- Bertillonage, 446–450
- Beveridge, William, 381, 383
- Bezold, Irma, 606–607
- Bibliographic coupling, 438
- Bibliographie de la France*, 457, 458
- Bibliographies
- astronomy, 686
 - booktrade, 458
 - national, 458–459, 685–686
- Bibliometric profile, W. Boyd Rayward, **282–292**
- Bibliotheca Londinensis*, 664
- Bibliothekartag, Göttingen, 1928, 351
- Bijvanck, Willem G.C., 334
- Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation Access to Learning Award, 210, 212
- Billings, John Shaw, 442, 452
- Biological Abstracts*, 695
- Birkach, Germany, 409

- Bisexual fiction. *See* GLBTQ fiction
- Black, Alistair, **261–264**, **628–662**, 664
- Blainey, Geoffrey, 543
- Bletchley Park. *See* Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS)
- Blikman & Satorius, 334–336
- Bliss, Henry E., 390
- Block, F.L., 727, 735
- The Bluest Eye* (Morrison), 736
- Blume, Judy, 733
- Blunt, Anthony, 383
- BNB (British National Bibliography), 436
- Bogle, Sarah, 510–511, 513–514, 515
- Bonding social capital, 236, 243–244, 248, 253, 254. *See also* Social capital
- Book burning, 735
- Book cards, 352–353
- Book challenges, **759–770**
- appeals process, 765
 - definitions of censorship, **740–749**
 - forms, 762–764
 - process, 764–767
 - public hearings, 765–766
 - review committees, 765–766
 - WBCML, 722–723, 727–728, 743
- Book history, 461–462
- Book Mountain, 536
- The Book of Fashionable Life*, 673
- Bookcave, 538
- Books. *See also* Publishing industry
- as architectural elements, 536–537
 - banning, 744
 - burning, 735
 - distinguished from periodicals in world count, 457
 - duplication issues, 460
 - estimating the world's total publication, **456–464**
 - “ex-gay” (*See* “Ex-gay books”)
 - history, 461–462
 - impeding access to, 743–745
 - lost or missing, 460–461
 - relocation and censorship, 743–745
 - standard types and formats, 482
 - statistics, 459
 - storage and retrieval, 532
- Booksfly, 166
- Booktower (Ghent University Library), 532–534, 533, 537
- Booktrade bibliographies, 458
- Boom, C.G. van der, 337, 338–340
- Boon, J., 340
- Boot, Johannes Cornelis, 334, 337
- Booth, Charles, 647
- Borges, Jorge Luis, 535
- Börnstein, Richard, 686
- Boston Atheneum, 521
- Bostwick, Arthur, 494
- Bourne, Charles, 429–430
- Bowerman, George, 507
- Bowker, Geoffrey, 287, 290, 706
- Bowman, Frances Eunice, 499–500, 502ⁿ
- Bradford, S.C.
- Aslib-FID joint conference, 381, 383–384, 387, 392, 393–394
 - at BSIB, 467–469
 - participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
 - promotion of unified classification system, 473
- Bragg, William, 381, 383
- Branch libraries
- Carnegie support for, 501ⁿ
 - St. Louis Public Library, 494–496
- Brickwork
- historic public libraries, 578
 - LaSalle Public Library, Illinois, 569
- Bride, Thomas, 544
- The Bridge, 350, **478–488**
- in practice, 482–487
 - theories and ideals, 480–482
- Bridging social capital, 236, 243–244, 253, 254. *See also* Social capital
- Briet, Suzanne, 304–305, 385, 506, 507, 515ⁿ
- Briggs, Asa, 706
- Brisbane Courier*, 412
- British Library, 536, 537–538
- British military intelligence. *See also*
- MI5 Central Registry
 - customer service, 369–371
 - history and background, 361–363
 - indexing, 365–369
 - information management, **360–377**
 - intelligence officers as information managers, 363–369
 - recruitment and training, 371–372
- British Museum, 650, 685

- British National Bibliography (BNB), 436
- British Section of the International Institute of Bibliography. *See* British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB)
- British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB), 380, 396, 465–477
 foundation, 467–469
 relationship to the IIB, 469–471
 relationship to the League of Nations, 471–473
- British Westinghouse Company, 403
- Brookline (Massachusetts) Public Library, children's room, 492
- Brooklyn Public Library, 501*n*
- Brown, James Duff, 551
- Die Brücke*, 350, 478–488
 in practice, 482–487
 theories and ideals, 480–482
- Brussels Code, 314, 338–343
- Brussels Expansion of Dewey, 314, 338–343
- BSIB (British Society for International Bibliography). *See* British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB)
- Buckland, Michael, 287, 290, 295, 302–310
- Bührer, Karl Wilhelm, 478
 disagreement with Ostwald, 484
geistige Arbeit, 480–482
 Internationale Monogesellschaft, 479
- Building codes, 561–562
- Bulletin de l'Institut International de Bibliographie* (Otlet), 456
- Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art*, 607–608
- Bullock, S.S., 470
- Bunshaft, Gordon, 536
- Burdge, Maryjane, 766
- Bureaucracy, development in mercantile capitalism, 635–636
Bürgerschule, 406–407
- Burke, Peter, 632, 706
- Buschman, John, 753, 755, 756
- Bush, Vannevar, 287, 691, 693
- Business card, of Julius Hanauer, 352
- Business information. *See* Commercial information
- C
- CADLIS (China Academic Digital Library Information System), 182
- Cafe De Kroon, 329, 340–343
- Cain, Julien, 385
- Caldwell-Stone, Deborah, 731, 761
- CALIS (China Academic Library & Information System), 181–182, 233*n*
 geographical distribution of members, 190*f*, 191*t*
 members in Eastern and Western China, 190–193
 members participating in CALIS services, 192*t*
 preferential treatment of Western academic libraries, 193
 training programs for librarians, 194*t*
 Union Catalog, 181–182
- Cameral science, 643
- Campbell, M.F.A.G., 458
- Candlelight Library, 164–165
- Candy, Philip, 590
- Cannone, André, 320
- Capitalism
 early supporting systems of information, 632–634
 finance, 634–635
 later supporting systems of information, 634–640
 managed, 639–640
 mercantile, 635–636
 transition from liberal to managed mode, 639
- Card catalog systems, museums, 599, 605, 606–607
- Card filing systems, 334–336, 335. *See also* Filing systems
- CARM (Committee on Anthropological Research in Museums), 600–601
- Carnegie, Andrew, 500, 501*n*, 502*n*, 550
- Carnegie Corporation, 603–604, 693
- Carnegie-era library buildings. *See* Historic library buildings
- Carnegie Foundation, 490, 494–497
- Carnegie-funded libraries
 St. Louis, Missouri, 494–497
 Tasmania, 550–551

- Carroll, Mary, **581–595**
- Carson, Jesse, 508
- Cart, Michael, 732
- Carte du Ciel, 686
- Carter, Edward, 394
- Castells, M., 511
- Catalogs
 library, 685, 698
 museum (*See* Museum catalogs)
 online, 607–609
 union, 460
- Catalogue of the library of the Mechanics Institute* (Melbourne Mechanics' Institute), 590
- Causation, in information history, 294
- Celebrity, cult of, 672–674
- Celestial Emporium of Benevolent Knowledge* (Borges), 535
- Cell phones. *See* Mobile phones
- Censorship. *See also* Freedom of access
 ALA accused of, 732
 ALA definition, 744
 common sense as argument for, 747–748
 definition by book challengers, **740–749**
 definition of the ALA, 741–742
 labeling for content, 745–747
 Maziarka accusations against YA librarian, 730–731
 narrow definitions of, 741–743
 relationship to power, 742, 748
 social conservatives v librarians view, 734–735
 varying interpretations of, 717–718
 will of the majority as argument for, 747–748
- Central Office of International Associations, 316
- CERLS (China Evergreen Rural Library Service Center), 209–213
- CERNET (China Education and Research Network), 231–232*n*
- Chadwick, Edwin, 671
- Chamberlain, Neville, 381
- ChamCity Digital Mall, 137*n*
- Champaign Family History Center, 420
- Chang Kun's Home, 174
- Chao, Faith, Dr., 243
- Chbosky, Stephen, 724
- Chemical Abstracts*, 695, 698, 699
- Chen, W., 207
- Cheng Chung-tai, **81–94**
- Cheng Magang Primary School, 173
- Chenhall, Robert G., 601–602, 608
- Chicago Public Library, 580*n*
- Children, right of intellectual freedom, 741
- Children's librarians, 492
 demand for, 498
 gender aspects, 502*n*
- Children's library services, playgrounds, 499–500
- Children's rooms
 crowds and behavior, 523–527
 development from 1890s, 522–524
 functions of, 523–524
 in public libraries, **489–503, 519–529**
- China. *See also* Communist Party of China (CPC). Central Committee; specific cities, towns, and regions of China
 cell phone use in social networks, **81–94**
 community informatics, 30–31
 community informatization, **13–33**
 cybercafes, **121–139**
 EEF-sponsored communities, 209*f*
 estimates of book publication, 459
 Farmer's Reading Rooms, **95–104**
 Gini index, 140–141, 234–235
 internet access rates, 241–242
 internet user access, 127*f*
 one-child policy, 133
 private libraries (*See* Chinese private libraries)
 regional inequalities in economic development, 81–82
 regulation of cybercafes, 124–125
 school libraries (*See* Chinese school libraries)
 social inequality, 234–235
 top down approach to providing ICT access, **34–62**
- China. Appliance for Home Subsidy Program, 82
- China. Comprehensive Income Subsidy Policies on Grain, 82
- China. General Administration of Press and Publications, 95–96
- China. Information Command Council, 182
- China. Ministry of Civil Affairs, 19

- China. Ministry of Culture, 42
 ICT access projects, 37
 regulation of cybercafes, 125
- China. Ministry of Education of the Library, 182
- China. Ministry of Industry and Information Technology, 37, 47, 49
- China. Ministry of Information Industries, 125
- China. Ministry of Public Security, 124
- China. Ministry of Railways, 106, 117
- China. Ministry of Science and Technology, 31
- China. National Bureau for Computing Industry, 38
- China. National Bureau of Statistics, 64, 108–109
- China. National Cultural Information Resource Sharing Project, 36, 37, 41–43
 funding, 44*t*
 local government participation, 45*t*
 organization, 43*f*
- China. National Science and Technology Support Program, 22, 31
- China. Nationwide Distance Education of Rural Cadres Project, 36, 37, 43–46, 47*t*, 48*t*
- China. Open Up the West Program, 83–84
- China. Rural Comprehensive Information Service Stations Initiative, 36, 37, 46–49
- China. State Council for Promoting the Development of the Socialist New Countryside, 35
- China. Steering Group for Computers and Large Scale Integrated Circuits, 38
- China. Steering Group for Electronic Production, 38
- China Academic Digital Library Information System (CADLIS), 182
- China Academic Library & Information System (CALIS), 181–182, 233*n*
 geographical distribution of members, 190*f*, 191*t*
 members in Eastern and Western China, 190–193
 members participating in CALIS services, 192*t*
 preferential treatment of Western academic libraries, 193
 training programs for librarians, 194*t*
 Union Catalog, 181–182
- China Internet Network Information Center (CNNIC), 65
 internet user statistics, 137*n*, 140–141
 report on digital divide, 231*n*
- China Labor and Social Security News*, 136
- China Mobile, 165
- China Mobile Love Libraries, 165
- China National Knowledge Infrastructure (CNKI), 15, 31*n*, 35
- China News Weekly*, 74
- China Rural Library Service, 208–210
- China Telecom Fujian Company, 20
- China Women's Daily*, 135–136
- China Youth Development Foundation, 164
- China.net, 164
- Chinese academic libraries
 community informatics, 193–200
 community informatics features, 197–198*t*
 comparison of Eastern and Western regions, 188–189*t*
 Eastern China, 187
 economic inequalities in East and West, 183–185, 185–187
 geographical distribution, 183*t*
 librarian training, 186
 resource sharing in Western China, 180–204
- Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 75
- Chinese librarians, computer literacy, 168–169
- Chinese migrant workers
 demographics, 108–109
 internet use in cybercafes, 131–132
 microblog posts, 68*f*, 69*t*
 social networking and internet use, 67–68
- Chinese New Year, railway travel, 105
- Chinese private libraries, 160–179
 diversity, 161–167
 level of information and communication technology, 167–169
 library founders, 163–165

- Chinese private libraries (*continued*)
 modes of service, 166–167
 operating models, 165–167
 utility as public spaces, 169–175
- Chinese public libraries
 availability of information and communication technologies, 148
 impact on digital divide, 117
 organization and, 147–148
 patrons and founders, 161*t*
- Chinese railway system, real-name and ID requirements policy, **105–120**
- Chinese rural villagers
 demographics, 108–109
 use of cell phones, **81–94**
- Chinese school libraries
 information resource sharing model, 210
 urban areas, 162–163
 Western China, **205–232**
- Chinese universities
 distribution in Eastern and Western regions, 191*t*
 by region, 187*t*
- Chongqing, China
 community informatics, **105–120**
 porters buying railway tickets, 107*f*
- Chongqing Library, 106, 111, 113, 114, 118
- Chongqing University Library, 118
- Chowdhury, G., 144
- Christian Civil Liberties Union, 727, 735
- Chu Shuqing, 145
- Chunyun, 105, 115
- Cim, Albert, 457
- Citation analysis, ego-centered, 283
- Citation identity, W. Boyd Rayward, 287–288
- Citation image-makers, 288–289
- Citation indexes*, 699
- Citation indexing, 438, 695
- Cité mondiale*, 317–318, 324
- Cities. *See* Urban areas
- Citizen Magazine*, 735
- Civil Libertarian of the Year Award, 727
- Clarke, Christopher Peter, **140–159**
- Classification systems. *See also* Dewey Decimal System; Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)
 Alfred J. Taylor approach to, 550–551, 549550
 applied to literary identity, 450–452
 decimal (*See* Decimal classification systems)
 Gladstone approach to, 549–550
 historical museum collections, 602
 museums, 600
 non-standard systems used in Australian libraries, 589–590
- ClassWeb, 438
- Closed shelves, 491
- Cloud displays of terms, 436
- CNKI (China National Knowledge Infrastructure), 15, 31*n*, 35
- CNNIC (China Internet Network Information Center). *See* China Internet Network Information Center (CNNIC)
- Co-authorship, W. Boyd Rayward, 285–287
- Coates, E.J., 432
- Cochrane, Pauline Atherton, **429–441**.
See also Atherton, Pauline
- Code of Ethics (ALA), 742, 772
- Codebreakers* (Hinsley and Stripp), 361
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 633
- Colburn, Henry, 664, 675
- Cold war, 396, 652
- Colegio Miramar, 416
- Coleman, Lawrence Vail, 604–605
- Colet, André, 319, 320, 321
- CoLIS2 conference, Copenhagen, 1996, 306
- Collection development, public library policies, 760–762
- Colonial administration, systems of information, 650
- Commercial information
 competitive intelligence, 635
 custom indexing, 419–420
 in late 19th century, 638–639
 mercantile capitalism, 636–637
 in newspapers, 637
- Commercial Intelligence*, 637
- Committee on Anthropological Research in Museums (CARM), 600–601
- Common Core State Standards*, 736
- Common sense, argument for censorship, 747–748
- Communications infrastructure, print-based, 683. *See also* Information infrastructure

- Communist Party of China (CPC).
 Central Committee
 community informatization, 13
 Organization Department, 37
 rural informatization, 38–49
 Socialist New Countryside
 program, 35
 Steering Group for Informati-
 zation, 39
- Communist Party of China (CPC).
 State Council, 38–49
- Community-based technologies.
See Community informatics
- Community committees (China), 15
- Community hubs. *See* Community-
 oriented public libraries
- Community informatics, 1–12,
 30–31. *See also* Community
 informatization
 academic libraries in Western
 China, 193–200
 China's top down approach, 49–51
 Chinese railway system, **105–120**
 cybercafes in China, **121–139**
 definition, 34, 97, 107
 digital divide, 107–110, 144–145
 early research, 35–37
 Evergreen Education Foundation,
 240–243
 features of Western China academic
 libraries, 197–198*t*
 ICT in rural areas of China,
 96–103
 perspective, 1–3
 resource sharing in Chinese aca-
 demic libraries, 182
 rural communities in China,
34–62
 Tianzhu County, Gansu Province,
234–259
 top down rural informatization,
 58–60
- Community informatization. *See also*
 Community informatics
 challenges and countermeasures in
 China, 24–26
 China, **13–33**
 definition, 34
 digital divide, 26–29
 literature review, 15–19
 relationship to e-government, 21*t*
 role of Chinese government, 20
 rural areas, 37–41
 top authors of Chinese studies, 16*t*
 top fields in Chinese studies, 16*t*
- Community networking. *See* Commu-
 nity informatics
- Community-oriented public libraries,
 Australian, **581–595**
- Community (She qu), 30
 cybercafes in China, 128–133
 definition and structure in China,
 14–15
- Community technology. *See* Commu-
 nity informatics
- Compact storage systems, 537
- Competitive intelligence, 635. *See also*
 Commercial information
- Computer forums, 243
- Computer literacy. *See also* Digital
 divide
 Chinese librarians, 168–169
 rural areas, 211
- Computer training programs
 Evergreen Education Foundation,
 243–254
 impact on digital divide, 244–250
- Computers
 early use for information manage-
 ment, 698–701
 ownership by private libraries,
 167–168
- Computers and their Potential Application
 in Museums*, 608
- Conceptions of Library and Informa-
 tion Science (CoLIS2) confer-
 ence, Copenhagen, 1996, 306
- Concilium Bibliographicum*, 296–297,
 686–687, 695
- Congrès Mondial des Associations
 Internationales, 316
- Congressional Research Service
 (CRS), 434–435
- Connelly, Louise, 606
- Connors, Amy, 742
- Conservatives
 library activism targeting Young
 Adult services, **730–739**
 rational debate, 718
 views on censorship, 734–735
- Construction materials
 fragile, 568
 historical, 569, 578
- Consumer culture. *See* Consumerism

- Consumerism
 public sphere, 755–756
 Victorian era, United Kingdom, 672–676
- Controlled vocabularies
 degrees of, 432
 merger of all extant, 437–438
- Controversial material, labeling of, 742, 745–747
- Converse, Harriett Maxwell, 599–600
- Copenhagen, Denmark, CoLIS2 conference, 1996, 306
- Copyright, rise of capitalism, 632–634
- Corporations, private libraries, 165
- Council of Scientific Unions, 702
- Counter-Reformation, publishing industry, 641
- Coyocque, Ernest, 508
- CPC (Communist Party of China). *See* Communist Party of China (CPC)
- Crackdowns, on cybercafes in China, 124–126
- Cranfield Experiments, 694
- Credit markets, information services, 634–635
- Crestadoro, Andrea, 685
- Criminal identification systems, 446–450
- Criminals, anthropometric classification, 446–450
- Cronin, Blaise, **282–292**, 287, 664
- Crowds, in children's rooms, 523–524
- CRS (Congressional Research Service), 434–435
- Cruden, Frederick M., 493
- Csiszar, Alex, **442–455**
- Cudahy Family Library (Wisconsin), 761, 764
- Cuervo, Maria R. Vicente, 26
- Cullen, R., 144
- Cultural heritage information professionals. *See also* Librarians and librarianship
 challenges posed by electronic information resources, 623–625
 reconciling needs of information users with information providers, 617–625
- Cultural heritage organizations, impact of digital convergence, **613–627**
- Cultural internationalism, 506
- Cultural resources
 interview questions, 201
 Western China, 196–200
- Cultural Sharing Project. *See* China. National Cultural Information Resource Sharing Project
- Cultural Yards, 169–170
 Cangwan village, 169–170
 Jinlong, 170
- Current Contents*, 702
- Curtin, Michael, 665, 666
- Curwen, P.J., 462
- Cushman, Candi, 735
- Customer service, British military intelligence, 369–371
- Cybercafes, 123, 246–247
 community access in China, **121–139**
 community in China, 128–133
 growth in China, 125*f*
 historical overview, 122–128
 press coverage in China, 133–136, 135*t*
 world's largest, 137*n*
- Cyberpower, 145, 237, 238
- D
- Dag Hammerskold Library, 607
- Dames, Nicholas, 673
- Dana, John Cotton, 491, 597, 605–607
- Danwei, 137*n*
- D'Arpa, Christine, **265–281**
- Dauterman, Charles C., 607–608
- Davenport, Elisabeth, 287
- Davis, G. Watson, 385
- Day, Charles William, 665
- Day, Ronald, 305, 466
- De Grey, Nigel, 363, 372, 374
- Decimal classification systems. *See also* Classification systems
 administration of KPM, 342
 applied to Bertillonage, 449–450
 Dewey (*See* Dewey Decimal System)
 enthusiasm for in 1890s, 443
 Otlet memorial, 332
 UDC (*See* Universal Decimal Classification (UDC))
- Decrypted information, 362–363, 368
- Deighton, Len, 363
- Deiss, Kristine, 726
- Deng Ziaoping, 81

- Dental hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 669–670
- Der Bibliothekar*, 348
- Derrida, Jacques, 531
- Deserted Island Library, 163
- Deters, Barbara, 746, 747
- Detroit Lakes Public Library, Minnesota, 564
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Dokumenta-tion (DGD), 395–396
- Deutsches Institut für Normung (DIN), 480, 486–487
- Dewey, Melvil, 295
 - classification advice to Royal Society, 444–445
 - forerunner of bibliographical clas-sification, 452–453
 - interactions with museum commu-nity, 599–600, 602
- Dewey Decimal System. *See also* Classifi-cation systems; Decimal classifica-tion systems
 - Australian public libraries, 544
 - basis for UDC, 444–445
 - Mono System, 483
 - museums, 599, 607
- DGD (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Doku-mentation), 395–396
- Dialog, 700
- Dickens, Charles, 674
- Diesch, Carl, 353
- Digital convergence, impact on cul-tural heritage organizations, **613–627**
- Digital divide, 235–236. *See also* Com-puter literacy; Social inclusion and exclusion; Social inequality
 - CCNIC report, 231*n*
 - community informatics, 107–110, 144–145
 - community informatization, 26–29
 - computer training programs, 244–250, 250–252
 - definition, 26
 - Eastern and Western China, 184*t*
 - Gansu Province, 214
 - information and communications technologies, 65, 142–146
 - information technology training, 28–29
 - online ticket purchasing, 112, 116
 - public library programs, 141–146
 - railroad travel by demographic group, 112*t*
 - social capital, 236–237
 - stratification model, 239*f*
- Digital inequality. *See* Digital divide
- Digital Library Initiative, 434
- Digital solidarity. *See* Cyberpower
- Digitization, third information revolu-tion, 703–705
- DiMaggio, P., 18
- DIN Blatt*, 486
- DIN (Deutsches Institut für Nor-mung), 480, 486–487
- Dingxianguan, 251
- Discipline, children's rooms, 525–527
- Distance Education Project. *See* China. Nationwide Distance Education of Rural Cadres Project
- Ditmas, Edith, 380, 381, 382, 393, 396–397
- Dobberstein, Nick, 766–767
- Document Academy, 307
- DOCument Academy Meeting (DOCAM), 307
- Documentation. *See also* Library and Information science
 - academic program at Tromsø, 306–307
 - American pre-war approach, 389–390
 - British pre-war approach, 382–383
 - German war-time approach, 395–396
 - influence of W. Boyd Rayward, **302–310**
 - Otlet and La Fontaine contribu-tions, **311–328**, 315–316
- Documents
 - Briet's definition, 304
 - expanding definition of, 303–306
- Dokvit. *See* Documentation
- Domestic sanitation, practical informa-tion in etiquette books, 668–672
- Donating Rural School Libraries proj-ect, 164
- Donating Township Public Libraries project, 164
- Doney, Jylisa, 290
- Dong, Elaine, **205–232**
- Dongcheng District, Beijing, China, 21–22
- Dongzhouge, Beijing, China, 100

- Donker Duyvis, Frits, 338
 correspondence with BSIB, 469
 FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 383, 389
 NIDER, 329–330, 341–342
 obituary of La Fontaine, 395
 promotion of unified classification system, 473
Doomsday Book, 645
 Douding Library (Beijing), 163
 Douglas, Mary, 498, 502*n*
 Dousa, Thomas M., 402–428
 Downs, Robert B., 692
 Downs School, Toowoomba, Australia, 414–415
 Doyle, Arthur Conan, 448
 Doyle, Lauren, 437
 Dream Corps for Harmonious Development International, 171
 Du Cane, Charles, 546, 548
 Duan Xiaoyu, 201
 Dublin Core, 219
 Dudley, Dorothy, 606–607
 Duhamel du Monceau, M., 644
 Duke University, 171
 Dunhuang Research Institute, 198
 Dunhuang Studies Digital Library, 196–197
 Dunhuang Studies Online Database, 196–197, 198
 Dupagne, Arthur, 534
 Dürer, Albert, 535
 Durrance, J.C., 18
 Dutch East India Company, 635
 Dutch Post, Telegraph and Telephone (PTT), 337, 338–343
 Dutch Society for Municipal Interests, 333, 343
 Dutch Society of Municipalities, 341
 Dutch West India Company, 635
 Dziatzko, Karl, 458
- E
- E-government, community informatization, 20, 21*t*
 E-service for Community, 14
 Eagle Forum., 736
 Eagle Forum. Wisconsin Branch, 727
 Eastern China. *See also* China
 academic libraries, 183*t*, 185–187, 188–189*t*
 digital divide, 184*t*
 economic inequalities, 183–185, 185–187
 Eddy, Jacalyn, 520
 Eden, Richard, 649
 Edinburgh School of Arts, 587
 Education and Science Foundation, 164
Education Reporter, 733
 Edward, Duke of Windsor, 397*n*
 Edwards, Edward, 547
 EEF (Evergreen Education Foundation), 164
 China Rural Library Service, 208–210
 collaboration with Western Chinese school libraries, 205–232
 community informatics program, 240–243
 model for library cooperation, 227–228
 EEF (Evergreen Education Foundation) computer training program, 243–254
 demographics of participants, 241*t*
 digital divide, 250–252
 information-seeking behavior, 248–250
 interview guides, 256–257
 list of interviewees, 255–256
 questionnaire, 242*t*, 245*t*, 247*t*, 248*t*, 257
 Eisenstein, Elizabeth, 631, 640–641
 Electrical wiring, historic library buildings, 558, 567, 580*n*
 Electronic community networking. *See* Community informatics
 Electronic information resources, challenges posed to information professionals, 623–625
 Elephant Library (Beijing), 163
 Elevators and lifts, 572, 579
 Elias, Carel A., 333, 334
 Elite capture, 253, 254
 Elton, G.R., 645
 Emigration, Kaeser family, 410–411
 Emotions, microblog posts, 72–74
 Empowerment, through flow of information, 86–91
 Emuch (Online forum), 111
 ENCODE, 438, 439
Encyclopedia Britannica, 686
Encyclopedia of Australian Architecture (Goad), 586–587

- Encyclopedia of DNA Elements*, 438
 Engelbrecht, Kathryn, 764
Engineering Index, 403, 695
 Engineering Societies Library, 403
 Enigma, 362, 368, 374
 The Enlightenment, 642, 715–716
 Entrances, grade level, 572
 ERIC Clearinghouse, 607
 ERIC Vocabulary Improvement Project
 Play Thesaurus, 436, 440*n*
 Erman, Wilhelm, 349
 Esbester, Mike, 664
 Esperanto, support by Julius Hanauer,
 348–349
 Esperanto Society (Frankfort am
 Main), 349
 Ethical Culture Society (St. Louis, Mis-
 souri), 500
 Etiquette books
 advertising and promotion in, 672–
 676, 675–676
 definition, 677*n*
 practical information in, 667–672
 social and personal information, 675
 Victorian era information culture,
 663–680
Etiquette for Gentlemen, 675–676
Etiquette for Ladies, 669, 670, 675–676
 Euratom thesaurus graphic displays,
 437
 European Modernism and the Infor-
 mation Society, Urbana-Cham-
 paign, 2005, 308
*European Modernism and the Information
 Society* (Rayward), 323
 Evans, C., 461
 Evergreen Education Foundation
 (EEF), 164
 China Rural Library Service,
 208–210
 collaboration with Western Chinese
 school libraries, **205–232**
 community informatics program,
 240–243
 model for library cooperation, 227–228
 Evergreen Education Foundation
 (EEF) computer training pro-
 gram, 243–254
 demographics of participants, 241*t*
 digital divide, 250–252
 information-seeking behavior,
 248–250
 interview guides, 256–257
 list of interviewees, 255–256
 questionnaire, 242*t*, 245*t*, 247*t*,
 248*t*, 257
 Evergreen Online Forum, 243
 Every Class Has a Book Corner, 172
 Every Village Project, 99, 103
 “Ex-gay books,” 724, 734, 743, 749*n*,
 763–764. *See also* Antigay activism
 Exhibition of Public and Private
 Companies Administration, 342,
 342–343
 Exodus International, 749*n*
 Expansion space, historic library build-
 ings, 558
 Experts, 647–648
 Explanation, in information history,
 294–295
*Exposition Internationale des Arts et Tech-
 niques dans la Vie Moderne*, 474
- F**
 Fabriknorm G.m.b.H., 485–486
 Facebook, 439
 Factories, library services in, 500
 Falun Gong, 124, 126
Family Etiquette, 669
 Family Friendly Libraries, 731–733,
 735
 Family Planning Reading Room, 167
 Family relationships, maintenance via
 cell phone use, 84–86
 Fan Zhenjai, **13–33**
 Fangshan District, Beijing, China,
 97–98
 Fangzheng Desay, 199
 Farkas-Conn, Irene, 287, 305, 691
 Farmers’ Bookstore Project, 175–176
 Farmers’ Information Literacy Train-
 ing Project, 212–213
 Farmers’ Reading Rooms, **95–104**. *See
 also* Libraries
 accelerating the digital upgrade,
 102
 age distribution of users, 98*t*
 book subjects of interest to users,
 99*t*
 definition and demographics, 95–96
 education level of users, 98*t*
 information literacy training,
 101–102
 usage by villagers, 98–99

- Farming
 banana, 89–90
 vegetable, 90–91
- Farmington Plan, 457, 693
- Farr, William, Dr., 671
- Farradane, Jason, 388, 389, 390, 392, 696
- Fashion information, Victorian etiquette books, 668
- Fayet-Scribe, Sylvie, 305
- Federation International de Documentation (FID), 319, 321–322, 394.
See also Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938
 evolution from IIB, 379
 joint conference with Aslib, Oxford, 1938, **378–401**
- Federation International de Documentation (FID) conference, Zurich, 1939, 393
- Fei Xiaotong, 14
- Feiyu Cybercafe, 126, 131
- Fenton, William N., 600–601, 602
- FIAT (United States. Field Information Agency, Technical), 691
- FID-Aslib Joint Conference, Oxford, 1938. *See* Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938
- FID Communicationes*, 379, 395, 396
- FID (Federation International de Documentation), 321–322, 394, 507
 evolution from IIB, 379
 joint conference with Aslib, Oxford, 1938, **378–401**
- Field, Herbert Haviland, 296–297, 686–687, 695
- Filing systems
 card, 334–336, 335
 decimal classification, **329–345**
 office equipment, 485
 vertical, 334–336
- Finance capitalism, systems of information, 634–635
- Fingerprinting, 446–447
- Fink, Eleanor, 618–619
- Fletcher, William I., 521
- Flickr Commons project, 620
- Focus on the Family, 731, 735
- Forest economy, 643
- Fortbildungsschule*, 407–409, 417
- Foucault, Michel, 715
- Foundations, private libraries, 164
- Frank, Otto, 386, 393
- Frank L. Weyenberg Library (Wisconsin), 763
- Fraser's Magazine*, 675
- Free speech organizations, 726–727
- Free to All: Carnegie Libraries and American Culture* (Van Slyck), 520
- Freedom of access. *See also* Censorship awards to WBCML, 727
 library materials, 743–745
- French National Library, 535
- Friend and Foe* (Pinto), 363
- From Alexandria to the Internet* (McNeeley and Wolverton), 706
- Fujian (Province), China, community informatization project, 19–20
- Furnishings, children's rooms, 527
- Fyfe, Aileen, 664
- G
- Gaffney, Loretta, 716, 717
- Galton, Francis, 446
- Ganesh, A.C., 144
- Gangxia, China, 128
- Gansu Province, 209
 digital divide, 214
 map, 213*f*
 Tongwei County (*See* Tongwei County, Gansu Province)
- Garfield, Eugene, 263, 295, 694, 695, 702
- Gates (Bill and Melinda) Foundation
 Access to Learning Award, 210, 212
- Gatterer, Johann Christoph, 457
- Gaunt, Heather, **541–555**
- Gay agenda, 747–748
- Gay fiction. *See* GLBTQ fiction
- Gay marriage, 735
- GCCS (Government Code and Cypher School). *See* Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS)
- Geddes, Patrick, 684
- Geidel, Patti, 746
- Geisel Library. University of California, San Diego, 536
- Geistige Arbeit*, **478–488**
 definition, 480
 as used by Ostwald, 480–481
- Gender
 museum training programs, 609–610
 public libraries, 520

- Geographic boundaries, 646–647
 Geographical indexing, 366, 367–368.
See also Indexing
The Geography Club (Hartinger), 725, 736
 Geopolitics, systems of information, 651–653
 Gérard, Jean, 353, 385, 473, 474
 German Esperanto Society, 349
 German Social Democratic Party (SPD), 348
 German Society for Documentation, 395–396
Germana Esperantisto, 349
 Germany
 Birkach, 409
 educational systems, 406–409
 FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 385–387
 military service, 409–410
 National Socialism, 379–380, 381, 395–396, 466
 use of UDC, 350–353
 Germany. Central Conference Office, 466
 Ghent, Belgium, Analogous Spaces conference, 2008, 308
 Ghent University Library (Booktower), 532–534, 533, 537
 Giddens, Anthony, 296, 644
 Gift giving, cell phones, 83, 84–85
 Gilbert, Cass, 497
 Gini coefficient. *See* Gini index
 Gini index, China, 140–141, 234–235
 Gladstone, William, 549
 Glasgow Mechanics' Institute, 587
 GLBTQ fiction
 book challenges at WBCML, 723–726, 730–731, 734–735
 controversy at WBCML, **715–720**
 online booklist, 723
 Globalization
 of librarianship, **504–518**
 third information revolution, 703–705
 “Glocalization,” 207–208, 235, 254
 Goad, Philip, 586–587
 Goldberg, Emanuel, 295, 305
 Golden Projects, 39
 Goldschmidt, Robert, 316
 Goode, G. Brown, 598–599
 Google, 251, 312, 438, 457
 Google analytics, 153t
Google and the World Brain, 285
 Gorman, Daniel, 465
 Gorman, M., 593
 Gossett, Miriam, 381, 382
 Göttingen, Germany, Bibliothekartag Annual Meeting, 1928, 351
Göttingen Scholarly Announcements, 642
 Gould Memorial Library, 607–609
 Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS), 362–363, 364, 647
 decrypted information, 368
 indexing, 366–367
 Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). Air Intelligence (3A), 363, 368
 indexing procedures, 369
 training, 371
 Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). General Intelligence (3G), 363
 Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS). Military Intelligence (M3), 363
 GRACE (Graphic Arts Composing Equipment), 699–700
 Grade level entrances, 572
 Graham, Rebecca, 287
 Graphic Arts Composing Equipment (GRACE), 699–700
 Grassroots organizations, private libraries, 164–165
The Great Solution: Magnissima Charta (La Fontaine), 317
 Green, John, 733
 Greville, Violet, Lady, 673
 Groskamp, Coenraad W.A.M., 333
 Gross, Linda, 420
 Grover, George, 360–361
 Guan Zhiying, 201
 Guangxi Province, China, 86
 Guannan, China, 136
 Guanxi, 86–88
Guide International de Documentation, 473
 Guillon, Fernand, 313
 Gurstein, M., 18
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 681, 682–690
 H
 Habermas, Jürgen, 718, **750–758**
 Hagelin, Rebecca, 732

- Hahn, Trudi Bellardo, 429–430
 Hama, Ken, 618
 Han, Shenglong, 145, **234–259**
 Han Xueqin, 172
 Hanauer, Julius, **346–359**, 347
Hand Book of Phrenology, 676
Handbook of International Organizations
 (League of Nations), 506
*Handbook of the Universal Bibliographic
 Repertory*, 315
Handbuch der Bibliographie (Schneider),
 457
 Handicapped accessibility, historic li-
 brary buildings, 557, 571–573
 Handwriting analysis, 452
 Hangzhou, China, 146–147
 Hangzhou Public Library, **140–159**
 access via mobile phones, 151
 access via television, 150–151
 activities and attendees, 153*t*
 library website, 149–150
 organization and services, 148–149
 usage levels, 151–153
 Hangzhou Zhangming Music Library,
 170–171
 Hanjia Reading Room, 172
 Hanranhan, Maria, 725, 751, 759
 Hapke, Thomas, **346–359**, 479
 Harris, U.S., 195
 Hartgittai, E., 18
 Hartinger, Brent, 725, 736
 Hartlib, Samuel, 637
 Harwit, E., 82
 Hathi Trust, 438
 Hayne, Robert, 694
 Haythornthwaite, Caroline, 287
 Hayward, Abraham, 663
 Hazeltine, Alice I., 502*n*
 Headrick, Daniel, 683
Health and Wellness Digest, 226
 Health and wellness information
 projects
 resource sharing model, 225*f*
 Tongwei County, China, 220–226
 Tongwei No. 1 High School Library,
 223*f*
 Tongwei Public Library, 224*f*
 Heart to Heart Family Library, 165
 Heating systems. *See* HVAC systems
 Hébrard, Ernest, 531
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 753
 Hebei Province, China
 demographics, 52*t*
 ICT case study, 52–57
 public access facilities and services,
 55*t*
 Heller, Jack, 607
 Hennig, Gustav, 348
 Henriot, Gabriel, 510, 513
 Henry, J.D., 144
 Herbet, Louis, 447
 Hercules Powder Company, 403
 Heritage Foundation, 732
 Herries & Company, 636
 Hesse, Carla, 633
 Heuvel, Charles van den, **261–264**,
 287, 323, **329–345**
 Hewins, Caroline, 523
 Higgs, E., 646
 Hijmans, Ernst, Jr., 329, 337, 338–343,
 340–343
Hints on Etiquette (Day), 665
 Historic library buildings. *See also* Li-
 brary architecture
 assessing functional needs, 559–560
 costs of remodeling v. replacing,
 560–561, 576
 Detroit Lakes, Minnesota, 563
 functional problems, 562–574
 LaSalle, Illinois, 564
 matching styles, 569–570
 remodeling and expanding, **556–**
580
 restoration issues, 557–559,
 578–579
 Historical museums, classification
 systems, 602
 Historical preservation agencies, 574
History and Electronic Artefacts
 (Rayward), 613–614
*A History of Online Information
 Services* (Bourne and Hahn),
 429–430
 Hitler, Adolf, 379–380, 387, 397*n*
 Hoachlander, M.E., 610
 Hobbes, Thomas, 757
 Holtzinger, G., 331
 Home Appliances to the Countryside,
 148
*Home Invasion: Protecting Your Family in
 a Culture That's Gone Stark Raving
 Mad* (Hagelin), 732

- Homosexual fiction. *See* GLBTQ fiction
- Horrocks, Reginald, 362
- Household Words*, 674
- How to Behave*, 676
- Hu, L., 35
- Hu Jintao, 13
- Hu Liyun, 217–218
- Hudson Bay Company, 636
- Hui Jingting, 201
- Hulme, E. Wyndham, 459
- Humphrey, James, III, 607–608
- Huo Ran, **105–120**
- Huo Yunsheng, 118
- HVAC systems, 566–567
 - historic library buildings, 557
 - problems in phased construction, 576–578
- Hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 668–672
- Hypertextual thesaurus browsers, 434–435
- I
- ICHR (Institute for Computer Research in the Humanities), 607–609
- ICIC (International Committee for Intellectual Cooperation), 317
- Icke, Hendrick, 337
- ICT (Information and communications technology). *See* Information and communications technology (ICT)
- Identity cards, 646–647
- IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions), 514–515
 - founding, 507
 - Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
- IIB (International Institute of Bibliography). *See* International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
- IID (International Institute for Documentation), 379. *See also* International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
- Illinois Fire Service Institute International Programs, 201
- Imperial Institute, 638
- Imperialism, systems of information, 649–651
- Index Bibliographicus*, 472
- Index Medicus*, 451, 452, 699
- Indexers and indexing
 - British military intelligence, 365–369, 371–372
 - geographical, 366, 367–368
 - Government Code and Cypher School, 366–367
 - MI5 Central registry, 366
 - name, 366, 367, 368
 - systematic, 402–403, 419–420
- Indexing and abstracting services
 - early development, 700
 - interview questions, 201
 - periodicals, 544–545, 607–608
 - scientific information, 695
 - Western China, 196–200
- Indianapolis and Marion County Public Library, 575
- Information
 - inclusive definition of, 630
 - as marketable commodity, 640
 - systems of (*See* Systems of information)
- Information and communications technology (ICT). *See also* Information infrastructure
 - Chinese private libraries, 167–169
 - Chinese public libraries, 148
 - digital divide, 142–146
 - distribution in China, 25*t*
 - effective use of, 108
 - Farmer's Reading Rooms in rural areas of Beijing, **95–104**
 - infrastructure in Eastern and Western China, 193–194
 - library backbone bandwidth in China, 194*t*
 - resource sharing in Chinese academic libraries, **180–204**
- Information and Information Systems* (Buckland), 305
- Information consciousness, 28
- Information culture
 - consumerism, 672–676
 - Victorian era, United Kingdom, **663–680**
- Information divide. *See* Digital divide
- Information flow, cell phones, 86–91

- Information history. *See also* Systems of information
 future of, 705–708
 influence of W. Boyd Rayward, **293–301**
 survey of past and speculation on future, **681–713**
- Information inequality. *See* Digital divide
- Information infrastructure. *See also* Communications infrastructure, print-based; Information and communications technology (ICT)
 age of digitization and globalization, 703–705
 distribution in China, 24, 25*t*
 post World War I, 686–690
 post World War II, 690–703
 pre World War I, 684–686
 print-based, 682–690
- Information literacy training. *See also* Training programs
 community informatization, 29*t*
 digital divide, 28–29
 improving for Farmers' Reading Rooms, 103
 lack of in Farmer's Reading Rooms, 101–102
 public libraries, 143–144
 Tongwei County, China, 226
- Information management. *See also* Library and information science
 British military intelligence, **360–377**
 early use of computers, 698–701
 managed capitalism, 639–640
 mercantile capitalism, 635–636
 museum (*See* Museum information management)
 print-based, 683
- Information Processing & Management*, 285
- Information providers, reconciling expectations of information users, 617–625
- Information revolutions
 digitization and globalization, 703–705
 First, Gutenberg, revolution, 682–690
 pre-digital information age, 690–703
- Information science. *See* Library and information science
- Information search and retrieval
 pre-digital information age, 695–697
 subject, **429–441**
- Information-seeking behavior, 109–110, 248–250
- Information services
 credit markets, 634–635
 indexing and abstracting (*See* Indexing and abstracting services)
- Information sharing, cell phones, 91
- Information systems, distinguished from systems of information, 629
- Information to the Countryside, 148
- Information users, expectations in digital age, 617–625
- Informational nationalism, 396–397
- INGOs (International non-governmental organizations), 505, 506–507, 508, 516
- Institut de Bibliographie Scientifique, 450–452
- Institut des Sciences Sociales, 314
- Institut International de Bibliographie (IIB). *See* International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
- Institute for Computer Research in the Humanities (ICHR), 607–609
- Institute for Information Science, 696
- Instituto Inglês, 416
- Insulation, 558, 579
- Intellectual freedom
 awards to WBCML, 727
 public library policies, 760–762
 rights of children, 741
- Intellectual work. *See* *Geistige Arbeit*
- Intelligence officers and clerks, 363–364
- International Academic Union, 687–688
- International Association of Academies, 688
- International Atomic Energy Agency. International Nuclear Information System (INIS), 692
- International Catalogue of Scientific Literature* (Royal Society of London), 442, 444, 685, 686
- International Committee for Intellectual Cooperation (ICIC), 317
- International Committee of the Decimal Classification, 469
- International Conference on Scientific Information, Washington, DC, 1958, 702

- International Council of Scientific Unions, 688
- International documentation movement. *See also* International librarianship; Neodocumentalist movement
- cold war impact, 396
- enthusiasm for in 1890s, 443
- interwar years, 1927-1937, **465-477**
- Julius Hannauer, **346-359**
- Otlet memorial, 332
- pre-war stresses, **378-401**
- World War II impact, 394-397
- International Dunhuang Project Organization, 198
- International Exhibition of Modern Office Design and Administration, 335, 337
- International Exhibition on Book Trade and Graphics, Leipzig, 350-351
- International Federation for Documentation (FID). *See* Federation International de Documentation (FID)
- International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (IFLA), 514-515
- founding, 507
- Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
- International Institute for Documentation (IID), 379. *See also* International Institute of Bibliography (IIB)
- International Institute for Social Bibliography, 348
- International Institute of Bibliography (IIB), 312, 313, 314, 331, 342-343, 347. *See also* IID (International Institute for Documentation)
- activity of Julius Hannauer, 351-352
- collaboration with League of Nations, 471-472
- collaboration with Paris Library School, 510
- competitor to Royal Society of London, 444
- display at office equipment exhibition, 337
- evolution to a federation, 379
- International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, 473
- International languages, 348-349, 353
- International librarianship, **504-518**. *See also* International documentation movement
- International Mono-Gesellschaft, 350, 479
- International non-governmental organizations (INGOs), 505, 506-507, 508, 516
- International Office of Bibliography (IOB), 314
- The International Organization and Dissemination of Knowledge: Selected Essays of Paul Otlet*, 322
- International Problems of War* (Otlet), 317
- International Research Council, 687-688
- International Socialist Bureau (ISB), 348
- International University, 317
- Internet. *See also* Microblogging and microblog posts; Social networking and networking sites
- history of knowledge, 706
- Otlet as forefather of, 312
- Internet access
- Chinese private libraries, 168
- "glocalization," 207-208
- mobile, 27-128, 242 (*See also* Mobile phones)
- multimedia, 315-316
- reducing cost of, 102
- statistics for China, 241-242
- Internet coffee houses. *See* Cybercafes
- Internet libraries, 166
- Internet literacy training. *See* Information literacy training
- Internet Science-Education Hall, 123
- Internet users and use
- access methods in China, 127*f*
- costs and purpose of in China, 23*t*
- rural migrant workers, 67-68
- statistics, 137*n*, 140-141
- IOB (International Office of Bibliography), 314
- IODyne, 434-435, 440*n*
- Ipcress File* (Deighton), 363
- Irish immigrants, children's rooms, 526-527
- Iriye, Akira, 466, 506

- ISB (International Socialist Bureau), 348
- Iwinski, Boleslas, **456–464**
- J**
- Jenkins, Christine, 287
- Jenkinson, Hilary, 383, 390
- Jespers, Oscar, 534
- Jews, persecution by Nazis, 354, 379–380
- Jian Jie, 17
- Jiang Goudong, **205–232**
- Jiang Xuanfa, 172
- Jiang Zemin, 19
- Jinlong Cultural Yard, 170
- Job creation, cybercafes, 129–130
- Job searching, cell phones, 86–88
- Johns, Adrian, 633
- Johnson, Alvin, 603
- Johnson, Eric, 434
- Johnson, W. Dawson, 507
- Johnston, George, 589–590
- Joint Conference of FID and Aslib, Oxford, 1938, **378–401**. *See also* Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (Aslib); Federation International de Documentation (FID)
- legacy and significance, 392–397
- participants, 382–387
- planning, 380–381
- themes, papers and debates, 387–392
- Jones, Barbara M., **715–720**
- Jordan, T., 145
- Jorissen, Willem P., 330
- Joseph Chamberlain's Tariff Commission, 403
- Journal de Scavans*, 642
- Journal of Documentation*, 396–397
- Journal of Library History*, 285
- Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, 285
- Journey to Seek Cultural Kindling, 160–161
- K**
- Kaeser, Albert Emil Oskar, 405, 415
- Kaeser, August Theodor, 405
- Kaeser, Hermann Theodor, 405, 415
- Kaeser, Johann Jakob, 405–406, 415
- Kaeser, Julius Otto. *See* Kaiser, Julius Otto
- Kaeser, Karoline Wilhelmine, 405–406
- Kaeser, Wilhelmine, 405
- Kaiser, Julius Otto, **402–428**
- Brisbane and Toowoomba, 1886–1892, 411–417
- departure for United States, 1896, 416–417
- early life in Stuttgart, 405–411
- musical career, 412–413
- residence in Chile, 1892–1896, 416
- teaching career, 413–415, 416
- Kala Primary School, 240
- Käser, Julius Otto. *See* Kaiser, Julius Otto
- Katchismus der Registratur- und Archivkunde* (Holtzinger), 331
- Kell, Vernon, 362
- Kent, Henry Watson, 605, 606–607
- Keppel, Fredrick, 604
- Kessler, Mike, 438
- Kilgour, Fred, 701
- Kimball, Melanie A., **489–503**
- Kingrey, Kelly P., 741
- King's Library Tower, 536
- Kinney, B., 143
- Kirjaluola*, 538
- Kleinman, Dan, 726, 727, 733
- Knight, Robert, 584
- Knizhnaia letopis*, 459
- Knowledge
- history of, 706
- mobilization of, 384, 387–392, 391–392
- vertical dimension of, **530–540**
- Knowledge space, **429–441**
- defined, 432–433
- theoretical model, 433–434
- Knox, Emily, 717–718, **740–749**
- Kolata, Gina, 438
- Koolhaas, Rem, 535
- KPM, 342
- Kren, Matej, 537
- Krieg, Michael, 461
- Krug, Julia, 493
- Krummel, D.W., **456–464**
- Krüss, Hugo Andres, 386–387, 392, 393, 474
- Kummer, Rudolf, 386
- Kvasny, L., 236

L

- La Fontaine, Henri, 287, 296,
311–328
 archives, 319–320
 competitor to Royal Society of
 London, 444
 correspondence with Julius
 Hanauer, 347, 354
 developer of UDC, 531
 discussion with Zaalberg on UDC,
 334
 international pacifism, 471
 obituary by Donker Duyvis, 395
 postcard from Julius Hanauer, 352
 relationship to the League of Na-
 tions, 471–472
- Labarre, Albert, 457
- Labeling for content, 742
 censorship and, 745–747
 controversial materials, 742
- Lai Maosheng, **13–33**
- Laiho-Pulkkinen-Raunio Architects,
 538
- Landlines. *See also* Telephone service
 substitution of cell phones for, 83
 usage compared to cell phones, 100
 use and distribution in Lanzhou
 and Nanning, 83–84
- Landolt, H., 686
- Lange, Hans Ostenfeld, 458
- Lanjisu cybercafe, 124
- Lanjisu fire, 124
- Lanzhou, China, 83–86
- Lanzhou Muslim Library, 163
- Lanzhou Province, China, 86, 90–91
- Lanzhou University, 200
- Lanzhou University. Department of In-
 formation Management, 243
- Lanzhou University Library, 198
- Laqua, Daniel, **465–477**
- LaRue, James, 765
- LaSalle (Illinois) Public Library, 569,
 656
- Latham, Joyce M., **715–720**
- Latin America, estimates of book pub-
 lication, 458
- Launceston Mechanics' Institute, 588
- Laurent, John, 590
- Le Carré, John, 363
- Le Corbusier, 324, 537
- Lead paint, 562
- League of Nations, 297, 317–318,
 465–467
 book statistics, 459
 relationship to BSIB, 471–473
- League of Nations. International Com-
 mittee on Intellectual Coopera-
 tion, 471, 689, 690
- League of Nations. International Insti-
 tute of Intellectual Cooperation,
 471
- The legacy of the new documentation move-
 ment* (Rayward), 307
- Legislative Index Vocabulary (LIV),
 434–435
- Leibniz, Gottfried, 642
- Leipzig, Germany, International Ex-
 hibition on Book Trade and
 Graphics, 350–351
- Leipzig Trade Fair, 638
- Leisure activities, cybercafes, 130–132
- Leitfaden für das Registraturwesen unde
 den allgemeinen Geschäftsgang der
 deutschen Stadtverwaltungen* (Mi-
 chalski), 331
- Leopold II, King of Belgium, 313
- Les problèmes internationaux de la guerre*
 (Otle), 317
- Lesbian fiction. *See* GLBTQ fiction
- Letters and Papers on Agriculture*, 644
- Leutenegger, Cathy, 420
- Leuven University Library, 533–534
- Leviathan* (Hobbes), 757
- Levie, Françoise, 322
- Lewkowitsch, Jason, 388, 389, 390, 392,
 696
- Leyh, Georg, 354
- L'Homme qui voulait classer le monde*
 (Film), 322
- Li Chenglin, 169–170
- Li Dasheng, 167
- Li Dongquan, 17
- Li Huijun, 118
- Li Peng, 39
- Li Ren Rural Library, 171–172
- Li Ruan, **140–159**
- Li Yingqiang, 171
- The Librarian*, 348
- Librarians and librarianship. *See also*
 Cultural heritage information
 professionals
 Australian, 542–545

Librarians and librarianship.

(continued)

- Chinese, 168–169
 - evolution of, 303
 - international, **504–518**
 - progressive reform v. tradition, **541–555**
 - special librarians (*See* Special librarians)
 - training, 186, 194*t*, 211
- Librarianship. *See* Librarians and librarianship
- “Librarianship and Information Science” (Rayward), 302
- Libraries. *See also* Cultural heritage organizations; Farmers’ Reading Rooms
- Chinese academic libraries (*See* Chinese academic libraries)
 - Chinese private libraries (*See* Chinese public libraries)
 - Chinese public libraries (*See* Chinese public libraries)
 - Chinese school libraries (*See* Chinese school libraries)
 - functional integration with museums and archives, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621
 - internet, 166
 - music, 353
 - national, 648
 - public (*See* Public libraries)
 - rural areas, 162, 206–207, 208–210
 - traveling, 498–499
 - urban communities, 163
 - workingmen’s, 348
- Library activism, social conservatives, **730–739**
- Library addition and expansion projects
- lack of adjacent land, 570–571
 - matching historical styles, 569–570
 - phasing construction, 574–577
- Library and information science. *See also* Documentation; Information management
- first use of term in Germany, 351
 - influence of museum information management, **596–612**
 - influence of W. Boyd Rayward, **302–310**
 - Otlet’s contribution, 314–316
 - 21st century challenges for, **429–441**

- Library and information science education, 186, 194*t*, 211
 - addressing functional integration of cultural heritage organizations, 624–625
 - Carnegie Corp impact, 603–604
 - compared to museum training programs, 605–606
 - two-tier system of professional and sub-professional, 603
- Library architecture. *See also* Architectural elements; Historic library buildings
- towers as metaphor for knowledge, **530–540**
 - underground storage, 537–538
- The Library as Place: History, Community, and Culture* (Buschman & Leckie), 520
- Library Association of Australasia, 543, 545
- Library Association of Gansu Province, 199
- Library Association of the United Kingdom, 360–361
- Library Bill of Rights (ALA), 742, 761, 771
- Library building programs, 559–560
- Library buildings, historic. *See* Historic library buildings
- Library Bureau, 445–446
- Library catalogs
- British Museum, 685
 - pre-digital information age, 698
- Library consortia
- China, 181–182
 - Western China, 199–200
- Library cooperation
- Chinese academic libraries, **180–204**
 - Chinese school libraries, 210
 - EEF model, 227–228
- Library for the Blind (Guangzhou, China), 163
- Library founders, private libraries, 163–165
- Library patrons, diversity in private libraries, 162–163
- A Library Primer* (Dana), 605
- Library Quarterly*, 262
- Rayward paper on universal bibliographic control, 378–379

- W. Boyd Rayward first appearance in, 282
- W. Boyd Rayward publications, 285
- Library resource sharing. *See* Library cooperation
- Library schools. *See* Library and information science education
- Library service desks, 557, 572–573, 580*n*
- Library services
- factories, 500
 - outreach, 498–499
 - playgrounds, 499–500
- Library Services in Theory and Context* (Buckland), 303
- Library Trends*, 285
- Library trustees, 718–719
- removal of, 751–752
 - responsibilities of, 719, 760–762
- Library websites
- Google analytics, 153*t*
 - Hangzhou Public Library, 149–150
 - usage statistics, 152*t*
- Lifts. *See* Elevators and lifts
- Lighting
- historic library buildings, 558, 573–574
 - Indianapolis and Marion County Public Library, 575
- Lincoln Tower of Books, 537
- Linden, Jean, 313
- LIS schools. *See* Library and information science education
- Lishui cafe, 130
- Literarisches Bureau of Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG), 349–350
- Literary identities, classification
- applied to, 450–452
- Liu Fengshu, 132–133
- Liu Jie, 14
- Liu Xianzhong, 17
- Liu Xiaoling, 17
- LIV (Legislative Index Vocabulary), 434–435
- Lloyd's List*, 637
- Load-bearing walls, 557, 565–566, 579
- Location, of historical library buildings, 568–569
- Logos, 479
- Lohrli, Anne, 674
- London Mechanics' Institute, 587
- London Reception Center (LRC), 362
- London Reception Center (LRC) Information Index, 362, 365, 366, 370, 372–373
- London Reception Center (LRC) Information Section, 362
- Looking for Alaska* (Green), 733
- Lorphèvre, Georges, 319, 320, 321
- Lost books, estimating, 460–461
- Lotteries, 88–89
- LRC (London Reception Center), 362
- LRC (London Reception Center) Information Index, 362, 365, 366, 370, 372–373
- LRC (London Reception Center) Information Section, 362
- Lunar New Year, railway travel, 105
- Lund, Niels W., **302–310**
- L'Unité Humaine* (Perrier), 507
- M
- Machlup, Fritz, 302
- Maclès, L.-N., 687, 690
- Madan, Falconer, 460
- Madison (Wisconsin) Public Library, 764
- Maitian Education Foundation, 164
- Mak, Bonnie, 706–707
- Malleus Maleficarum*, 641
- Maltby, Adelaide Bowles, 492
- Managed capitalism, information and office management, 639–640
- Management of Small Reference Libraries* (Taylor), 549
- Manchester Museum, 599
- Manipulative publicity, impact on the public sphere, 754–755
- Manitowoc (Wisconsin) Public Library, 763
- Manning, Erin, 732
- Mansfield, Una, 302
- A Manual for History Museums* (Parker), 600
- Manuel du répertoire bibliographique universel*, 315, 331
- Maps, state systems of information, 646
- MARC (MACHINE-Readable Cataloging), 700–701
- MARC (MACHINE-Readable Cataloging) 21, 700
- Market agriculture, 644
- Marty, Paul F., 290, **613–627**
- Mason, Paul, 128

- Materials reconsideration process.
See Book challenges
- Mathys, Ernst, 383, 396
- Mattson, Rachel, 280
- Maziarka, Ginny, 723–726, 727. *See also*
 West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML) controversy; WISSIP = Wisconsin Speaks Up (Blog)
- book challenge process, 759, 762, 763–764
- challenges of GLBTQ fiction, 730–731, 733–735
- chronology of WBCML controversy, 761
- claim to speak for majority, 748
- letters, petitions and blog posts, 743, 745–747
- WBCML publicity campaign, 750–751
- Maziarka, Jim, 723–726, 750–751, 762
- McCall, Marty, 287
- McCallum, Sally, 701
- McCleer, Adriana, 716, 717, **721–729**
- McKitterick, David, 707
- McMenemy, D., 144
- McNaughton, Daniel, 255
- Measures for the Administration of Business Sites of Internet Access Services*, 125
- Mechanics institutes, 583, 587
- MEDLARS, 699
- MEDLINE, 700
- Mehr nicht erschienen* (Krieg), 461
- Meincke, Peter P.M., 431–432
- Melbourne, Australia. Community Infrastructure Plan 2007-2017, 585, 586
- Melbourne Athenaeum and Library, 587–588, 589
- Melbourne Mechanics Institute, 587–588, 589
- Melbourne Public Library. Southbank Branch, 585–587, 591–592
- Memex, 693–694
- Menasha (Wisconsin) Public Library, 764
- Menendez, A.J.L., 26
- Mental work. *See Geistige Arbeit*
- Mercantile capitalism, 635–636
- Merritt, LeRoy C., 457, 459
- Merton, Robert, 257*n*
- Metadata schemes, oral history projects, 218–219
- Metcalfe, John, 321, 403
- Metropolitan Museum of Art, 597, 606–609, 607–608
- MI5 Central Registry, 361–362, 364, 366, 374. *See also* British military intelligence
- Michalski, F., 331
- Microblogging and microblog posts.
See also Internet
- data collection and analysis, 68–70
- emotions expressed, 72–74
- reposting, 75*f*, 76*f*
- rural migrant workers, **63–80**, 68*f*
- social inclusion and exclusion, 77–78
- topics, 72
- types of postings, 69*t*, 70–72
- Micrographic technology, 316, 690, 698
- Migrant children, private libraries, 162–163
- Migrant workers, Chinese. *See* Chinese migrant workers
- Milam, Charles, 509, 513–514
- Milan Salon* (Online magazine), 155
- Mill, John Stuart, 547
- Miller, Edmund Morris, 548
- Minerva Club, 547
- Minujin, Marta, 537
- Minzhu Hu (Online forum), 111
- Missouri School for the Blind, 500
- Mobile internet access, 27–128, 242.
See also Mobile phones
- Mobile phones. *See also* Mobile internet access; Telephone service
- access to Hangzhou Public Library, 151
- empowerment through information flow, 86–91
- gift giving, 84–85
- job searching, 86–88
- rural time management, 88–91
- social bonding, 83–86
- usage compared to landlines in China, 100
- usage for internet access, 97, 101
- use by Chinese rural villagers, **81–94**
- “Mobilization of Knowledge,” theme of FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 387–392
- “The Mobilization of Knowledge and the ‘Permanent World Encyclopedia’ of Mr. H.G. Wells” (Pollard), 384, 391–392

- The Modern Invention of Information: Discourse, History, and Power* (Day), 305
- Modern science. *See* Science
- Modernity, systems of information, 640–644
- Modernity at Large* (Appadurai), 509–510
- Monde: Essai d'universalisme* (Otlet), 312, 318
- Mongolia Studies Database, 196
- Mono System, 482–484, 486–487
- Monroe (Wisconsin) Public Library, 763, 764
- Mons, Belgium
 - Architecture of Knowledge conference, 2002, 308
 - Permeating Boundaries in Europe of the Belle Epoque conference, 2010, 308
- Montgomery, William, 363
- Moore, Anne Carroll, 492, 498, 501*n*
- Morel, Eugene, 509
- Morrison, Toni, 736
- Muddiman, Dave, **378–401**, 466
- Multicultural Library Manifesto, 216
- Multimedia, access to, 315–316
- Mundaneum, 323, 324, 460, 531.
 - See also* Museum-Mundaneum; Otlet, Paul
- Mundaneum Archives, 347
- Mundothèque, 694. *See also* Otlet, Paul
- Munich crisis, 382, 392
- Municipal administration
 - decimal classification systems, **329–345**
 - development as a science, 331–337
- Municipal Museum of Amsterdam, 342
- Munn-Pitt Report, 582–583
- Murphy, J. Leo, 336
- Museum Cataloging in the Computer Age* (Chenhall), 603
- Museum catalogs, 599, 600, 601–602
 - card systems, 599, 605, 606–607
 - digital, 607–609
- The Museum* (Dana), 605–606
- The Museum in America: A Critical Study* (Coleman), 604
- Museum information management. *See also* Information management
 - digital, 607–609
 - influence of library science, **596–612**
 - late 19th to early 20th century, 598–599
 - training, 603–605
- Museum-Mundaneum, 322. *See also* Mundaneum
- Museum objects, as documents, 304
- Museum of Modern Art (MoMA), 597
- Museum Registration Methods (MRM)* (Dudley & Bezold), 607
- Museum training programs
 - addressing functional integration of cultural heritage organizations, 624–625
 - compared to library education, 605–606
 - gender roles, 609–610
 - museum information systems, 603–605
 - Newark Museum Apprenticeship Program, 605–607
- Museums. *See also* Cultural heritage organizations
 - catalogs and cataloging, 599, 600, 601–602
 - functional integration with libraries and archives, 613–614, 615–616, 619, 621
- Music libraries, 353
- MVRDV (Architectural firm), 536
- My Brother Jack* (Johnston), 589–590
- N
- Nakim, K, 144
- Name indexing
 - LRC Information Index, 366
 - MI5 Central registry, 366, 367, 368
- Nankai University, 30
- Nanning, China
 - banana farming, 89–90
 - cell phone distribution and use, 83–86
- Nathan, Frederic, Sir, 470
- National Archives of Australia, 420
- National Archives of the United Kingdom, 420
- National bibliographies, 458–459, 685–686
- National Coalition Against Censorship, 727
- National Cultural Information Resources Sharing Project, 148, 168, 227

- National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Societies (NFAIS), 696
- National Guide to Promote Community Informatization*, 19–20
- National Informatization Development Strategy in 2006-2010*, 19
- National libraries, 648
- National Library of Finland, 538
- National Outline for Medium and Long-term Education Reform and Development (2010-2011)*, 180
- National Science Foundation of China, 60
- National Science Foundation (United States), 434
- National Socialism. *See also* Germany nationalization of documentation and classification, 466
pre-war, 379–380, 381
war-time approach to documentation, 395–396
- National Union Catalog*, 457
- National Union Catalog, Pre-1956 Imprints*, 698
- Nationalism, informational, 396–397
- Nederlands Registratuur Bureau, 333–334, 340, 341
- Nederlandsch Instituut voor Documentatie en Registratur. *See* Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing (NIDER)
- Neodocumentalist movement, 305–306. *See also* International documentation movement
- Netherlands
Amsterdam, 635–636
decimal classification systems for municipal administration, **329–345**
- Netherlands Association for the Promotion of Administrative Documentation, 339, 340
- Netherlands Filing Office, 333–334, 340, 341
- Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing (NIDER), 341–342, 350, 470
- Netherlands Society for Documentation and Filing, 329–331
- Neutrality, of FID, 395
- New England Telephone Company, 336
- The New Inquisition: Understanding and Managing Intellectual Freedom Challenges* (LaRue), 765
- The New Times*, 348
- New World Land of China, 163
- New York Tribune*, 640
- New York Water Drinkwater Company, 336
- New York World's Fair, 1939. Belgian Pavilion, 534
- Newark Museum Apprenticeship Program, 597, 605–607, 609–610
- Newspapers
growth of in 17th century, 648
source of commercial information, 637
- NFAIS (National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Societies), 696
- NGOs (Non-governmental organizations), community libraries in China, 208–210
- Nicholas Nicholby* (Dickens), 674
- NIDER (Netherlands Institute for Documentation and Filing), 341–342, 350, 470. *See also* Netherlands Filing Office
- Niemann, Willy Bruno, 353
- Nightengale, Florence, 671, 677*n*
- 958 Project, 187
- Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, China
demographics, 52*t*
ICT case study, 52–57
public access facilities and services, 55*t*
- Niu Touwen, **205–232**
- Nobel Explosives Company, 403
- Noguchi, Isamu, 536
- Nomenclature for Museum Cataloging: A System for Cataloging Man-Made Objects* (Chenhall), 602
- Nordic-International Colloquium on Social and Cultural Awareness in Library, Information and Documentation Studies (SCARLID), 307–308
- Norris, P., 78
- Northwest Normal University Library, 200
- Northwestern University Library, 576

- Notes on Matters Affecting...the British Army* (Nightengale), 671
- Notice about Printing Implementation Opinions of Farmers' Reading Rooms*, 95–96
- Notification on Implementing the National Cultural Information Resource Sharing Project* (2002), 42
- Nuclear Science Abstracts*, 691–692
- O
- OCLC (Ohio Center for College Libraries), 698, 701
- OCLC (Online Computer Library Center), 701
- OECP (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 26
- Office Central des Associations Internationales, 316
- Office for Metropolitan Architecture (OMA), 535
- Office management, late 19th century, 639–640
- Ohio Center for College Libraries (OCLC), 698, 701
- OMA (Office for Metropolitan Architecture), 535
- “On Books and the Housing of Them” (Gladstone), 549
- One-child policy, China, 133
- One Lamp Rural Not-for-Profit Library, 163–164
- Online catalogs, museums, 607–609
- Online Computer Library Center (OCLC), 701
- Online databases. *See* Indexing and abstracting services
- Online forums, China, 111
- Online gaming industry, 127
- Online ticket purchasing
behavior by demographic group, 113*t*
Chinese railway system, **105–120**
impact of digital divide, 116
porters of Chongqing, 107*f*
questionnaire, 118–119
user attitudes, 114*t*
user study, 109–117
- Online with the Elderly Program, 212
- Oral history projects, Tianzhu, China, 216–220
- Oral hygiene, practical information in etiquette books, 669–670
- ORBIT (SDC), 700
- Die Organisierung de geistigen Arbeit durch “Die Brücke,”* 481, 484
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECP), 26
- Osterloo, N., 388
- Ostwald, Wilhelm, 350, 478
on *Die Brücke's* goals, 485
disagreement with Bühler, 484
geistege Arbeit, 480–481
relationship with Julius Hanauer, 347, 348, 353
standard paper sizes, 483–484
- Otlet, Edouard, 313
- Otlet, Paul, 296, 305, 312
archives, 319–320
attendance at FID conference, Zurich, 393
citation by W. Boyd Rayward, 287
collaboration with Johan Zaalberg, 331–334
competitor to Royal Society of London, 444
correspondence with Julius Hanauer, 347
decimalization of Bertillonage, 448–450
end of universal documentation vision, 379–380
life and work, **311–328**
memorial for contributors to universal documentation, 332
Mundaneum, 531
Mundothèque, 694
participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
proposal to the International Research Council, 688
relationship to the League of Nations, 471–472
request to Boleslas Iwinski, 456
tabulating machines for bibliographic use, 699
W. Boyd Rayward and, 261
- Ou Qingchu, 170
- Our Library in the Tianhe District of Beijing, 163
- “Out of the Closet” (Booklist), 723, 761

- Outreach services, St. Louis Public Library, 498–499
- Oxford, England
 Joint Aslib-FID conference, 1938, **378–401**, 380–381, 382–387, 387–392, 392–397
 joint FID/Aslib conference, 1938, 380–381, 382–387, 387–392, 392–397
- Oyens, Johannes Christiaan de Marez, 334
- P
- Pacifism, 316–318, 471
- Palais Mondial, 460, 480
- Panda Subject Database, 198–199
- Pandectes belges*, 313
- Parental advisory warnings, 745–747
- Paris, France
 criminal identification system, 446–450
 Universal Documentation Congress, 1937, 474
- Paris Library School, 508–514
- Paris Prefecture of Police. Criminal Identification Laboratory, 446–450, 447
- Parker, Arthur C., 599–600, 602
- Parsons, Mary, 510, 511–512
- Passports, 647
- Pawtucket (Rhode Island) Public Library, 492, 521–522
- Pearce, J.G., 384–385
- Peasants' Library, 172
- Peirce, Charles S., 453
- Peking University. Summer School of Community Informatics, 30
- Peking University Library, 118
- Pekoll, Kristin, 724, 730, 734
- PEN American Center, 727
- Peng, B., 143
- Peng, D., 143
- Peng Zongzheng, 14
- Periere, Paul, 510
- Periodical indexes
 Australian, 544–545
Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, 607–608
- Periodicals
 distinguished from books in world count, 457
 Iwinski's estimates of world publication, 459
- Perizpour, Lora Taub, 630
The Perks of Being a Wallflower (Chbosky), 724
- Permeating Boundaries in Europe in the Period of the Belle Epoque: Organizing Knowledge, Mobilizing Networks, and Effecting Social Change, Mons, 2010, 308
- Perrault, Dominique, 535
- Perrier, Paul, 507
Persepolis, 736
- Personal connections, 86–88
- Personal information, as commodity in etiquette books, 675
- Personality, cult of, 672–674
- Peterson, Mark C.E., 718–719, **750–758**
- Pfander School, Stuttgart, Germany, 406
- Phased construction, library additions and expansions, 574–577
- Philadelphia Commercial Museum, 403, 418, 638
Philosophy of Right (Hegel), 753
- Phototypesetting, 699–700
- Physics Abstracts*, 695
- Physikalisch-chemische Tabellen* (Landolt and Börnstein), 686
- Picard, Edmonde, 313–314
- Picture Book TAXI, 163
- Pinto, Oreste, 363
- Pioneer 10, 538
- Pircham, Emil, 479
- Plantin, Christopher, 641–642
- Playgrounds
 children's library services, 499–500
 near St. Louis Public Library, 496
- Plummer, Mary Wright, 492
- PLVN (Public Libraries Victoria Network), 590–591
- Pollard, A.F., 384, 391–392, 467–469
- Poole, William Frederick, 544
Poole's Index to Periodical Literature, 544
- Pornography, YA literature characterized as, 732–733, 735
- Porstmann, Walter, 485–486
- Porters, buying railway tickets, 107f
- Postal services, 648–649
- Poulter, A., 144
- Power, censorship and, 742, 748
- Power, Effie Louise, 502n
- Powers, Eugene, 691
- Poynette (Wisconsin) Area Library, 763

- Practical information, in Victorian
etiquette books, 667–672
- Pratt Institute Library, 492
- Pre-digital information age, 690–703
- PRECIS/BNB project, 436
- Predeek, Albert, 386
- Preer, Jean, 719, **759–770**
- Press coverage
cybercafes in China, 133–136
types of cybercafe coverage, 135*t*
- Pretlow, Mary, 495
- Price negotiations, cell phones, 91
- Print Manuscript and the Search for Order*
(McKitterick), 707
- Printing press, cause of information
revolution, 682–690
- The Printing Press as an Agent of Change*
(Eisenstein), 631
- Printz Award for Excellence in Young
Adult Literature, 732
- Prinzhorn, Fritz, 386, 393
- Privacy
online ticket purchasing, 117
young adult readers, 744
- Private libraries, Chinese. *See* Chinese
private libraries
- Private Mobile Library, 173–174
- Promotion (Advertising), etiquette
books, 672–676
- Propaganda
geopolitics of information, 652
YA literature characterized as,
732–733
- Proposal of the CPC Central Committee
for the Tenth Five-Year Plan for
National Economic and Social
Development*, 39
- The Protection of Your Home Against Air
Raids*, 382
- Psychological Abstracts*, 431
- PTT (Dutch Post, Telegraph and Tele-
phone), 337, 338–343
- Public hearings, book challenge pro-
cess, 765–766
- Public libraries. *See also* specific public
libraries
Australian (*See* Australian public
libraries)
branches, 494–496, 501*n*
children's rooms, **489–503, 519–529**
Chinese (*See* Chinese public
libraries)
identity and values, 760–762
impact on digital divide, 117
language of gender, 520
outreach services, 498–499
preparation for book challenges,
759–770
programs to bridge digital divide,
141–146
as public spaces, 490–491
remodeling historic buildings,
556–580
Wisconsin (*See* Wisconsin public
libraries)
- Public Libraries Victoria Network
(PLVN), 590–591
- Public spaces
private libraries, 169–175
public libraries, 490–491
- Public sphere, **750–758**
compared to semi-public sphere,
643
consumerism, 755–756
defined, 643
legitimation of authority in,
753–754
libraries as, 716
modernity, 640–644
political discourse, 718–719
rational debate, 753–754
- Publicity, public sphere, 754–755
- Publishing industry. *See also* Books
rise of capitalism, 632
rise of modernity, 641–642
- Putnam, R.D., 176
- Puvrez, Henry, 534
- Q**
- Qing Fanqie Library, 166
- Qinghai Province, China, 209
- Qiu, J.L., 78
- Quan Yong, 170
- Quang Meng Reading Club, 173
- Quangzhou, China, 22–24, 26–29
- Quarterly Review*, 663–664
- Queensland, Australia, 411–417
Queensland Directory, 413
Queensland Figaro and Punch, 412
Queensland State Archives, 420
Queenslander, 412
Qu'est-ce que c'est la documentation?
(Briet), 304, 506
- Qui, Jack Linchuan, **121–139**
- Quiang, C. Zhen, et al, 82
- QZoneQQ, 65

R

- Racism, 742, 748
- Railway travel, digital divide by demographic group, 112*t*
- Ramps, 571–572, 579
- Rational debate, in public sphere, 753–754
- Rauch, Alan, 672
- Rayward, W. Boyd
 acknowledgments by, 289–290
 Australian librarians, 542
 authors citing, 289*t*
 bibliometric profile, **282–292**
 citation identity, 287–288
 citations to by WoK category, 289*t*
curriculum vitae, **265–281**
 dedication of Kaiser article to, 405
 digital information challenges to information professionals, 623
 essay in tribute to, 462*n*
Festschrift in honor of, **261–264**
 functional integration of libraries, archives and museums, 596, 613–614, 615, 619, 621
 geographic citation footprint, 289*t*
 history of information society, 474
 impact on information history, **293–301**
 influence on documentation and information science, **302–310**
 information history and the future of information science, **681–713**
 information user relationship to digital information, 617
 on international library and information activities, 507
 Otlet's *Après le Congrès Mondial*, 380
 public information in 17th century France, 633
 publications, 270–280, 285*t*, 286*t*
 research on Otlet, 324
 universal bibliographic control, 378–379
- Reading Rural Women* (Newsletter), 175
- Reagan, Ronald, 651
- Reagle, Joseph, 706
- Real-Name and ID requirements (RNIR) system, 106, 117
- Record keeping, by the State, 645–646
- Recruitment and training, British military intelligence, 371–372
- Reed, Joseph, 592
- Reference works, in support of commercial activity, 636–637
- References, W. Boyd Rayward, 288*t*
- Reformation, importance of publishing, 641
- Regulation on the Administration of Business Sites of Internet Access Services*, 125
- Relocation of books, censorship and, 743–745
- Remodeling
 historic library buildings, **556–580**
 v. replacing historic library buildings, 560–561
- Renaudot, Theophraste, 633, 637
- Répertoire bibliographique universel*, 296, 685
 classification system for, 314
 compared to Google, 312
 competition with Royal Society of London, 444
 lack of support by Belgian government, 472, 686
- Répertoire International de Littérature Musicale (RILM)*, 607
- Reposting. *See also* Microblogging and microblog posts
 following network, 75*f*
 microblog posts, 76*f*
- “Restructuring and Mobilizing in Documents: A Historic Perspective” (Rayward), 308
- Reuter, Julius, 640, 673
- Reynolds, Sue, **581–595**
- Richards, Thomas, 650, 673
- RILM (*Répertoire International de Littérature Musicale*), 607
- Ristina, W., 206–207
- RNIR (Real-Name and ID requirements) system, 106, 117
- Robbrecht and Daem Architects, 537
- Robert B. Downs Intellectual Freedom Award, 727
- Rockefeller Foundation, 395
- Roden, Carl, 513
- Rogers, Frank, 699
- Rogers, James Gamble, 533
- Rogers, Yvonne, 664
- Rolling, Loll, 437
- Romeijn, Hendrik Jan, 330, 331, 333
- Röntgen, Wilhelm, 346
- Rowntree, Seebhom, 647
- Royal Geographic Society, 650

- Royal School of Librarianship (Denmark), 303, 307
- Royal Society of London, 444–445, 448, 642, 702
- Ruan Lian, 180–204
- Run Run Library, 200
- Run Run Science Palace, 200
- Rural areas
 - access to information and communications technology, 34–62
 - Australian public libraries, 583, 584
 - Chinese private libraries, 169–170
 - computer literacy training, 211
 - “hollowing out,” 96, 100–101
 - librarian training workshops, 211
 - school libraries in Western China, 205–232
- Rural informatization, 58–60. *See also* Community informatization Communist Party of China (CPC). State Council, 38–49 community informatics, 58–60 research methods, 37–41
- Rural libraries, 162
 - NGO sponsorship, 208–210
 - school libraries, 162
 - service plan, 206–207
- Rural time management. *See* Time management
- Rural Women’s Reading Clubs, 175
- Ruthven, Alexander, 604
- Rysik, Melena, 438
- S
- Saager, Adolf, 478, 480–482
- Salon (Online magazine), 150, 155
- San Martin Square, Buenos Aires, 537
- Sanders, Minerva, 521–522
- Sandvig, C., 144
- SAP (Subject Access Project), 437
- SARS (Severe acute respiratory syndrome), 137*n*
- Sayers, Frances Clarke, 501*n*
- SCARLID (Nordic-International Colloquium on Social and Cultural Awareness in Library, Information and Documentation Studies), 307–308
- Schanning, Mary, 764
- Schiller, Dan, 628–662
- Schlaflly, Phillis, 727
- Schlessenger, Laura, Dr., 731–732
- Schlipf, Fred, 556–580
- Schneider, Georg, 351, 456–457, 459
- Schöffler, Nicolas, 531
- School libraries, Chinese. *See* Chinese school libraries
- Schools of arts. *See* Mechanics institutes
- Schroeder-Gudehus, B., 686–690, 688, 689
- Science
 - impact of print and publishing, 642 and modernity, 640–644
 - supporting systems of information, 642–645
- Science Academy Library, 199
- Science Citation Index*, 698
- Science Museum Library, 469
- Science of Etiquette*, 665
- Scientific information and documentation
 - identifying anonymous authors, 451–452
 - indexing and abstracting services, 695
 - post World War I, 688–690
 - pre-digital information age, 690–703, 701–703
 - relationship to anthropometry, 442–455
- Scott, Eugene, 692
- Scott, Giles Gilbert, Sir, 534
- Scott, James, 650
- Scudamore, W.D., 391, 392
- Search term databases, 431–432
- Searching lists, 461
- Select List of Unlocated Research Books (1937-1961)* (Library of Congress), 461
- Semantic roadmaps, 437
- Semipublic sphere, 643. *See also* Public sphere
- Senders, John, 457
- Sengupta, Somini, 439
- Service orientation, special libraries, 349–350, 354–355
- Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS), 137*n*
- Shandong Province, China
 - access to information and communication technology, 51–57
 - demographics, 52*t*
 - public access facilities and services, 55*t*

- Shangda, 127
- Shanghai, China, 22
- Shaw, Ralph, 693–694
- She qu (Community), 30
cybercafes in China, 128–133
definition and structure in China, 14–15
- Shen, Z.H., 195
- Short Hints on Short Hand*, 676
- Short-Title Evans* (Shipton-Mooney), 461
- Shoulder Action, 172
- Sichuan Academic Library Association, 199
- Sichuan Agricultural University Library, 198–199
- Sichuan University Library Technology Center, 198
- Simpson, L., 97
- Simpson, Wallis, 397*n*
- Sina Weibo, 65, 68, 149
- SLA (Special Libraries Association), 385
- Sleepless in West Bend (Blog), 725
- Slinger (Wisconsin) Community Library, 763
- SLPL (St. Louis Public Library). *See* St. Louis Public Library (SLPL)
- SLV (State Library of Victoria), 590–591, 592
- Smart City Informatization Strategic Cooperation Agreement, 19–20
- Smart Xiamen project, 20
- Smith, Anthony, 652
- Smith, Nathaniel, 767*n*
- Sobieraj, Sarah, 742
- Social bonding, cell phones as medium, 83–86
- Social capital, 243–244
bonding, 236, 243–244, 248, 253, 254
bridging, 236, 243–244, 253, 254
defined, 236
digital divide, 236–237
impact on digital mobility, 252–254
- Social conservatives
library activism targeting Young Adult services, **730–739**
rational debate, 718
views on censorship, 734–735
- Social exclusion. *See* Social inclusion and exclusion
- Social Function of Science* (Bernal), 385
- Social History of Knowledge* (Burke), 706
- A Social History of the Media: From Gutenberg to the Internet* (Briggs & Burke), 706
- Social inclusion and exclusion. *See also* Digital divide
information and communication technology use, 66–67
microblogging, 77–78
rural migrant workers, **63–80**
- Social inequality, 234–235. *See also* Digital divide
- Social information, as commodity in etiquette books, 675
- Social media, 67
- Social networking and networking sites. *See also* Internet
changes in rural China, **81–94**
by Chinese villagers, 247–248
influential users, 69–70, 74–77
rural migrant workers, 67–68
- Socialist New Countryside program, 35, 40
- Soll, Jacob, 666
- Solvay, Ernest, 314
- Sommaire périodique des revues de droit*, 314
- Soul Eyes Library, 163
- Souminen, Vesa, 307–308
- Sound judgment, argument for censorship, 747–748
- Southern Tasmanian Political Reform Association, 547
- Spacecraft, 538
- SPD (German Social Democratic Party), 348
- Special interest groups, private libraries, 163
- Special librarians. *See also* Librarians and librarianship
Julius Hanauer, 349–350, 354–355
service orientation, 354–355
- Special Libraries Association (SLA), 385
- Sprinkler systems, 562
- Spy Who Came In From the Cold* (Le Carré), 363
- Spycatcher* (Pinto), 363, 364
- Spycatcher 2* (Pinto), 363
- Sreekumar, T.T., 145

- St. Louis House of Detention, 500
- St. Louis Public Library (SLPL),
489–503
- Barr Branch, 494–495
 - Cabanne Branch, 494–495
 - Carnegie-funded libraries, 1906–1912, 494–497
 - Carondelet Branch, 494–495
 - Central Library Building, 496–497
 - children's services 1894–1906, 492–493
 - Crunden Branch, 495–496
 - Divoll Branch, 495–496
 - opening in 1912, 523
 - outreach services, 498–499
 - Soulard Branch, 495–496
 - Stations Department, 498–499
 - Traveling Libraries Department, 498–499
- Standardization
- bibliographies, 686
 - books, 482
 - Julius Hanauer early proponent of, 350, 351, 354–355
 - paper sizes, 480, 483–484, 485–487
(*See also* Mono System)
 - theme of FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 388–392
 - typography, 482
- Stanford University, 297
- Star, Susan Leigh, 700, 706
- The State
- defined, 644
 - record keeping, 645–646
 - systems of information, 644–649
- State Library of Victoria (SLV), 590–591, 592
- Stearns, Lutie E., 493, 501*n*, 523, 525
- Steel stack units, 557, 563
- Stevens, Norman, 630
- Stirling Library, 533
- STNN, railway travel statistics, 105
- Stoecker, R.R., 18
- Storytelling, 499–500
- Strategic Development Plan for the Electronic and Information Industry in China*, 38–39
- Strohl, Johannes, 687
- Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere* (Habermas), 753
- Study Benefit People's Engineering, 103
- Stuttgart, Germany, 408–409
- Su Hui, 140–159
- Subject Access Project (SAP), 437
- Subject indexing. *See* Indexing
- Subject search and retrieval
- challenges for LIS researchers, 429–441
 - milestones, 430–431
- Sudetenland crisis, 381
- Sugimoto, Cassidy R., 282–292
- Sunrise Library (Shanghai, China), 164
- Sunshine Libraries, 165
- Surveillance
- administrative, 644–645, 646
 - by diplomatic agents, 651–652
 - high-tech, 652
- Swiss National Library, 534
- Systematic indexing, 402–403, 419–420. *See also* Indexing
- Systems of information, 628–662. *See also* Information history
- defined, 629
 - development of capitalism, 632–634
 - geopolitics, 651–653
 - imperialism, 649–651
 - rise of Modernity, 640–644
 - science, 642–645
 - transition to capitalism, 632–634
 - welfare state, 647
- T
- Tabulating machines, 699
- Tamizhchelvan, M., 144
- Taobao, 251
- Tasmania, 546
- Tasmanian Library Bill, 552
- Tasmanian Public Library, 545–553. *See also* Australian public libraries
- decline in 1920s–1930s, 552
 - new Carnegie-funded, 550–551
- Taylor, Alfred J., 545–553
- early years, 546–547
 - exposure to European librarianship, 550–551
 - traditional v. scientific approach to librarianship, 548–550
- Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 338
- Taylor, Laurie, 733
- Taylor, William Gavin, 336
- Taylorism, 337

- Tea Party groups, 736
- Technische Lehrmitten-Zentrale (TWL), 351
- Technological modernism, defined, 388
- Telegraph service, 637–638, 683
- Telephone landlines. *See* Landlines
- Telephone service, 683. *See also* Landlines; Mobile phones
- substitution of cell phones for, 83
- usage compared to cell phones, 100
- use and distribution in Lanzhou and Nanning, 83–84
- Television
- access to Hangzhou Public Library services, 150–151
- rural Chinese villages, 99
- TEN CENT Foundation, 164
- Tencent Weibo, 65
- Tentoonstelling op het gebied van de Openbare en Particuliere Bedrijfsadministratie — T.O.P.A., 342, 342–343
- TERL (Tongwei Evergreen Rural Library), 215–216, 220–226
- Text Retrieval System (TRS), 197, 199
- Thatcher, Margaret, 651
- Thesaurus browsers, hypertextual, 434–435
- 30th Statistical Report on Internet Development in China*, 97
- Thomas, Joyce, 371–372
- Thorburn, Robert A., 536
- Three Digital Platforms program, **140–159**
- Tian Rui, **95–104**
- Tianjin, China, 13–14
- Tianxiawangmeng, 127, 128
- Tianzhu County, Gansu Province, 213–214
- community informatics, **234–259**
- demographics, 241*t*
- map, 213*f*
- Tianzhu No. 1 High School, 240, 243
- Tianzhu No. 1 High School Library, 215
- Tianzhu Oral History Project, 216–220
- Tianzhu Tibetan Autonomous County, Gansu Province, **234–259**
- Tibetan folk art and history, 216–220
- Tilt, Charles, 676
- Time management, cell phones, 88–91
- Time zones, 647
- Tomes, John, Sir, 669
- Tongwei County, Gansu Province, 214
- demographics, 221*t*
- health information sharing model, 225*f*
- map, 213*f*
- residents' health information needs, 222*f*
- residents' health issues and awareness, 221*t*
- residents' health style and awareness survey, 230–231
- residents' information needs, 221*t*
- residents' information needs survey, 230–231
- Tongwei Evergreen Rural Library (TERL), 215–216, 220–226
- Tongwei Health and Wellness Education Project, 220–226
- Tongwei High School Library, 215–216
- Tongwei No. 1 High School
- health and wellness initiatives, 223*f*
- students' health condition, 226*t*
- Tongwei Public Library, 224*f*
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 352
- Tools of Empire* (Headrick), 683
- Tooth, A.E., 391, 393
- Toowoomba, Australia, 413–414
- Toribio Medina, José, 458
- Tour Lumière Cybernétique, 531
- Tower of Babel, 530–531, 537
- Towers
- in library architecture, **530–540**
- as metaphor for knowledge, 535–536
- Township to the Internet, 148
- Train travel. *See* Railway travel
- Training for Library Service* (Williamson), 603
- Training programs
- British military intelligence, 371–372
- computer, 243–254, 244–250
- information literacy, 101–102, 103, 143–144, 226
- librarianship, 186, 194*t*, 211
- museum (*See* Museum training programs)
- Traité de documentation* (Otllet), 312, 318, 319, 354
- Traité de paix général* (Otllet), 317
- Transcending Boundaries in Europe in the Period of the Belle Epoque: Organizing Knowledge, Mobilizing Networks, and Effecting Social Change*, 323

- Transgender fiction. *See* GLBTQ fiction
- Traveling libraries, 498–499
- Treatise on Documentation* (Otlet), 312, 318, 319, 354
- Treatise on General Peace* (Otlet), 317
- A Treatise of the New India* (Eden), 649
- TRS (Text Retrieval System), 197, 199
- Trusler, John, Dr., 667, 675, 676
- Trustee Essentials: A Handbook for Wisconsin Public Library Trustees*, 719, 760, 766
- Truth in American Education, 736
- 2666 Library, 170
- Twidale, Michael, 287
- TWL (Technische Lehrmitteln-Zentrale), 351
- 211 Project, 187, 197
- Tyalgum Literary and Mechanics Institute, 583, 584
- Typography, standardization, 482
- Tyree, Michael, 724, 727, 761, 762, 764
- U
- UDC (Universal Decimal Classification). *See* Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)
- UFOD (Union Francaise des Organismes de Documentation), 689
- UIA (Union of International Associations), 316, 471, 507
- Ulendhal, Heinrich, 386
- Ultra, 361, 372
- Underground storage, in library architecture, 537–538
- UNESCO, 702. *See also* United Nations book statistics, 459
Department of Documentation, Libraries and Archives, 697
- Uniden, 130
- Union catalogs, 460
- Union Francaise des Organismes de Documentation (UFOD), 689
- Union of International Associations (UIA), 316, 471, 507
- United Kingdom. Directorate of Military Intelligence (DMI), 360
- United Kingdom. Government Code and Cypher School. *See* Government Code and Cypher School (GCCS)
- United Kingdom, information culture of Victorian era, **663–680**
- United Kingdom. MI5. *See* MI5 Central Registry
- United Kingdom. Ordnance Survey, 646
- United Kingdom. Postal Service, 649
- United Kingdom. Public Libraries Act of 1850, 592
- United Kingdom. Secret Intelligence Service (SIS), 360, 364
- United Kingdom. War Office. Intelligence Branch, 360
- United Nations, 297, 459, 651. *See also* UNESCO
- United States
children's rooms in public libraries, **489–503, 519–529**
estimates of book publication, 458
pre-war approach to documentation, 385, 389–390
- United States. Field Information Agency, Technical (FIAT), 691
- United States. Library of Congress Post War Mission to Europe, 692–693
searching lists, 461
- United States. National Library of Medicine, 699
- United States. Office of Scientific and Technical Information, 695
- United States. Office of Scientific Research and Development, 690
- Universal bibliographic control. *See* International documentation movement
- Universal Bibliographic Repertory. *See* *Répertoire bibliographique universel*
- Universal Decimal Classification (UDC), 296, 297, 314–316, 319. *See also* Classification systems; Decimal classification systems
application to Iwinski report, 457
application to municipal administration, 333–336
basis for Mundaneum, 531
basis for World Encyclopedia, 391
championed by BSIB, 468–469
classification of *Der Bibliothekar*, 348
classification of the ISB library, 348
component of standardization, 388–389
criticism by Jason Lewkowitsch, 390
criticism by Willy Bruno Niemann, 353

- Universal Decimal Classification
(*continued*)
Dewey Decimal System as basis, 444–445
Dutch PTT controversy, 338–343
promotion of in Germany, 350–353
translation into English, 469
use in book cards, 352–353
widespread use by 1930, 470
- Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 1937, 474
- The Universe of Information: The Work of Paul Otlet for International Organisation and Documentation* (Rayward), 261, 321–322
- University of California at Berkeley. School of Library and Information Studies, 303
- University of California San Diego. Geisel Library, 536
- University of Cambridge Library, 533–534
- University of Chicago. Graduate Library School, 297, 303
- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 287, 307
- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Graduate School of Library and information Science, 727
- University of Tromsø, 306–307
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Digital Commons, Library Challenge Archive, 720
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee School of Information Studies, 726, 761
- Urban, Richard J., **596–612**
- Urban areas
Australian public libraries, 583–584, 585–593
Chinese private libraries, 170–171
community libraries, 163
school libraries, 162–163
- Urban community libraries, 163
- Urban informatization. *See* Community informatization
- Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, European Modernism conference, 2005, 308
- USMARC, 700
- Utopia, 628
- Uyttenhove, Pieter, 323, 324, **530–540**
- V
- Van Acker, Wouter, 324, **530–540**
- Van Bergen, Charles W.A., 338–340
- Van de Velde, Henry, 532–534, 537
- Van Mons, Michel, 313
- Van Petegheim, Sylvia, **530–540**
- Van Slyck, Abigail, 520
- Van Veelen, Ijsbrand, 322
- Vegetable farming, 90–91
- Ventilation systems. *See* HVAC systems
- Vereeniging voor Gemeentebelangen, 333, 343
- Vertical filing systems, 334–336
- Verticality, metaphor for dimension of knowledge, **530–540**
- Vickers, Ltd., 403
- Vickery, Brian, 696
- Victorian era information culture, **663–680**
- Village Access Project, 148
- Viña del Mar, Chile, 416
- Virginia Union University, 534
- Visions of Xanadu: Paul Otlet (1868-1944) and Hypertext* (Rayward), 322
- Vocabulary control. *See* Controlled vocabularies
- Völker, Johann Christian, 410–411
- Völker, Karoline Wilhelmine, 405–406
- Voogd, C.A.A., 329
- Vormelker, Rose, 385, 389–390
- Vossoughian, Nader, **478–488**
- Voyager 1, 538
- Voyager 2, 538
- Vrana, Terry, 718
- Vulder van Noorden, Albert de, 334, 337, 340
- W
- Walker, James Backhouse, 548–549
- Wallace, Henry, 297
- Walther, Carl, 350, 351
- Wang H.T., 195
- Wang Jian, 136
- Wang Ying, 17
- Wang Yuesheng, 126, 134
- Wang Zizhou, 160–179
- Wangba. *See* Cybercafes
- Wangluo kafeiwu, 123
- Warren, Whitney, 533–534

- Wartime, systems of information, 647
 Washington, DC, Conference on Scientific Information, 1958, 702
 Watertown (Wisconsin) Public Library, 761
 WBCML. *See* West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML)
 Web of Knowledge (WoK), 284, 289*t*
 Weber, E.P., 338–340, 340–343
 Websites, library, 149–150, 152*t*, 153*t*
 Wei Qunyi, **105–120**
 Wei Zhipeng, **205–232**
 Weibo
 data collection and analysis, 68–70
 rural migrant workers, **63–80**
 social inclusion and exclusion, 77–78
 Weigand, Wayne A., 295
 Welfare state, systems of information, 647
 Weller, Toni, **663–680**
 Wellisch, Hans, 697
 Wellman, B., 207
 Wellness projects. *See* Health and wellness information projects
 Wells, H.G., 287, 308
 FID-Aslib joint conference, Oxford, 1938, 381, 383, 384, 392
 League of Nations, 689
 participation at Universal Documentation Congress, Paris, 474
 promotion of World Brain, 466
Weltformat, 483, 485, 487
 Wen Jianxiang, 167
 Wen Liming, 164
 Wen Pingchuan, 17
 Wendi Jieshu Net, 166
 Wenner-Gren Foundation, 600, 601
 West Bend, Wisconsin
 legal claim against, 727
 profile of the community, 722–723
 West Bend Activists for Free Speech, 718, 727, 751
West Bend Daily News (WBDN), 743
 West Bend Parents for Free Speech, 725
 West Bend (Wisconsin) Common Council, 751–752
 West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML). *See also* Wisconsin public libraries
 book challenge form, 763–764
 book challenge policy revisions, 727–728
 book challenge process, 765–766
 book challenges, 723–726, 743
 controversy over GLBTQ materials (*See* West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML) controversy)
 updated collection development policy, 766
 West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML).
 Library Board
 book challenge policy revisions, 727–728
 legal claim against, 727
 meeting to discuss book challenges, 726
 policy positions on GLTBQ literature, 725
 removal of board members, 751–752
 West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML) controversy, **715–720, 721–729**. *See also* Maziarka, Ginny
 aftermath, 727–728
 arguments of book challengers, **740–749**
 complaints and local responses, 723–726
 context of conservative library activism, **730–739**
 external response, 726–727
 framing assumptions based on Jürgen Habermas, **750–758**
 reviewing book challenge policies and procedures, **759–770**
 Western China. *See also* China
 academic libraries (*See* Chinese academic libraries)
 community informatics, 193–200
 community informatics features of academic libraries, 197–198*t*
 digital divide, 184*t*
 economic inequalities, 183–185
 economic inequalities in academic libraries, 185–187
 geographical distribution of academic libraries, 183*t*
 library consortia, 199–200
 online cultural databases, 196–200

- Western China (*continued*)
 preferential treatment of academic libraries, 193
 resource sharing in academic libraries, **180–204**
 school libraries, **205–232**
- Western Information Infrastructure Plan, 199–200
- Western Reserve University, 297
- Western Speech Touring Committee, 193
- Western Union, 638
- What is documentation?* (Briet), 304, 506
- White, Dick, Sir, 372–373
- White, Howard, 283
- Wiegand, Wayne, 520
- Wiersum, Eppe, 334
- Wilde, Oscar, 628
- Wilkinson, Irma Bezold, 606–607
- Will of the majority, argument for censorship, 747–748
- Williams, Kate, 117, 201, 255
 community informatics, 18, 145
 improving information literacy, 28
 introduction to Library Trends, vol 62, no 1, **1–12**
- Williams, Robert V., 305
- Williamson, C.C., 603
- Wilson, Colin Saint John, Sir, 537–538
- Windows, historic library buildings, 567–568
- Windscheffel, Ruth Clayton, 549
- Winter, Jay, 474
- Wisconsin Library Association, 761
- Wisconsin Library Association. Intellectual Freedom Roundtable, 727
- Wisconsin public libraries. *See also* West Bend (Wisconsin) Community Memorial Library (WBCML)
 intellectual freedom policies, 761–762
 survey of book challenge process, 760
- WiseNews (Search engine), 134
- Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB), 535–536
- WISSIP = *Wisconsin Speaks Up* (Blog), 730, 734, 761, 763. *See also* Mazarika, Ginny
- Witt, Steven, **504–518**
- WLA/Proquest Intellectual Freedom Award, 727
- WoK (Web of Knowledge), 284, 289*t*
- Workingmen's libraries, 348
- World Brain, 466, 474
- World Center of Communication, 531
- World City, 317–318, 324
- World Congress of International Associations, 316
- World Encyclopedia, 384, 391–392
- World Format, 479, 483, 485, 487
- World War I
 information management of British military intelligence, **360–377**
 post-war information infrastructure, 686–690
 post-war scientific information and documentation, 688–690
 pre-war information infrastructure, 684–686
- World War II
 impact on FID, 394–397
 impact on international documentation movement, 394–397
 information management of British military intelligence, **360–377**
 post-war information infrastructure, 690–703
- Worldcat (OCLC), 698, 701
- Wright, Hugh, 544
- Wu Hanhua, 117, **160–179**
- Wuhan University Library, 196
- Württemberg, Germany, 405–411, 410
- Wüster, Eugen, 349
- WZB (Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), 535–536
- X
- Xiamen, China, 20
- Xiao Jianping, 164
- Xin Ping Foundation, 164
- Xizhou, Beijing, China, 100
- Xu Dawai, 173
- Xu Nengying, 173
- Y
- YA literature and services. *See* Young adult literature and services
- Yale University. Beineke Rare Book & Manuscript Library, 536
- Yale University. Stirling Library, 533
- YALSA (Young Adult Library Services Association). Printz Award, 732

- Yan Hui, 35, 145, **234–259**
 Yang Changping, 198–199
 Ye Yumin, 17
Yearbook of International Life, 316
 Yin Peili, **160–179**
 Youku.com, 219
 Young Adult Library Services Association (YALSA). Printz Award, 732
 Young adult literature and services
 challenges to by Ginny Maziarka,
 733–735
 characterized as propaganda/pornography, 732–733
 golden age, 732
 privacy considerations, 744
 target of conservative library
 activists, **730–739**
 Youth socialization, cybercafes,
 132–133
 Yu Binbin, **34–62**
 Yu Liangzhi, **34–62**, 117
 Yu Zhang, 255
 Yunyu Library, 170
- Z**
 Zaalberg, Johan A., 330, 331–337, 340
 Zamenhof, Ludwig Lazarus, 349
 Zhang, Junling, 145
 Zhang, X.H., 97
 Zhang Chuwen, 17
 Zhang Lili, **13–33**
 Zhang Pengyi, **63–80**
 Zhang Shengqiang, 198
 Zhang Xiaobao, 165
 Zhangming Music Library, 163
 Zhao Dongqi, 166
 Zhao Liangbi Library, 165–166
 Zhao Shucheng, 196–197
 Zhou, J., 82
 Zhou, Z.P., 97
 Zhou Wenjie, **234–259**
 Zhu Qiang, **180–204**
 Zimmer, Michael, 716, 717, **721–729**
 Zimmermann telegram, 363
 Zou, Tim, **205–232**
 Zurich, Switzerland, FID conference,
 1939, 393