
Index to Volume 63

JUSTINE CARSON

Page references in **boldface** indicate major treatments of a topic. *Italic t, f, or n* indicates tables, figures, or notes.

- A
AACR/AACR2 (Anglo-American Cataloging Rules), 98, 171, 172, 491
AAUP (American Association of University Professionals), 76, 80, 86, 103*n*
ABBPR (Association of Public Librarians and Libraries in Romania), 838
ABIR (Association of Librarians in Education in Romania), 838
ABLE (American-Bulgarian Library Exchange), 758–759
Abram, David, 480
Academia Operosorum Labacensium, 728
Academic libraries. *See also* Libraries
Albania, 657–658
Belarus, 787–788, 789
Croatia, 680
Czech Republic, 162
East Germany pre-unification, 200–201
Germany, 205*t*
Germany, during unification, 203–204
Hungary, 222
Lithuania, 261–263
Moldova, 803–805
Montenegro, 769
Romania, 818–822, 820*f*
Russia, 151–152
Slovenia, 728, 732, 740–741
Academic Library of Tallinn University, 189
Academy Library of the University of Latvia (ALUL), 234–235
Academy of the Industrious Residents of Ljubljana, 728
Access restrictions, 36–37, 43. *See also* Censorship
Central and Eastern European libraries, 117
Chicago Public Library, 34–35
Polish libraries, 304
Accidental falsehoods, 407
Acid-paper degradation, 175
ACONDA (ALA. Activities Committee on New Directions for ALA), 81, 88
Adaptive disinformation, 411–412, 414, 418
Adequatism, 560
Advanced Rapid Library System, 171
Agnostic-postmodern view of knowledge effects, 6, 11–26
AGRIS/CARIS, 263

- ALA. *See also* Freedom to Read Foundation (FTRF); Library associations; Library Bill of Rights (LBR)
- accused of pro-British propaganda campaign, 33–35
- adoption of Library Bill of Rights, **42–56**
- disinformation resolution, 403
- intellectual freedom and librarians, 8–9, **75–105**
- opposition to labeling, 19
- opposition to Smoot-Hawley Act, 45–46
- protecting tax-exempt status, 83
- refusal to act re book burning, 47
- statement against censorship, 48
- ALA. Activities Committee on New Directions for ALA (ACONDA), 81, 88
- ALA. Code of Ethics, 61, 101–102
- ALA. Committee on Racial Discrimination, 49, 53
- ALA. Intellectual Freedom Committee (IFC), 6. *See also* Intellectual freedom
- Daniel Gore case, 79–80
- evolution and activities, 52–53
- Grapes of Wrath* (Steinbeck), 54
- John Forsman case, 81–82
- Richard Rosichan case, 82–83
- ALA. *Intellectual Freedom Manual*, 42, 43
- ALA. Junior Members Roundtable (JMRT), 88
- ALA. Library History Round Table 2012, 3
- ALA. National Plan for Libraries, 51
- ALA. *Newsletter on Intellectual Freedom*, 63, 70
- ALA. Office for Intellectual Freedom, 8, 76
- ALA. Professional Ethics Committee, 99–102
- ALA. Social Responsibility Roundtable (SRRT), 77, 88. *See also* Task Force on Gay Liberation
- ALA. Staff Committee on Mediation, Arbitration, and Inquiry (SCMAI), 91–92, 102
- closing of, 96–97
- final investigation of Michael McConnell case, 94–95
- lack of authority in first amendment cases, 95–96
- report on Michael McConnell case, 92–93
- revised report on Michael McConnell case, 93–95
- ALA. Staff Organization Round Table (SORT), 51
- ALA. Standing Committee on Review, Inquiry and Mediation (SCRIM), 96–97
- ALA. Statement on Labeling, 3
- ALA Annual Conference, 1969 (Atlantic City, NJ), 81–82
- ALA Annual Conference, 1933 (Chicago, IL), 46–47
- ALA Annual Conference, 1935 (Denver, CO), 48–49
- ALA Annual Conference, 1999 (New Orleans, LA), 98–99
- ALA Annual Conference, 1936 (Richmond, VA), 49
- ALA Annual Conference, 1939 (San Francisco, CA), 52
- ALA Bulletin*
- Brown and Harmon article, 50
- Heyl article, 51–52
- lack of articles on intellectual freedom, 47
- Library Bill of Rights, 52, 54
- social responsibility of librarians, 49
- Van Doren defends popular literature, 49–50
- ALA Statement on Labeling, 19
- Albania
- COBISS network, 271
- library education, 659–660
- library legislation, 650
- new technologies, 648–649
- role of librarians, 649
- Albania. Library Law, 651
- Albania. Ministry of Culture, 651
- Albanian librarians. *See also* Librarians
- continuing education, 659–660
- professional education, 659–660
- Albanian libraries, **647–662**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
- academic libraries, 657–658
- automation and digitization, 651–659
- freedom of information, 650–651
- international partnerships, 655–656
- library traditions, 647–648
- new trends in library and information studies, 649–651

- public libraries, 656–657
 special libraries, 658–659
Albanica, 651
 Albertina Icome Praha, 174
 Albig, John William, 66, 67
 ALEPH 500, 171, 172, 244
 Allain, Alex P., 84
 Alliance of Libraries and Information
 Institutes, 230
Almost Perfect (Katcher), 24
 Alternative magazines, 76–77, 80–81,
 82–83
 Althusser, Louis, 12
 Altruistic disinformation, 412
 ALUL (Academy Library of the
 University of Latvia), 234–235
 Alvarez, Didier, 588
 Ambrožič, Melita, **725–744**
 America First Foundation, 33
 America for Bulgaria Foundation
 (ABF), 758–759, 760
 American Association of University
 Professionals (AAUP), 76, 80,
 86, 103*n*
 American-Bulgarian Library Exchange
 (ABLE), 758–759
 American Corners, 120–121, 831
American Libraries, 83–84
 American Library Association. *See* ALA
 American Sabre Foundation, 761
 Analogy (Information), 581
 Analysis of the information unit, 323, 324
 ANBPR (National Association of
 Public Librarians and Libraries
 in Romania), 838
 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, 170
 Latvian libraries, 242–244
 Polish libraries, 302, 305, 306, 309,
 312
 support for CASLIN, 707
 Anghelescu, Hermina G.B., 107–108,
109–111, 112–126, 794–808,
809–843
 Anglo-American Cataloging Rules
 (AACR/AACR2), 98, 171, 172,
 491
 ANSI/NISO Z39.19-2005, *Guidelines
 for the Construction, Format, and
 Management of Monolingual
 Controlled Vocabularies*, 547
 Anti-British campaign, 32–36
 Apostel, Leo, 464
 Applied computational ontology,
 565–567
 Appropriative literacy, 618–621
 Architextuality, 505
 Archival Library of Estonian Literary
 Museum, 189
 Aristotle, 436–437
 ARL (Association of College and
 Research Libraries), 91
 Asato, Noriko, 8–9, **75–105**
 Aspect classification, 339
 Association of College and Research
 Libraries (ARL), 91
 Association of Czechoslovak Librarians
 and Their Friends, 178
 Association of Hungarian Librarians
 (MKE), 215–216, 228
 Association of Librarians in Education
 in Romania (ABIR), 838
 Association of Librarians of Bosnia
 and Herzegovina, 671–672
 Association of Libraries of Czech
 Universities, 178, 180
 Association of Library and Information
 Professionals (Czech Republic)
 (SKIP), 178
 Association of Public Librarians
 and Libraries in Romania
 (ABBPR), 838
 Association of School Librarians
 (Hungary) (KTE), 217
 Athanasius, Saint, 409
 ATLA Religion, 479, 480, 482
 Aune, J.E., 471
 Austin, John, 404
 Authorship, of works, 498–499
 Autonomy, in public sector, 71
 Auziņa-Smith, Inese, 240
Avant Garde, 81
- B**
 Baltic Librarians' Congress, 193
 Banned books. *See also* Book burning;
 Censorship; Controversial works
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries, 116–117
Grapes of Wrath (Steinbeck), 52,
 53–54
 Macedonian libraries, 268
 Polish libraries, 304
You and Machines (Ogburn), 48
 Banner, Rebecca Miller, 759
 Barber, Peggy, **629–646**
 Barsalou, L.W., 452–459, 457–458,
 462*n*
 Barthes, R., 498, 501, 504

- Bartlett, S., 505–506, 507*f*
 Basic classification system, **591–614**
Basic Concepts Classification (Szostak),
 594
 Bates, M.J., 390–392, 528, 583
 Baumann, Frederick, 33
Being and Time (Heidegger), 333
 Bejan, Eugenia, **794–808**
 Belarus
 library journals, 792
 library legislation, 785
 national library, 785–786, 787*f*
 publishing, 782
 Belarus. National Digital Library,
 791–792
 Belarusian libraries, **781–793**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 787–788, 789
 current library system, 786–789
 digital libraries, 788, 791–792
 early history, 781–783
 electronic library resources,
 789–791
 international relations, 792–793
 library associations, 785
 medical libraries, 789
 postcommunist era, 785
 Soviet era, 783–785
 union catalogs, 791
 Belarusian Library Association (BLA),
 785
 Belkin, Nicholas, 515
 cognitive viewpoint, 514
 model of communication, 517*f*
 requirements for an information
 concept, 513
Beowulf (Heaney translation), 495–496
 Berelson, Bernard, 3
Berkeley Barb, 80–81
 Berkowitz, R.E., 616–617
 Berman, Sanford, 77, 97–102
 Berninghausen, David K., 43–44, 54,
 91, 92
 Bertelsmann Foundation, 208
 Bias. *See* Prejudice
 Bibliographic control and description.
 See also Works
 background, 489–491
 social epistemology, 321–322
 use of genre, **540–554**
Bibliographic Herald, 771
 Bibliometric data, social epistemology,
 321–322
 Bibliomist, 753–754
 Biblionet Program, 137–141
 Romanian libraries, 632–634,
 816–818
 training objectives, 633
 BIBLIO.RO, 834
Biblioteca, 835
Bibliotheca Corviniana Digitalis, 227–228
Bibliothek 2007: Strategiekonzept, 208
*Bibliotheken “93: Strukturen-Aufgaben-
 Positionen*, 208
 Bibliotherapy, 18–19
 Bigsby, Clayton, 423*n*
Bildung, defined, 619
Bildung-oriented literacy, 618–621
 Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation. *See*
 BMGF (Bill & Melinda Gates
 Foundation)
 BLA (Belarusian Library Association),
 785
 Black, Alastair, 109, 110
 BLIA (Bulgarian Library and
 Information Association),
 757–758
 BMGF (Bill & Melinda Gates
 Foundation), 111, 753
 Biblionet, 632–633
 Bulgarian libraries, 759
 Global Libraries Leaders and
 Innovators Training Program,
629–646
 Latvian libraries, 244–247
 Lithuanian libraries, 255–256, 259
 Moldovan libraries, 796, 799
 Romanian libraries, 816–818
 study of EU libraries, 122
 Ukrainian libraries, 752
 BMGF (Bill & Melinda Gates
 Foundation). Global Libraries
 Program, 111, 121–122
 Bulgaria, 129–134, 759–760
 case studies, **127–143**
 Country grants, 128–129
 “Cross-European Public Library
 Impact Study,” 128–129
 Poland, 134–137
 Romania, 137–141, 817
 B.N. Yeltsin Presidential Library, 149–
 150, 151
 Bodger, Joan, 84

- Bohemia, 169
Boka, 772
 Bologna Declaration, 691, 694*n*
 Bologna Process, 192, 228, 294, 692
 Bolt, Nancy, 758
 Bolton, Charles Knowles, 30
 Boltzman constant, 577–578
 Book burning. *See also* Banned books
 ALA SORT resolution, 51
 Grapes of Wrath (Steinbeck), 54
 Nazi Germany, 46–47
 Book selection. *See also* Collection
 development
 background for Fiske Report, 59–61
 quality v. demand, 64–65
*Book Selection and Censorship: A Study
 of School and Public Libraries
 in California* (Fiske). *See* Fiske
 Report
 Book Selection Symposium, 1958
 (Berkeley, CA), 65–70
Books, Libraries, Librarians, 229
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 756
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 COBISS network, 271
 contemporary sociopolitical
 context, 665–666
 history, 664–665
 library associations, 671–672
 library education, 672
 library legislation, 669–671
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, Federation
 of, 665
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, Federation of.
 Law on Library Activities, 669
 Bosnia-Herzegovina. National and
 University Library (NUL),
 113–115
Bosniaca, 672
 Bosnian and Herzegovinan libraries,
 663–674. *See also* Central and
 Eastern European libraries;
 Libraries
 destruction during 1992–1995 war,
 667–669
 history, 666–667
 impact of post-communist wars,
 113–114
 Bostwick, Arthur E., 28
 Boulding, K.E., 332
 Boyd, Jessie E., 63
 Brandom, R.B., 536
 Brauner, Christian, **378–400**
 Brewster, Liz, 18–19
 Broad, Charlie Dunbar, 464
 Bronte, Charlotte, 500
 Brookes, B.C., 382
 Brophy, P., 667
 Brown, Charles, 98
 Brown, Thyra, 50
 Bryan, Alice, 68–69, 69–70
 Buckland, Michael K., 386–390, 405
 Budd, J.M., 339, 395, 606
Building America (Textbook series), 59
 Bulgaria. Parliament, 133
 Bulgarian libraries, **756–765**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries; Libraries
 COBISS network, 271
 digital collections, 762
 history and background, 757–758
 public libraries, 129–134
 union catalogs, 761–762
 US-based funding for, 758–759
 Bulgarian Library and Information
 Association (BLIA), 757–758
*Bulletin of the American Library
 Association*, 5
 Burgett, B., 470
 Burgin, M., 578–579
 Business ethics, 429
 Busuladžić, Adnan, 115
 Butler, P., 319
 C
 Caldwell, Erskine, 49–50
 California
 censorship in libraries, 80–81
 intellectual freedom challenges,
 59–61
California Librarian, 62
 California Library Association.
 Intellectual Freedom Committee
 (CLA. IFC), 59–61, 71, 80–81
 Campbell, Amy, **745–755**
 Campbell, Douglas, 5–6, **42–56**
 Căpâlneanu, Ana Maria, 833
 Capurro, Raphael, 560–563, 564,
 580–581
 Carlyle, A., 491, 501
 Carlyle, Thomas, 489
 Carnovsky, Leon, 70
 Carol I Central University Library
 Bucharest, 810–811, 812*f*

- Case Western. Center for Documentation and Communication Research, 322
- Casey, B.A., 468
- CASLIN (Czech and Slovak Library Network), 170–171, 172, 707
- Cassirer, E., 578
- Castagna, Edwin, 63, 66, 81–82, 87
- Casuistry, 435
- Cataloging. *See also* Classification and classification systems; Library catalogs
background of, 489–491
Czech libraries, 171–174
GOST standard, 235
Romanian libraries, 833–834
Serbian libraries, 289
- Categorization, v. classification, 459–462
- Category frames, 460
- Causal statements, 594–595, 601–602
- CCC (Civilian Conservation Corps), 48
- CDI (Centers for Documentation and Information), 824
- CDS/ISIS, 302
- CENL (Conference of European National Librarians), 231
- Censorship. *See also* Access restrictions; Banned books; Self-censorship
ALA SORT resolution, 51
ALA special committee, 52
ALA statement against, 48
background for Fiske Report, 59–61
California libraries, 80–81
Chicago Public Library, **27–41**
Czech libraries, 169
Kingston Area Library, 82–83
librarian gender, 7
librarianship, 12
libraries, 43
Richmond Public Library (California), 80–82
Romania, 811–812
World War I, 31–32
- Centers for Documentation and Information (CDI), 824
- Central and Eastern European libraries. *See also* Entries beginning with European country names
communist era legacy, 116–119
Global Libraries Programs, 121–122
impact of post-communist wars, 113–116
post-communism challenges, 117–119
post-communist era, **112–126**
statistical studies, 122–124
- Central Bank of Turkey, 277
- CERL, 175
- CFBT Education Trust, 214
- The Challenges of Transition: Romania in Transition* (Pasti), 810
- Chamber of Library and Information Institutes (IKSZ), 216
- Chaos, 574–575
- Chapman, Oscar L., 48
- Charles University (Prague), 160
- Chelton, Mary K., 23–24
- Chiaburu, Elena, **809–843**
Chicago Daily News, 33
Chicago Library Board, 35–36, 38
Chicago Post, 34
- Chicago Public Library (CPL), 9
intellectual freedom statement, 4–5
Reading with a Purpose pamphlets, 6
transition from censorship to intellectual freedom, **27–41**
Chicago Tribune
anti-British campaign, 34
letter from dissatisfied reader, 37
pro-German propaganda and CPL, 32
- Children's libraries and programs. *See also* Libraries
book selection criteria, 65
Moldovan libraries, 801–802
Slovak libraries, 714
Ukrainian libraries, 751, 752
- Chiranov, Marcel G., **127–143**
- Churchland, P.M. and P.S., 324
- Circulation restrictions. *See* Access restrictions
- Circumstantiae, 541–542
defined, 552*n*
relationship model, 543*f*
- CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States), 144
- Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 48
- CLA. IFC (California Library Association. Intellectual Freedom Committee), 59–61, 71, 80–81
- Class frames, 460

- Classes
 defined, 542, 552*n*
 essence and context, 541–550
 phenomenological, 519–520
 relationship model, 543*f*
- Classical theory of concepts, 450–451
- Classification and classification systems. *See also* Cataloging aspect, 339
 basic/synthetic approach, **591–614**
vs. categorization, 459–462
 defined, 545
 Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC), 541, 545–550, 546*t*, 547*t*
 ethics of, 603
 genre classes, 551–552
 intertextuality oriented, 506*f*, 509*t*
 pre-coordinated *v.* post-coordinated, 604–606
 Universal Decimal Classification (UDC), 235, 309, 734
- Clement of Ohrid, Saint, 267, 282
- Click@Online Training Platform for Librarians, 633
- Closed stacks, 747–749
- CNB (*Czech National Bibliography*), 173, 176
- COBIB.CG, 767, 770, 774
- COBIB.SR, 289
- COBISS (Cooperative Online Bibliographic System and Services), 269, 271–272, 733–734, 743, 774, 776–777
- COBISS.CG, 768–769
- Code of ethics, librarians, 30
- Cognition
 pheno-semiotical perspective, 519
 trichotomy with emotion and information, 519–526, 521*f*, 522*f*
- Cognitive free fall
 fallacy of, **512–527**
 importance of, 514–519
 model, 516*f*, 523*f*
- Cognitive viewpoint
 communication, 514–519
 subjective information, 533
- Cohen, Joshua, 441, 443
- Cohen, Morris, 70
- Collaboration, instructor-librarian, 470–472
- Collateral experience, in communication, 524–525
- Collection development, 28. *See also* Book selection
 Czech libraries, 169–170
 ethical guidelines, 30
 interdisciplinarity, 472
 Serbian libraries, 290
- Collective unconsciousness, 481–482
- Collier, E., 58
- Cologne, Germany, 209
- Commonalities
 classification and, 545
 relationship model, 543*f*
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 144
- Communication. *See also* Information and communication technologies (ICT)
 Belkin's model, 517*f*
 cognitive viewpoint, 514–519
 collateral experience, 524–525
 fallacy of cognitive free fall metaphor, **512–527**
 human actor/human actor communication, 515
 human actor/machine communication, 515
 machine/human actor communication, 515
 machine/machine communication, 516
 mathematical communication theory (MTC), 379–380
 pragmatic nature of, 513
 types of, 515–516
- Communicative practice, 498
- Communicative process, 529–530
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union libraries, 145
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union (SPSU), 144–145
- Compensation, gender inequality in, 68–69
- Compton, Bradley W., **555–573**
- Compton, Charles H., 48–49, 50
- Computational ontology, 556–557
- Computer literacy, 616
 Bulgarian libraries, 132
 Czech libraries, 178
 Latvian libraries, 246
 Lithuanian libraries, 260–261
- Computerization. *See* Library automation

- Comstock Act, 27
- Concept of the Development of Libraries in the Czech Republic for 2011–2015*, 173–174, 180
- Concepts. *See also* Frames
 basic/synthetic classification, 592
 classical theory, 450–451
 extendibility, 453
 flexibility of, 453–454
 frames for, 452–459, 453*f*, 455*f*, 456*f*
 relationship model, 543*f*
 upgroundedness of, 454, 456
- Conceptual analysis, 403–404, 417, 420–421, 422*n*
- Conceptual norms, 535–536, 537
- Concerned Richmond Citizens, 80
- Conference of European National Librarians (CENL), 231
- Consequentialist theories of ethics, 434
- Conservation, preservation and restoration of library materials
 Macedonia, 272–275
 standards, 273
- Consortium of Macedonian Electronic Libraries (MEL), 277–278
- Consortium of Slovenian Electronic Collections (SOSEC), 736
- Context
 defined, 542, 552*n*
 and essence in classes, 541–550
 relationship model, 543*f*
 v. essence in genre classes, 550–552
 v. essence in genres, **540–554**
- Contextual/instrumental theory of meaning, 551
- Continuing education. *See also* Library and information studies (LIS)
 Albanian librarians, 659–660
 Hungarian librarians, 228
 Latvian librarians, 241
 Moldovan librarians, 796–797
 Romanian librarians, 835
 Slovenian librarians, 738
- Controversial works. *See also* Banned books
 LJ survey on, 29–30
 screening by publishers, 30–31
- Cooperative Online Bibliographic System and Services (COBISS), 269, 271–272, 733–734, 743, 774, 776–777
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 563
- Coulter, R., 518
- Council of Cultural Cooperation, 118
- Council of Europe, 122
- Council of Europe-EBLIDA Guidelines, 118
- Council of Hungarian Internet Providers, 227
- Cox, Andrew, 19
- CPL (Chicago Public Library), 9
 intellectual freedom statement, 4–5
 Reading with a Purpose pamphlets, 6
 transition from censorship to intellectual freedom, **27–41**
- Crawford, J., 609
- Creider, L.S., 492–493
- Cretu, Catalin, 138
- Criticism and critical questioning, 622–625
- Croatia
 history, 676–677
 library education, 682–683, 690–692
 library legislation, 682–684
 library system, 678–684
- Croatia. Law on Libraries, 1997, 679, 683–684, 687
- Croatia. Ministry of Culture, 679, 682, 683, 687
- Croatia. Ministry of Science, Education, and Sports, 679, 682, 683, 687
- Croatia. National Program for the Digitization of Archival, Museum, and Library Collections in Croatia, 688
- Croatia. National Strategy of Equalization of Opportunities for Person with Disabilities, 685
- Croatia. Ordinance Regarding the Conditions and Manner of Acquisition of Professional Licensing in the Library Profession, 2011, 683
- Croatian Cultural Heritage, 688
- Croatian libraries, **675–696**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 680
 destruction of during 1991–1995 war, 677–678
 digitization, 688

- information and communication
 - technologies, 686–688, 689–690
 - international relations, 692–693
 - key issues, 680–681
 - library system, 678–684
 - public libraries, 680
 - special libraries, 680
 - standards, 683–684
 - type and number of, 679*t*
 - user services, 684–686
 - Croatian Library Association, 693
 - Croatian Scientific Bibliography (CROSBI), 687
 - CROSBI (Croatian Scientific Bibliography), 687
 - Cross-disciplinarity. *See* Interdisciplinarity
 - “Cross-European Public Library Impact Study,” 128–129
 - CULTIVATE-CEE, 310
 - Cultural competence, 617
 - Cultural identity, Ukrainian libraries, 749–750
 - Cultural institution libraries. *See* Museum libraries
 - Cultural literacy, 617
 - Cultural materialism, 496–497
 - Culture, and literature, 618–621
 - Culture Capital Foundation of Latvia, 241–242
 - Current Contents Connect, 169
 - Cutter’s rules, 490
 - Cutting, Branson, 45
 - Czech and Slovak Library Network (CASLIN), 170–171, 172, 707
 - Czech libraries, **160–182**. *See also*
 - Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 - catalogs and portals, 171–174
 - collection development and information resources, 169–170
 - computer literacy, 178
 - conversion of library catalogs, 171
 - digitization, 174–175
 - library automation, 170–171
 - library construction, 176–177
 - role of the Ministry of Culture, 166–167
 - social change, 162–163
 - statistics, 163*t*
 - Czech National Bibliography* (CNB), 173, 176
 - Czech Republic
 - librarian training, 177–178
 - library associations, 178–180
 - Czech Republic. 1919 Act on Municipal Public Libraries, 165
 - Czech Republic. 1959 Act on the Unified System of Libraries, 165
 - Czech Republic. Czech Libraries program, 168
 - Czech Republic. Internet for Libraries project, 168
 - Czech Republic. Library Act of 2001, 165–166
 - Czech Republic. Library of the 21st Century program, 168
 - Czech Republic. Library Public Information Services program (LPIS), 167
 - Czech Republic. Ministry for Informatics, 168
 - Czech Republic. Ministry of Culture, 166–167, 168
 - Czech Republic. Ministry of Education, Youth, and Sports, 169–170
 - Czech Republic. National Digital Library, 176
 - Czech Republic. National Library, 165, 166, 174, 175
 - Czech Republic Library Association (SDRUK), 178, 179–180
- D
- Dabrowska, Malgorzata, **127–143**
 - DacoRomanica, 834
 - Dalkir, Kimiz, 397
 - Damjanoski, Milan, **267–283**
 - Dana, John Cotton, 20
 - Danton, Dean Perry, 60, 63, 66
 - Danton, J.P., 319
 - Darrow, Clarence, 34
 - Darwin, Charles, 563
 - Data, 330–331. *See also* Records
 - as base of DIKW hierarchy, 383
 - definition, 384
 - well formed, meaningful, **378–400**
 - Data-information-knowledge-wisdom hierarchy (DIKW hierarchy), 337, 383, 559
 - Database of Estonian Articles, 188
 - Davis, Donald G., Jr, **107–108**
 - DAWINCI, 171
 - Day, R.E., 344–345

- Dayton Peace Agreement, 664, 665, 671
- DDC (Dewey Decimal Classification), 541. *See also* Classification and classification systems
- divisions in 000 General Works, 546*t*
- evolution of genres, 545–550
- sections of division 010
- Bibliography, 547*t*
- DEA (Digiteeritud eesti ajalehed), 194
- Deane, Paul, 77
- “Death of the User” (Day), 344–345
- Deceptive signals, 411
- Decision making, ethical methods, 436*f*
- Dedomena, 330–331
- Denton, W., 490
- Depository libraries and programs. *See also* Libraries
- Czech Republic, 166
- Latvia, 235, 239
- Moldova, 800
- Montenegro, 771
- Slovenia, 730
- Des Moines Public Library. Library Bill of Rights, 52
- Detrimental misinformation, 413, 414
- Developmental Strategy for Culture and National Heritage for 2014–2020* (Romania), 837
- Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC), 541. *See also* Classification and classification systems
- divisions in 000 General Works, 546*t*
- evolution of genres, 545–550
- sections of division 010
- Bibliography, 547*t*
- Dialectics, of literary literacy, 625–627
- Dialogic approach, to public reasoning, 439–441
- Digital libraries and collections. *See also* Digitization; Libraries
- Belarusian libraries, 788, 791–792
- Bulgarian libraries, 762
- Estonian libraries, 187, 188
- Hungarian libraries, 226–229
- Latvian libraries, 249
- Moldovan libraries, 801
- Montenegrin libraries, 774–775
- Polish libraries, 307–308
- Romanian libraries, 834
- Russian libraries, 149–150
- Serbian libraries, 291
- Slovenian libraries, 737
- Digital Libraries Federation, 308
- Digital Library Academy, 227
- Digital Library of Hungarology, 227
- Digital Library of Montenegro, 767, 775
- Digital ontology, 560–563
- Digital photography, 631–632
- Digital revolution, ontological perspectives, 563–567
- Digiteeritud eesti ajalehed (DEA), 194
- Digitization. *See also* Digital libraries and collections
- Albanian libraries, 654–655
- Central and Eastern European libraries, 119–120
- Croatian libraries, 688
- Czech libraries, 174–175
- Estonian libraries, 194–195
- Hungarian libraries, 221
- Kosovan libraries, 700–701
- Latvian libraries, 249
- library statistics, 124
- Macedonian libraries, 275–277, 278
- Montenegrin libraries, 774–775
- Polish libraries, 300–301
- Serbian libraries, 291–293
- Slovak libraries, 718
- standards, 276
- Ukrainian libraries, 749–750
- DIKW hierarchy (Data-information-knowledge-wisdom hierarchy), 337, 383, 559
- Dineen, Jesse David, **378–400**
- Dinkelman, A.L., 471
- Disabled persons, library services, Croatia, 685
- Discourse analysis, 488–489
- Discourse ethics, 428, 438–439
- Disinformation, **401–426**, 422*n*. *See also* Information; Lies and lying; Misinformation; Propaganda
- adaptive, 411–412, 414, 418
- altruistic, 412
- borderline cases, 418–420
- comparative analyses and data points, 416*t*
- data points, 415*t*
- features of, 404–406
- as misleading information, 406–407
- new analysis by Fallis, 413–418
- previous analyses, 407–413
- side-effect, 410, 418
- subset of misinformation, 422*n*
- true, 409, 417–418
- WWII campaign, 402

- Dismissals of librarians
 Michael McConnell, 89
 T. Ellis Hodgkin, 86–89
- Dix, William, 88
- Document-centered ontology,
 567–569
- Documents. *See also* Texts
 becoming, 345
 in information science, 597
 open question of, 344–345
 philosophy of information, 338
 relevance, 599–600
- Doerr, M., 492
- Domain analysis, 341–342
- Domi, Eteva, **647–662**
- Dostoevsky (F.M.) Library, 156, 157*i*
- Dowling, Michael, 717
- Dreimane, Jana, **233–251**
- Dretske, F.L., 405, 584
- DSpace, 188
- Dublin Core, 544
- Durović, Jelena, **766–780**
- Dynacom, 513, 525*f*
- E**
- E-Ait (Electronic archive), 188
- e-ALBANICA, 654
- E-KRIS.MK (National Research
 Information System in
 Macedonia), 271
- EARN (European Academic and
 Research Network), 303
- East-West library programs, 120
- EBLIDA (European Bureau of
 Library, Information, and
 Documentation Associations),
 118, 123, 230, 693
- eBooks on Demand (EOD), 221
- EC (European Commission), 122, 305
- Eco, Umberto, 700
- Education
 continuing (*See* Continuing
 education)
 higher (*See* Higher education)
 library (*See* Library and information
 studies (LIS))
- Egan, Margaret, 13–14
- Egan, M.H., 321
- eIFL (electronic Information for
 Libraries), 736, 803–804
- EIRs. *See* Electronic information
 resources (EIRs)
- Eisenberg, M.B., 616–617
- EISZ (Elektronikus
 Információszoftalkatás), 225
- Ekbia, H.R., 339
- ELA (Estonian Librarians'
 Association), 191, 192–193
ELA Yearbook, 193
- ELDORADO (National Electronic
 Document Delivery System,
 Database, and Repository), 220
- Eldred, M., 560–563, 563–564
- electronic Information for Libraries
 (eIFL), 736, 803–804
- Electronic information resources
 (EIRs). *See also* Library
 automation
 Belarusian libraries, 789–791
 Bulgarian libraries, 762–763
 C&EE libraries, 118–119
 Croatian libraries, 689–690
 Czech libraries, 169–170
 Estonian libraries, 188, 194–195
 Hungarian libraries, 223–224, 225–
 226, 227, 230
 Latvian libraries, 249
 Moldovan libraries, 803–804
 Polish libraries, 301–302
 Serbian libraries, 293
 Slovenian libraries, 734
- Elektronikus Információszoftalkatás
 (EISZ), 225
- Elements of the Philosophy of Right*
 (Hegel), 444
- Elitist-populist dilemma, 46
- ELNET (Estonian Libraries Network)
 Consortium, 188, 194–195
- Emotion, trichotomy with cognition and
 information, 519–526, 521*f*, 522*f*
- “Emotion, Information, and Cognition
 and Some Possible Consequences
 for Library and Information
 Science” (Thellefsen et al.), 513
- Emperor’s Public Library. *See* M.E.
 Saltykov-Shchedrin State Public
 Library
- Emporia State University. School
 of Library and Information
 Management, 746
- “Encoding/Decoding” (Hall), 498–499
- Encyclopedia of Information and Library
 Sciences*, 543
- “Enforcement of the Code of Ethics of the
 American Library Association”,
 101–102

- England* (Inge), 35
 Entropy, 574–575, 579
 EOD (eBooks on Demand), 221
 EPA (National Electronic Periodicals Archive and Database (Hungary)), 227
The Epistemological Lifeboat, 543
 Epistemological naturalism, 560
 Epistemology of social knowledge, 323
 Equivocity, 581, 582
 Escarbit, Robert, 624
 Esdaile, Arundell, 46, 49
 Essence
 and context in classes, 541–550
 defined, 542, 552*n*
 v. context in genre classes, 550–552
 v. context in genres, **540–554**
 Estabrook, Leigh, 312
 ESTER (Online catalog), 187, 194
 Estonia, 183–184
 librarian training, 191–192
 Soviet era, 184
 Estonia. Council for Digitizing Cultural Heritage, 186
 Estonia. Council of Research Libraries' Directors, 186
 Estonia. Legal Deposit Act, 186
 Estonia. Ministry of Culture, 186
 Estonia. Ministry of Education and Research, 186
 Estonia. National Library of Estonia Act, 186
 Estonia. Organization of Research and Development Act, 188
 Estonian Academy of Theatre and Music Library, 189
 Estonian Librarians' Association (ELA), 191, 192–193
 Estonian Librarians' Congress, 193
 Estonian libraries, **183–196**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 archives, 188–189
 digitization, 194–195
 electronic information resources, 188, 194–195
 library associations, 192–195
 library automation, 187–188
 post-Soviet era, 185
 public libraries, 189–190, 191*t*
 research libraries, 188–189, 189*t*
 school libraries, 191, 191*t*
 Soviet era, 184
 special libraries, 189*t*
 statistics, 187*t*
 types of, 185–186
 Estonian Libraries Network (ELNET) Consortium, 188, 194–195
 Estonian National Bibliography, 188
Estonian Subject Thesaurus, 194, 195
 Ethics
 ALA Code, 61, 101–102
 business, 429
 classification systems, 603
 consequentialist theories, 434
 decision making methods, 436*f*
 discourse, 428, 438–439
 information, 334–335, 343–348, 427–428, 429, 444
 librarians' code, 30
 medical/bio, 429
 monist theories, 435
 nonconsequentialist theories, 434–435
 overview, 428–434
 personal, 430–431
 practical, 429–430, 431*f*
 principlist theories, 435
 professional/role-based, 431–432
 rights theories, 435
 scale of, 433*f*
 theoretical frameworks, 434–435
 EU. *See* European Union (EU)
 EUCLID (European Association for Library Education and Research), 693
 European Academic and Research Network (EARN), 303
 European Bureau of Library, Information, and Documentation Associations (EBLIDA), 118, 123, 230, 693
 European Commission (EC), 122, 305
 The European Library (TEL), 175, 221, 276, 292, 310, 655
 European Social Fund Agency, 264–265
 European Union (EU)
 BMGF library study, 122
 funding for Czech library construction, 177
 funding for East-West programs, 120
 funding for public libraries, 128–129, 133–134, 136
 European Union (EU). Erasmus Mundus program, 192
 Europeana, 221

- Evergreen Review*, 78–80, 82–83
 Evert, Eloise, 66
 ExLibris, 171
 Expressions (of a work), 492, 495
 Extended literacies, 615–616, 616–618
 Extendibility, of concepts, 453
 Extensional sets, 450
- F
- FABR (Federation of Romanian Library Associations), 838
 Fakhry, Majid, 479
 Fallis, Don, 13, 322, **401–426**, 410–412
 False information, 580. *See also* Information; Lies and lying
 Falsehoods. *See* Lies and lying
 Farmers, services for in Romanian libraries, 140
 Father's Third Son (3TD) project, 244, 630–632
 Fechner, Robert, 48
 Federation of Romanian Library Associations (FABR), 838
 Feinberg, Elizabeth, 98
 Feinberg, M., 496, 500–501
 Feminist theory, 58–59
 Fetzer, James, 408
 Fiction. *See also* Popular literature
 agnostic-postmodernist view, 20–24
 contentiousness, 15
 traditional-modernist view, 16–17
Fifty Shades of Grey, 14
 Financial literacy programs, 138
 Finland. Ministry of Education and Culture, 617
 Fires, German libraries, 209–210
 First aid training, 139
 First Amendment rights, ALA support for librarians, 86–96
 Firstness (Phenomenological class), 519–520
 Fish, Stanley, 23
 Fiske, Marjorie, 6–7, 62–65
 Fiske Report, 6–7, 8, 9, 14, **57–74**
 conduct of the study, 62–64
 origin of study, 59–61
 pre-publication symposium, 65–70
 responses to the publication, 70–71
 summary, 58
 FLBSU (Fundamental Library of Belarusian State University), 787–788
 Fleissner, P., 580–581
- Flexibility, of concepts, 453–454
 Flexner, Jennie, 6, 47–48
 Floridi, Luciano, **317–361**, 552
 definition of information, 597
 digital ontology, 556, 560–563
 digital revolution, 563–565
 false information, 580
 general definition of information, **378–400**
 information ethics, 430
 information flow, 584
 informational level of abstraction, 577
 informational ontology, 559–560
 misinformation, 407–408, 409–411
 philosophy of information, 401–402
 response to Fallis analysis of disinformation, 416–418
 F.M. Dostoevsky Library, 156, 157*i*
The Focused Interview (Fiske and Merton), 62
 Fonseca, F., 566
 Ford, Barbara J., **629–646**
 Formalist theories, 22
 Former GDR libraries. *See* German libraries
 Forms
 compared to genre, 543
 evolution in DDC, 546–547
 in LCC, 549
 Forsman, John, 76–77, 80–82
 Foucault, Michel, 467, 487–488, 501
 Foundation for Reading, 206
 “Foundations of a Theory of Bibliography” (Shera and Egan), 321
 Fourth Revolution, 334, 341, 343–344, 347–348
 Fox, M.J., 603
 Frames. *See also* Concepts
 classification and categorization, 460–462
 for concepts, 452–459, 453*f*, 455*f*, 456*f*
 systems of, 454
 France, joint documentation project with Romania, 824
 Frank, Anne, 345
 Franko (Ivan) National University of Lviv Library, 749*f*
 FRBR (Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records), **487–511**
 entity-relationship model, 491–492
 intertextuality, 501–509
 texts in context of, 491–501

- Free International University of
Moldova Library, 804
- Freedom kits, 60
- Freedom to Read Foundation (FTRF),
8, 59–60, 76, 77, 82–84, 87–89.
See also ALA
- Freedom to Read Statement (1953), 4
- Freising manuscripts, 727*f*
- Freud, Sigmund, 563
- Frické, M., 337
- Fried, Sandra, **127–143**
- Friedrich-Wilhelms-
Universität zu Berlin.
Bibliothekswissenschaftliches
Institut, 199
- Frohmann, B., 488–489, 557, 567–569
- FRSI (Information Society
Development Foundation),
134–135, 136
- FTRF (Freedom to Read Foundation),
8, 59–60, 76, 77, 82–84, 87–89.
See also ALA
- Fuller, S., 322
- Function, of misleading, 413–418
- Functional-cybernetic approach,
information, 577–579
- Functional Requirements for
Bibliographic Records (FRBR),
487–511
entity-relationship model, 491–492
intertextuality, 501–509
texts in context of, 491–501
- Fund for the Republic, 63
- Fundamental Library of Belarusian
State University (FLBSU),
787–788
- FunMedia Company, 136
- Furner, J., 323–324, 328, 382, 386,
594–601
- G
- Gadamer, H.-G., 618–621, 622–623,
624–625, 626
- Gaines, Ervin, 79–80, 82
- Gaming, Romanian libraries, 634
- Gârbacea, Ioan, 140
- Garbacz, Pawel, **448–463**
- Garceau, Oliver, 7
- Garcetti v. Ceballos* (2006), 101, 102
- Garrison, Dee, 16, 20–21
- Gay marriage, 77, 89
- GDI (General definition of
information), **378–400**
- GDR (German Democratic Republic).
See also Germany
librarian training, 199–200
libraries pre-unification, 200–201
postwar library systems, 198–200
- Geller, Evelyn, 5, 17, 44–45, 46
- Gender
in education, 66–67
librarians, 7, 58–59, 68–69, 71
- General definition of information
(GDI), 331–332, **378–400**
- General Framework Agreement, 1995,
664, 665, 671
- Genette, Gérard, 504–507
- Genre classes
in classification systems, 551–552
essence and context, 550–552
stability and fluidity, 545–550
- Genres
characteristics, 542–545
compared to form, 543
essence v. context, **540–554**
evolution in DDC, 545–550
in knowledge organization, 541
literary, 548–549, 551
music, 549
stability of, 544
- Gerguri, Mehmet, 699
- German Democratic Republic (GDR).
See also Germany
librarian training, 199–200
libraries pre-unification, 200–201
postwar library systems, 198–200
- German Democratic Republic
libraries. *See* German libraries
- German libraries, **197–211**. *See also*
Central and Eastern European
libraries; Libraries
academic libraries, 200–201, 205*t*
fires and damage, 209–210
post-unification, 208–209
postwar GDR, 198–200
pre-unification, 200–201
public libraries, 207*t*
unification process, 202–208
users and user behavior, 206–208
- Germany. *See also* GDR (German
Democratic Republic)
Nazi bookburning, 46–47, 51
new states, defined, 198
old states, defined, 198
reunification, 197–198
- Gerrish, Thomas Edward, 110

- Gesamtkonzept für die Informationsinfrastruktur in Deutschland*, 209
- Gettier, E.L., 404, 417
- Gewerkschaftsbibliotheken, 200–201
- Gh. Asachi County Library Iași (Romania), 139
- Giglio, K., 471
- Gjalevska, Zhaklina, **267–283**
- Gladkova, Tatjana, 749
- Glasnik*, 771
- Global public reason, 441–444
- Glob@l Libraries Program, 129–134
- Glob@l Libraries—Bulgaria Program, 759–760
- Google, 175, 481
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 234
- Gore, Daniel, 76–77, 78–80
- GOST (Cataloging standard), 235
- Gradients of abstraction, 330, 342–343
- Graham, Frank Porter, 49
- Grapes of Wrath* (Steinbeck), 5, 6, 42
banned by libraries, 52, 53–54
book burning, 54
impact on Library Bill of Rights, 43–44, 53, 54
- Greater Lithuania, 253, 254. *See also* Lithuania
- Green design, 159
- Group projects
factor in success of leadership training, 640–641
implementation of, 635–636, 644
leadership and innovation training, 631, 633–634
- Gruycz, Józef, 300
- Grycz, Czeslaw, 312
- Gutenberg-Gesellschaft, 231
- H
- Habermas, Jürgen, 428, 438–439, 532
- Haines, Helen, 36–37
- Hall, S., 498–499
- Hampton, J.A., 451
- Harmon, Charles, 99–100
- Harmon, Eleanor, 50
- Hart, James. D., 66
- Hartel, J., 383
- Haşdeu (B.S.) Municipal Library. National Center of Professional Excellence for Librarians., 797
- Hay-Gibson, N.V., 470–471
- Health information services
Bulgarian libraries, 132
Romanian libraries, 138–139
- Heaney, Seamus, 495–496
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 444
- Heidegger, M., 333
- Henderson, John D., 63
- Hennepin County Library (Minnesota), 97–98
- Heraclitus, 647, 660
- Hermeneutic approach, reader-response theory, 22
- Hermeneutics
defined, 616
literary literacy, **615–628**
proper task of, per Gadamer, 626
“Heroic public servant,” 61–62
- Herold, Ken, **315–316**, 327–328, 586, 588
- Herrmann, Urbine J. “Sport,” 34, 35
- Herzogin Anna Amalia Bibliothek (Weimar), 209–210
- Heyl, Lawrence, 51–52
- Hierarchy, 600–601, 601–602
- Higher education
interdisciplinarity, 465–469
Romania, 822
- Hillyard, C., 470
- Historical Abstracts, 482
- Historical approach, reader-response theory, 22–23
- Historical factors, philosophy, 476–477
- History and literature, 618–621
- A History of Bosnia* (Malcolm), 664
- A History of Islamic Philosophy* (Fakhry), 479
- The History of Islamic Theology from Muhammad to the Present* (Nagel), 479
- A History of Philosophy* (Windelband), 476
- Hitler, Adolf, 46–47
- Hjørland, B.
definition of information, 392, 528
documents v. information, 597
domain analysis, 341–342, 593–594
philosophy of information, 319, 592
- HLISA (Hungarian Library and Information Science Abstracts), 230
- Hodge, R., 497–498
- Hodgin, T. Ellis, 77, 84, 86–89
- Hofkirchner, W., 580–581
- Holland, K., 500–501
- Holland, Norman N., 22

- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 51
Homely Lilla, 30
 Horizon (Dynix), 306
 Horn, Zoia, 77
 Huang, X., 599–600
 Hughes, B., 505–506, 507*f*
 Human actor/human actor
 communication, 515
 Human actor/machine
 communication, 515
 Human rights
 definition, 441
 global public reason, 441–444
 Humanities Bibliographic Database
 (HUMANUS), 224–225
 HUMANUS (Humanities Bibliographic
 Database), 224–225
Hungarian Book Review, 229
 Hungarian Cultural Fund (NKA), 215
 Hungarian Electronic Library (MEK),
 226–227
 Hungarian libraries, **212–232**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 222
 digital libraries, 226–229
 information and communication
 technologies, 215
 international relations, 230–231
 post-1990 transitions, 214–217
 public libraries, 223
 rural areas, 225
 school libraries, 223
 special libraries, 222
 types, 220–225
 Hungarian Library and Information
 Science Abstracts (HLISA), 230
 Hungarian Library Institute, 219
Hungarian National Bibliography, 221
 Hungarian National Digital Archive
 (MANDA), 220
 Hungarian National Shared Catalog
 (MOKKA), 219, 223–224
 Hungarian Periodicals Table of Contents
 database (MATARKA), 224
 Hungarian studies, 227
 Hungarology, 227
 Hungary
 librarian training, 228–229
 library journals/publications,
 229–230
 library legislation, 213, 217–220
 library policy, 217–220
 Hungary. Act CXL (on Public Library
 Provision), 217–220, 228
 Hungary. Ministry of Human
 Capacities, 217
 Hungary. Ministry of Human
 Capacities. Department of Public
 Collections, 217
 Hungary. National Collaborative
 Library Services, 223–224
 Hungary. National Document Delivery
 System (ODR), 223–224
 Hungary. National Infrastructure
 Development Program, 215, 226
 Hungary. National Periodical
 Database, 223–224
 Hungary. National Strategic
 Development Plan, 219–220
 Hutchins, Robert M., 59, 464
Huvitavat raamatukogudetööst, 193
 Hypertextuality, 505, 506
- I
- I-objects. *See* Informational objects
 IBD (International Book
 Development) group, 214
 IBOs (Information bearing objects),
 502–503
 Ibsch, Elrud, 625
 ICIMSS (International Center for
 Information Management,
 Systems, and Services), 310, 311,
 313
 Ickes, Harold L., 49
 ICT. *See* Information and
 communication technologies
 Idealism, v. physicalism, 587
 Ideology
 defined, 12–13
 of librarianship, 13
 IFC (ALA. Intellectual Freedom
 Committee), 6. *See also*
 Intellectual freedom
 Daniel Gore case, 79–80
 evolution and activities, 52–53
 Grapes of Wrath (Steinbeck), 54
 John Forsman case, 81–82
 Richard Rosichan case, 82–83
 IFLA (International Federation
 of Library Associations), 194,
 230, 491
 conference in Zagreb, 692
 guidelines on services for disabled
 persons, 685

- Latvian participation, 240
 Lithuanian national library, 257
 Polish libraries, 309
- IIPC (International Internet Preservation Consortium), 176
- IKSZ (Chamber of Library and Information Institutes), 216
- Illinois Vigilance Committee, 30
- Implausible lies, 409, 414
- Improving School Librarians' Competence by Using Modern Tools (MOBIK), 261
- Index Islamicus, 479
- Index Scriptorium Estoniae*, 188, 194
- Individual factors, philosophy, 476–477
- Infobus, 770
- InfoLib, 713–714
- Inforgs, 334, 336
- Information. *See also* Disinformation; Knowledge; Misinformation; Philosophy of information; Private information
 access as precondition for public reason, 440
 broader sense of, 581–582
 broadest sense of, 582
 centrality to library and information science, 569–570
 constructivist view of, 340
 defined by Floridi, 331–332
 definitions previous to Floridi, 379–381
 false, 580
 Floridi's definition, **378–400**
 forms of, 585–587
 kinetic, 585
 as knowledge, 387–388
 materiality of, 488–489
 and meaning, 579–582
 misleading, 406–407, 418–420
 morpho-lexical level, 520–521, 522–523
 narrow sense of, 581–582
 objective v. subjective, **528–539**
 ontological status, **574–590**
 as a pattern of energy or matter, 390–392
 philosophical aspects, **315–316**
 political philosophy of, **427–447**
 possibility of a unified theory of, 381–383
 as process, 386–387
 role of in ontology, 559–560
 semantic concept of, 383–386
 situational view of, 528
 structural, 578–579, 585
 structural v. kinetic, 585
 as thing, 386–390, 405, 529, 531
 trichotomy with cognition and emotion, 519–526, 521*f*, 522*f*
 unified theory (UTI), 381–383
- Information and communication technologies (ICT). *See also* Communication; Internet access
 Albania, 648–649
 Bulgarian libraries, 131
 Croatian libraries, 686–688
 Czech libraries, 162, 164
 GDR libraries pre-unification, 200
 German libraries, 209
 Hungarian libraries, 215
 Poland, 134
 Slovak libraries, 712
- Information bearing objects (IBOs), 502–503
- “The Information Concept of Nicholas Belkin Revisited: Some Semiotic Comments” (Thellefsen et al.), 513
- “Information Concepts for Information Science” (Belkin), 515–516
- Information dynamics, 341–343
- Information entropy, 335–336
- Information ethics, 334–335, 343–348, 427–428, 429, 444
- Information flows, 583–584
- Information infrastructure. *See* Information and communication technologies (ICT)
- Information literacy, 470–471, 609, 689
- Information organisms, 334, 336
- Information science. *See* Library and information studies (LIS)
- Information Society Development Foundation (FRSI), 134–135, 136
- Information studies. *See* Library and information studies (LIS)
- Information System for School Libraries (MOBIS), 261
- Information theory, structural-attributive v. functional cybernetic, 577–579
- Informational objects, 325, 331. *See also* Philosophy of information
 information ethics, 346–347
 ontology of, 337–341
 representation of, 339

- Informational ontology, 559–560
- Informational structural realism (ISR), 329, 559–560, 561, 564
- Infosphere, 332–333
 information entropy, 335–336
 of information studies, 337–348
 introduction, **317–361**
- Inge, Dean William Ralph, 35
- Ingwersen, P., 513, 514–519, 520, 523, 524–525
- Innova Lib, 279
- Instantiation, **448–463**
 conventional view, 449–452
 frame-based perspective, 457–459
- Instructor-librarian collaboration, 470–472
- Instrumental literacy, 620–621
- Integrated System of Automated Libraries in Moldova (SIBIMOL), 801
- Intellectual freedom. *See also* ALA. Intellectual Freedom Committee (IFC); Librarians' intellectual freedom
 agnostic view of reading effects, **11–26**
 ALA adoption of Library Bill of Rights, **42–56**
 challenges to in California, 59–61
 Chicago Public Library, 4–5, **27–41**
 defined, 14
 “Intellectual Freedom and Libraries in America and Abroad: Historical Perspectives,” 3
Intellectual Freedom Manual (ALA), 3, 14
- Intellectual property rights, 443–444
- Intensional sets, 450
- Intentionalist theories, 22
- Interdisciplinarity, 464–465
 collection development, 472
 librarianship, 469–474
 v. specialization in higher education, 465–469
- Interdisciplinary researchers, information needs, 472–473
- Interdisciplinarity Research: Theory and Methods* (Repko), 467
- Interesting Aspects of Library Activities*, 193
- International Book Development (IBD) group, 214
- International Book Fair (Skopje, Macedonia), 282
- International Center for Information Management, Systems, and Services (ICIMSS), 310, 311, 313
- International Conference on Cataloging Principles, 1963, Paris France, 490
- International Federation for Information and Documentation, 309
- International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA). *See* IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations)
- International Food and Agriculture Organization, 263
- International Internet Preservation Consortium (IIPC), 176
- International political philosophy, 434
- International relations
 libraries (*See* Library international relations)
- International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX), 121, 138, 799, 816
- International Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD), 171
- International Telecommunication Union, 648–649
- Internet access. *See also* Information and communication technologies (ICT)
 Albania, 648
 Bulgarian libraries, 130–131
 Croatian libraries, 689
 Latvian libraries, 244–245, 246, 630, 632
 Lithuanian libraries, 259, 262
 Moldova, 799
 pornography, 11
 Romanian libraries, 630
 Slovak libraries, 720*t*
 transformational nature, 318
 Ukraine, 752
- Internet of things, 557–558
- Interpretation and interpretive strategies, 21–24
- Interstellar message in a bottle, 579–580
- Intertextual semantics, 502–503
- Intertextuality, 501–509
- Introduction to Library Science* (Shera), 20
- Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis* (Freud), 563
- Ion Creangă National Children's Library (Moldova), 801–802

- IREX (International Research and Exchanges Board), 121, 138, 799, 816
- Irish cultural politics, 495–496
- Iron Curtain, 113
- ISBD (International Standard Bibliographic Description), 171
- ISR (Informational structural realism), 329, 559–560, 561, 564
- Issues in Integrative Studies*, 468
- Iter: Gateway to the Middle Ages and Renaissance, 479
- Ivan Franko National University of Lviv Library, 749*f*
- IZUM (Institute of Information Sciences)
- Bulgarian libraries, 768
 - COBISS, 270, 280
 - Montenegrin libraries, 774
 - Serbian libraries, 289
 - Slovenian libraries, 730, 733, 735
- J**
- Jackson, E.P., 17–18
- Jacobs, Paul, 59
- Jakovlevska-Spirovska, Zorica, **267–283**
- Jane Eyre* (Brontë), 500, 505–506, 507*f*
- Järvelin, K., 513
- Jauss, H.R., 619–620, 624
- Jesuit Collegium (Polack), 783
- Jesuit Collegium (Vilnia), 782–783
- J.J. Strossmayer University in Osijek. Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences. Department of Information Sciences, 691
- JMRT (ALA. Junior Members Roundtable), 88
- Job searching, Bulgarian libraries, 132
- John Birch Society, 76–77, 80–82, 84
- Jones, F.M., 58
- Jones, Howard Mumford, 46–47
- Jones, Jami, 18
- Jones, M., 470
- Joyce, James, 29
- JSTOR, 479
- K**
- Kagebein, Paul, 107
- KAMRA, 737
- Karamuftuoglu, M., 393
- Kasapović, Indira, **663–674**
- Katcher, Brian, 24
- Katušćák, Dušan, 711, 715
- Kavaret, Margaret, 818
- Kazanski, Nikola, **756–765**
- KBN (Polish State Committee for Scientific Research), 303
- Keeney, Phillip, 80
- Kennedy, Donna, 77
- Kern County Library (Bakersfield, CA), 53–54
- Kesselman, M.A., 471
- Kimmage, Dennis, 747
- Kinetic information, 585
- Kingston Area Library (New York), 84
- Klaipeda University, 255
- Kleinman, Dan, 11
- Knief, Gretchen, 53–54
- Knowledge. *See also* Information cognitive viewpoint, 514 compared to public knowledge, 529–530 conceptual analysis, 403 related to information, 336–337
- Knowledge acquisition, 617
- Knowledge claims, 537
- Knowledge effects, 15
- agnostic-postmodernist view, 19–20, 20–24
 - agnostic v. traditional views, 7, 9
 - agnostic view, 6, **11–26**
 - research, 17–18
 - traditional-modernist view, 15–19
- Knowledge organization
- social epistemology, 321–322
 - studies, 324
 - use of genres, 541
- Knox, Emily, 3–4, 9, **11–26**
- KoBSON (Serbian Consortium of Libraries for Coordinated Acquisitions), 293
- Könyv, Könyvtár, Könyvtáros, 229
- Könyv és Nevelés*, 230
- Könyvtárellátási Szolgáltató (KSZR), 225
- Könyvtári Levelező*, 216, 229
- Kosovan libraries, **697–703**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries destruction of by Serbians, 697 digitization, 700–701 history, 698–699 library network, 701–702
- Kosovo
- eradication of Kosovan culture, 699–700
 - library associations, 701–702

- Kosovo. Library Law no. 04/L-097, 701
 Kostiq, Slobodan, 699
 Kostoska, Viktorija, **267–283**
 Krabill, R., 470
 Kramerius, 175
 Krastev, Dincho, **756–765**
 Kress, G., 497–498
 Kristeva, Julia, 502, 504
 Krištofová, Katarína, 716
 Krug, Judith, 54, 84, 92, 97
 Krug, Richard, 66
 Krugman, Paul, 409
 KSZR (Könyvtárellátási Szolgáltató), 225
 KTE (Association of School Librarians), 217
 Kunze, Horst, 199
 Kupriyanov, Boris, 155, 156
 Kutner, L.A., 470
- L
- LAB (Lithuanian Library for the Blind), 264
 Labaree, Robert V., **464–486**
 Labeling, 19
 LaBoeuf, P., 492
 LABT (Lithuanian Academic Library Network), 261–262
 Labyntsev, Yuri, 782
 Lacks, Henrietta, 346–347
 Laich, Katherine, 93
 LAM (Library Association of Moldova), 805–806
LAM Newspaper, 806
LAM Review, 806
 LANius, 171
 Lasswell, Harold D., 66
 Latham, Joyce, 6–7, 9
 Latham, Joyce M., **57–74**
 LATLIBNET, 242
 Latvia
 anticommunist revolution, 237
 librarian training, 237
 library legislation, 238, 239
 Latvia. Legal Deposit Law, 239
 Latvia. Ministry of Culture, 630
 Latvia. Polygraphic and Other Publications Free Legal Deposit Delivery Law, 239
 Latvian Academy Library, 234–235
 Latvian Culture College, 248
 Latvian librarians. *See also* Librarians
 leadership training results, 638
 pre- and post-training skills, 637*t*
 usefulness of skills, 637*t*
 Latvian Librarians Association (LLA), 239–240
 Latvian libraries, **233–251**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, 242–244
 BMGF (Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation), 244–247
 international relations, 240
 internet access, 244–245, 246
 leadership and innovation training, **629–646**
 library automation, 241
 new user services, 639–640
 public libraries, 235–236, 238–239
 research libraries, 234–235, 236
 1980s to 1990s, 234–237
 school libraries, 242
 Singing Revolution and independence, 237–240
 special libraries, 236
 state funding, 236–237
 Law, Derek, 312
 Laws, J.J., 61–62
 LBR (Library Bill of Rights), 2–3, 9. *See also* Rights
 adoption of at 1939 ALA conference, 52
 origins of adoption, **42–56**
 process for investigating infringements, 81–82
 proposed amendment on free speech, 99
 publication in 1939, 52
 reasons for adoption, 53
 LC Subject Headings (LCSH). *See also* Subject headings
 bias and racism in, 97–98
 subdivisions, 541
 LCC (Library of Congress Classification), 541, 549. *See also* Classification and classification systems
LCGFT (Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials), 543
 LCSH (LC Subject Headings)
 bias and racism in, 97–98
 subdivisions, 541

- Leadership and innovation training, **629–646**. *See also* Librarian training
 assessment of, 642–645
 five stages of, 635*f*
 key factors in success, 640–642, 641*f*
 program assessment, 636–638
 program design and timelines, 634–636
 program impact, 636
 training objectives, 631
 training results in libraries, 639–640
- Leadley, S., 470
- Lee, Alfred McClung, 71
- Leenhardt, Jacques, 22–23
- Legler, Henry, 4–5, 28–30
- Lehmann, K.-D., 118
- Leigh, Carma Zimmerman, 63
- Leigh, Robert, 80
- Lenin, V.I., 112
- Lenin (V.I.) State Library, 146, 147
- León Manifesto*, 340, 595
- Lepik, Aira, **183–196**
- Lerner, Max, 66–67
- LeRoy C. Merritt Humanitarian Fund, 76, 77, 84, 97
- Levels of abstraction, 330, 340, 342–343
- LIBER (Ligue des Bibliothèques Européennes de Recherche), 230
- Libertarianism, 24
- LIBINFO, 225
- LIBIS (Lithuanian Integrated Library Information System), 257
- LiBiTOP, 265
- LIBNET, 242
- “The Librarian as Censor” (Bostwick), 27
- Librarian gender, 58–59, 71
 career path and compensation, 68–69
 censorship, 7
- Librarian-instructor collaboration, 470–472
- Librarian training. *See also* Library and information studies (LIS)
 Bulgarian libraries, 130–131
 C&EE libraries in communist era, 117
 COBISS (Cooperative Online Bibliographic System and Services), 776–777
 Czech Republic, 177–178
 Estonia, 191–192
 Hungary, 228–229
 Latvia, 237
 Latvian librarians, 246, 248, **629–646**
 leadership and innovation, **629–646**
 Lithuania, 255
 Macedonia, 280–281
 postwar GDR, 199–200
 Romanian librarians, **629–646**
 Serbia, 293–294, 296
- Librarians. *See also* Entries for specific types and nationalities;
 Librarianship
 dismissals, 86–89
 diversity of user needs, 608
 experience and LIS, 606–610
 gender inequality in compensation, 68–69
 as moral guardians, 28–29
 social responsibilities, 49
 support by ALA, 8–9
 views on book selection, 64–65
 “Librarians against Machines” (Shera), 322
- Librarians for 321.8, 81
- Librarians’ intellectual freedom, 2–10, **75–105**. *See also* Intellectual freedom
 outside the workplace, 86–96
 as professionals, 78–86
 in the workplace, 77, 97–102
- Librarianship. *See also* Librarians
 censorship, 12
 Estonia, **183–196**
 Hungary, pre-1990, 213
 ideology of, 13
 interdisciplinarity, 469–474
 philosophical aspects, **315–316**
 professionalization in Serbia, 293–294
 Serbia, 1948–1990, 285–287
 Serbia, 1991–2011, 287–291
 Serbia, future tasks, 294–296
 Serbian professional identity, **284–298**
 social purpose, 2
 values and disciplines, 61–62
Librarianship in the Republic of Srpska, 671
- Libraries. *See also* Specific types of libraries
 conduits for disinformation, 402–403
 models from public administration, 62
 social class and, 67–68

- Libraries and Education*, 230
- “Libraries Are Not for Burning: International Librarianship and Recovery of the Destroyed Heritage of Bosnia and Herzegovina,” 668
- Libraries in the Digital Age (LIDA), 693
- Libraries of the Future* (Licklider), 300
- Library and information studies (LIS).
See also Continuing education;
 Librarian training
- Albania, 659–660
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 672
- centrality of information, 569–570
- Croatia, 682–683, 690–692
- Czech Republic, 177*t*
- GDI as working definition in, **378–400**
- information organization, 582–583
- infosphere of, 337–348
- librarian experience and, 606–610
- Moldova, 796
- Montenegro, 775–777
- ontological perspectives, **555–573**
- philosophy, 319–321, 600–601
- philosophy of information, **317–361**
- Romania, 834–835
- Slovenia, 737–738
- Library architecture and design. *See also* Library construction
- controversial Moscow libraries, 158
- green design, 159
- Library Association of Macedonia, 269
- Library Association of Moldova (LAM), 805–806
- Library associations. *See also* Specific library associations
- Belarus, 785
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 671–672
- Croatia, 693
- Czech Republic, 178–180
- Estonia, 192–195
- Hungary, 215–217
- Kosovo, 701–702
- Latvia, 239–240
- Lithuania, 255
- Macedonia, 269, 279
- Moldova, 805–806
- Romania, 838
- Russia, 152–153
- Serbia, 296
- Slovakia, 717
- Slovenia, 738–739
- Library automation. *See also* Electronic information resources (EIRs)
- Albanian libraries, 651–659
- Central and Eastern European libraries, 119
- Czech libraries, 170–171
- Estonian libraries, 187–188
- GDR pre-unification, 200–201
- Latvian libraries, 241
- Macedonian libraries, 270–272
- Moldovan libraries, 799–800, 801, 803
- Montenegrin libraries, 772–775
- Polish libraries, **299–314**, 305–306
- Russian libraries, 148
- Serbian libraries, 291
- Slovenian libraries, 733–734, 743
- Library Bill of Rights (LBR), 2–3, 9. *See also* ALA; Rights
- adoption of at 1939 ALA conference, 52
- origins of adoption, **42–56**
- process for investigating infringements, 81–82
- program of action, 82–83, 90–92, 91
- proposed amendment on free speech, 99
- publication in 1939, 52
- reasons for adoption, 53
- Library boards, 67–68, 70–71
- Library catalogs. *See also* Cataloging; Union catalogs
- Albanian libraries, 652–654
- Czech libraries, 171
- Latvian libraries, 244, 249
- standards, 171–172
- Ukrainian libraries, 750–751
- Library Comes to User project, 632
- Library consortia
- Latvia, 242
- Lithuania, 262*i*
- Macedonian libraries, 277–278
- Poland, 306–307
- Serbia, 293
- Slovenia, 736–737
- Library construction. *See also* Library architecture and design
- Czech libraries, 176–177
- National Library of Latvia, 248
- Library Correspondent* (IKSZ), 216, 229
- Library design. *See* Library architecture and design

- Library education. *See* Library and information studies (LIS)
- The Library* (ELA), 193
- Library Electronic Access Project (LEAP), 752–753
- Library for the Natural Sciences of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 151
- Library international relations
- Belarusian libraries, 792–793
 - Croatian libraries, 692–693
 - Hungarian libraries, 230–231
 - Latvian libraries, 240
 - Lithuanian libraries, 255–256
 - Macedonian libraries, 277–282
 - Montenegrin libraries, 778
 - Polish libraries, 309–310
- Library Journal*
- article on Fiske Report, 70
 - criticism of Carl Roden, 36
 - publication of Library Bill of Rights, 52
 - reviews of naturalistic fiction, 17
 - SCMAI decision on Michael McConnell case, 93
 - support of censorship, 27
 - survey on controversial works, 29–30
- Library journals
- Belarus, 792
 - Bosnia, 672
 - Estonia, 193
 - Hungary, 229–230
 - Moldova, 806
 - Montenegro, 771–772
 - Romania, 835–836
- Library legislation
- Albania, 650
 - Belarus, 785
 - Bosnia and Herzegovina, 669–671
 - Council of Europe-EBLIDA Guidelines, 118
 - Croatia, 682–684
 - Czech Republic, 165–166
 - Estonia, 186–187, 188
 - German, during unification, 204
 - German, post-unification, 208–209
 - Hungary, 213, 217–220
 - Kosovo, 701
 - Latvia, 238, 239
 - Lithuania, 256–257
 - Macedonia, 268, 269, 272
 - Moldova, 795–796
 - Montenegro, 777–778
 - Poland, 303–304
 - Romania, 812, 813, 831–832, 836
 - Russia, 147–148, 149–150
 - Serbia, 292, 296
 - Slovakia, 705–706, 710–711
 - Slovenia, 730
- Library Literature*, 43–44
- Library management
- centralization in Bulgarian libraries, 133
 - Serbian libraries, 295–296
- Library materials
- conservation, preservation and restoration, 272–275, 273
 - labeling, 19
- Library networks
- Albanian libraries, 648
 - Lithuanian libraries, 261–262, 263–264
 - Polish libraries, 303–304
- Library of Congress Classification (LCC), 541, 549. *See also* Classification and classification systems
- Library of the Academy of Science of Lithuania, 261
- Library of the Cathedral of Holy Wisdom, 781
- Library of the Estonian Academy of Arts, 189
- Library of the Estonian University of Life Sciences, 189
- Library of the National Institute for Documentation and Information (Bucharest), 827
- Library of the Romanian Academy, 828–829
- Library of the Russian Academy of Sciences (St. Petersburg), 151
- Library of the University of Latvia (LUL), 234–235, 237
- Library purges, Bohemia and Moravia, 169
- Library Quarterly*, 17, 319, 321
- Library Review* (*Könyvtári Figyelő*), 229
- Library surveys, Slovak libraries, 716
- Library Trends*, 309
- issue on philosophy of information, 320, 328, 601–602
 - librarian experience explored in, 607–609
 - Library Bill of Rights (LBR), 2–3
- Library usage statistics
- Romanian libraries, 816*f*, 821*f*, 825*f*
 - Soviet era, 123–124

- Library users
 Bulgarian libraries, 130
 diversity of needs, 608
 German libraries, 206–208
 Latvian libraries, 245, 246
 Lithuanian libraries, 259
 studies, 324
- Libri*, 309
- LIDA (Libraries in the Digital Age), 693
- Lie detection, 421
- Lies and lying, 408, 416, 421. *See also*
 Disinformation
 accidental falsehoods, 407
 implausible, 409, 414
- Ligue des Bibliothèques Européennes
 de Recherche (LIBER), 230
- Liklider, Joseph, 300
- Lingard, R.G., 395
- LIS (Library and information studies).
See Library and information
 studies (LIS)
- Literacy
 appropriative/*Bildung*-oriented,
 618–621
 computer, 132, 178, 246, 260–261, 616
 cultural, 617
 extensions of, 615–616, 616–618
 financial, 138
 information, 470–471, 609, 689
 instrumental, 620–621
 literary, **615–628**, 623–625, 625–627
 media, 617
 problem-solving, 620–621
- Literary genres, 548–549, 551
- Literary history, 620
- Literary literacy
 dialectics of appropriative and
 critical, 625–627
 hermeneutics, **615–628**
 politico-social historicity, 623–625
- Literary sociology, **615–628**
- Literature, participation in
 traditions, history, and culture,
 618–621
- Literature as Exploration* (Rosenblatt), 23
- Lithuania. *See also* Greater Lithuania
 history, 253–254
 library associations, 255
 library legislation, 256–257
- Lithuania. Law on Libraries, 256
- Lithuania. Law on the Provision of
 Information to the Public, 256
- Lithuania. Libraries for Innovation, 259
- Lithuania. Ministry of Culture, 256,
 259, 263–264, 264–265
- Lithuania. Ministry of Education and
 Science, 260
- Lithuania. Ministry of Research and
 Education, 264–265
- Lithuania. Program of Library
 Renovation and Modernization,
 258
- Lithuania Minor, 253, 254. *See also*
 Lithuania
- Lithuanian Academic Libraries'
 Directors' Association, 255,
 264–265
- Lithuanian Academic Library Network
 (LABT), 261–262
- Lithuanian Agricultural Library, 263
- Lithuanian College Libraries'
 Association, 255
- Lithuanian County Public Libraries'
 Association, 255
- Lithuanian Integrated Library
 Information System (LIBIS), 257
- Lithuanian Librarians' Association
 (LLA), 255
- Lithuanian libraries, **252–266**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 261–263
 museum libraries, 263–264
 public libraries, 258–260, 264
 research libraries, 261–263
 school libraries, 260–261
 special libraries, 263–264
 types of, 256–257
- Lithuanian Library for the Blind
 (LAB), 264
- Lithuanian Medical Library, 263
- Lithuanian Municipal Public Libraries'
 Association, 255
- Lithuanian Research Libraries
 Consortium, 262*i*
- LLA (Latvian Librarians Association),
 239–240
- LLA (Lithuanian Librarians'
 Association), 255
- Local history projects
 Latvian libraries, 632
 Romanian libraries, 633
- Local History@Your Library, 633
- Locke, John, 437, 443
- Logical positivism, 467–468
- Logonomic systems, 497–498

- Long, Norton F., 66, 67–68
 Lubetsky, Seymour, 490
Luča, 772
 LUL (Library of the University of Latvia), 234–235, 237
 Lyre, H., 584
- M**
- Ma, Lai, **528–539**
 Macedonia
 library legislation, 268
 publishing, 269–270, 281–282
 Macedonia. Friendly Libraries for All Citizens project, 269
 Macedonia. 2004 Law on Libraries, 268, 269
 Macedonia. Law on the Protection of Cultural Heritage, 269, 272
 Macedonia. Ministry of Culture, 268
 Macedonia. Ministry of Education and Science, 270
 Macedonian libraries, **267–283**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 banned books, 268
 conservation, preservation and restoration, 272–275
 digitization, 275–277, 278
 library automation, 270–272
 library consortia, 277–278
 public libraries, 268–269
 Macevičiūtė, Elena, **252–266**
 Machine/human actor
 communication, 515
 Machine/machine communication, 516
 MacKay, D.M., 577
 MacLeish, Archibald, 2, 341
 Madarič, Marek, 715
 Magyar Könyvszemle, 229
 Mailloux, Steven, 21–22
 Malcolm, N., 664
 Mamaeva, Svetlana, 150
 MANDA (Hungarian National Digital Archive), 220
 Manuscriptorium, 174–175
 Manuscripts, v. printed texts, 494
 Manzanos, N., 494
 MARC 21, 171, 172
 Marcoux, Y., 502–503
 Maritain, Jacques, 441–442
 Markley, Anne C., 63
 Martens, Betsy Van der Veer, **317–361**
- Martineau, James, 475
 Martinsville (Virginia) Public Library, 86–89
 Martynas Mažvydas National Library of Lithuania (NLL), 255, 257–258
 Marx, Karl, 112
 Marxism-Leninism, 112, 145
 Masaryk University. Faculty of Informatics, 176
 Mass libraries, 145, 235. *See also* Libraries
 MATARKA (Hungarian Periodicals Table of Contents database), 224
 Mathematical communication theory (MTC), 379–380
 Mathiesen, Kay, **427–447**
 Matica slovenská, 708, 709, 711
 Matica Srpska Library, 289
 Mayakovsky (V.V.) Central City Public Library, 153
 McAndrew, William, 32–36
 McCarthyism, 60
 McConnell, Michael, 77, 89–96
 McDonald, Andrew, 312
 McDowell, Gladys T., 66
 McKinlay, S.T., 335–336
 McMurry College Library, 78–80
 McShean, Gordon, 81, 87–88
 M.E. Saltykov-Shchedrin State Public Library, 146, 147
 Meaning
 and information, 579–582
 theories of, 551
 Media literacy, 617
 Medical/bio ethics, 429
 Medical libraries. *See also* Libraries
 Belarus, 789
 Czech Republic, 163
 Moldova, 805
 Romania, 828
 Medical records, 345–346
 Medvedev, Dmitry, 149
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 52
 MEK (Hungarian Electronic Library), 226–227
 MEL (Consortium of Macedonian Electronic Libraries), 277–278
 Melcher, Daniel, 84
 Mellon (Andrew W.) Foundation, 170
 Latvian libraries, 242–244
 Polish libraries, 302, 305, 306, 309, 312
 support for CASLIN, 707

- Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, 542
 Merritt, LeRoy C., 63
 Merritt (LeRoy C.) Humanitarian Fund, 76, 77, 84, 97
 Mervis, C.B., 451
Metamorphoses (Ovid), 574
Metaphilosophy, 326
 Metaphysics
 defined, 560
 information-centric approach, 320
 Metatextuality, 505, 506
 Microfilm, 300–301
 Microsoft Corp., 121, 136
 Miksa, F.L., 339
 Milam, Carl H., 48, 52, 53
 Milhailova, Iskra, 758
 Milkau, Fritz, 199
 Mill, John Stuart, 24
 Mills, Jack, 481
 Milosevic, Slobodan, 697
Minds and Machines, 329
 MINITEX, 98
 Minnesota Civil Liberties Union, 90
 Minudri, Regina, 96
 Misinformation, 402, 422*n*. *See also*
 Disinformation; Information;
 Propaganda
 detrimental, 413, 414
 visual, 408, 409, 417
 Misleading information, 406–407,
 418–420. *See also* Information
 MKE (Association of Hungarian Librarians), 215–216, 228
 MOBIK (Improving School Librarians' Competence by Using Modern Tools), 261
 Mobile phones, Albania, 648–649
 MOBIS (Information System for School Libraries), 261
 MOKKA (Hungarian National Shared Catalog), 219, 223–224
 Moldavia, 801
 Moldova
 continuing education, 796–797
 history, 794–795
 internet access, 799
 library and information studies, 796
 library associations, 805–806
 library journals, 806
 library legislation, 795–796
 national library, 800–802
 Moldova-Soros Foundation, 796, 798
 Moldova State University. Continuing Training Center, 797
 Moldova State University. School of Library Science and Information Assistance, 796
 Moldovan libraries, **794–808**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 803–805
 children's libraries, 801–802
 depository libraries, 800
 digital libraries, 801
 electronic information resources, 803–804
 library automation, 799–800, 801, 803
 medical libraries, 805
 public libraries, 797–799
 research libraries, 805
 school libraries, 805
 special libraries, 805
 “Mommy Loves You” program, 139
 Monist theories of ethics, 435
 Monroe, Margaret E., 66
 Montana State University, 80
 Montenegrin libraries, **766–780**.
 See also Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 769
 digital collections, 774–775
 international relations, 778
 library automation, 772–775
 library collections, 769–770
 library services, 770–771
 publishing, 771–772
 school libraries, 769
 staffing, 777
Montenegrin National Bibliography, 767
 Montenegrina National Collection, 770
 Montenegro, 288
 COBISS network, 271
 history and background, 766–767
 library and information studies, 775–777
 library journals, 771–772
 library legislation, 777–778
 Moore, Everett, 84
 Moral agents, 430
 Moral concern, 432*f*
 Moral guardians, librarians as, 28–29
 Moral judgments. *See* Ethics

- Moral patients, 430
 Moral philosophers, 429
 Moran, Joe, 465–466
 Morán-Reyes, Ariel Antonio, **574–590**
 Moravia, 169
 Moravian Library (Brno), 166
 Morris, Charles, 519
 Mortenson Center for International
 Library Programs, **629–646**
 Moscow, Russia. *See also* Russian
 libraries
 libraries, 154–156
 remodeled libraries, 156–159
 Moscow Library Center, 154–156
 Mosher, Frederick J., 59, 63
 Motulskij, Roman Stepanović,
781–793
 Mowat, Ian, 312
 MTC (Mathematical communication
 theory), 379–380
 Muller, H., 17
 Munn, K., 556
 Museum libraries and archives. *See also*
 Libraries
 Estonia, 188–189
 Lithuania, 263–264
 Music genres, 549
- N**
 Nagel, T., 344, 479
 NALIS (National Academic Library
 and Information System
 (Bulgaria)), 760–764
 National Academic Library and
 Information System (Bulgaria)
 (NALIS), 760–764
 National and University Library
 of Bosnia and Herzegovina
 (Sarajevo), 667–668, 669, 670–
 671, 671–672, 672*f*
 National and University Library of
 Croatia, 679–680, 687
 National and University Library of
 Srpska, 670
 National and University Library Saint
 Clement of Ohrid (Skopje,
 Macedonia), 267, 269–270, 270–
 271, 272, 277–282, 280*i*
 National and University Library Saint
 Clement of Ohrid (Skopje,
 Macedonia). Archeographic
 Collection, 274, 276
 National Association of Public
 Librarians and Libraries in
 Romania (ANBPR), 838
 National Council of Libraries in
 Education (NCLE) (Romania), 832
 National Electronic Document
 Delivery System, Database, and
 Repository (ELDORADO), 220
 National Freedom Fund for Librarians
 (NFFL), 87–88, 89
 National libraries
 Belarus, 785–786, 787*f*
 Czech, 165
 Hungary, 220–221
 Kosovo, 699, 700–701
 Latvia, 248
 Lithuania, 257–258
 Moldova, 800–802
 Romania, 829–831
 Russia, 151
 Russian para-national libraries, 151
 Serbia, 288–289
 Slovakia, 708, 711
 Slovenia, 733, 741–742
 National Library Commission
 (Romania), 832
 National Library of Albania (NLA),
 648, 651–659, 653*t*
 National Library of Belarus, 785–786,
 787*f*
 National Library of Estonia (NLE),
 186–187
 National Library of Kosovo (NLK),
 699, 700–701
 National Library of Latvia, 234, 237, 248
 National Library of Montenegro,
 766–767, 773*f*
 National Library of Montenegro.
 Digitization Program, 774–775
 National Library of Romania, 829–831
 National Library of Russia (St.
 Petersburg), 146–147, 151
 National Library of Serbia, 288–289, 291
 National Library of the Republic of
 Moldova, 800–802
 National Library of Ukraine for
 Children, 751, 752
 National Research Information System
 in Macedonia (E-KRIS.MK), 271
 Natural language, v. controlled
 vocabulary in classification,
 609–610

- Naturalistic fiction, 17
 Naum of Ohrid, Saint, 282
 NCLE (National Council of Libraries in Education (Romania)), 832
 Németh, Márton, **212–232**
New York World, 34
 NFFL (National Freedom Fund for Librarians), 87–88, 89
 Nickle, James, 442
 “A Night with Andersen”, 714
 Nikodinovska, Elena, **267–283**
 1936 Intellectual Freedom statement (CPL), 31, 32, 37–38
91 Rules for the Compilation of the Catalogue (Panizzi), 489
 Nita, Danuta, 139
 Nitecki, J.Z., 586–587
 NKA (Hungarian Cultural Fund), 215
 NLA (National Library of Albania), 648, 651–659, 653*t*
 NLE (National Library of Estonia), 186–187
 NLK (National Library of Kosovo), 699, 700–701
 NLL (Martynas Mažvydas National Library of Lithuania), 255, 257–258
 NLR (National Library of Russia), 146–147, 151
No Man’s Land (Movie), 663
 Nonconsequentialist theories of ethics, 434–435
 Nonnecke, G.R., 471
 Nonsingular disciplinary thinking. *See* Interdisciplinarity
 Noone, R., 383
 Novateca program, 797, 799–800
 Novotny, Eric, 4–5, 9, **27–41**
 NSZL (Széchényi National Library), 219, 220, 225, 227–228, 229, 230–231
 NUKAT, 306–307
- O
- Objective information, 529–530
 Objectivity, public knowledge, 535–536
 Occurrence representation, 339
 OCLC, 98
 OCR/ICR technology, 171
 ODR (Hungary. National Document Delivery System), 223–224
OED (*Oxford English Dictionary*), 541, 542, 552*n*
- O’Farrill, R.T., 617
 Ogburn, William F., 48
 Olluri, Adil, **697–703**
 Olson, Hope A., **540–554**, 601–602
 “On Developing Taste in Reading” (Waples), 17
On Liberty (Mill), 24
 “On the Intrinsic Value of Information Objects and the Infosphere” (Floridi), 346
The Onion, 407–408, 410, 415
 Online databases. *See* Electronic information resources (EIRs)
Online Dictionary of Library and Information Science, 18, 543
 Ontology. *See also* Philosophy applied computational, 565–567
 computational, 556–557
 defined, 560
 digital, 560–563
 document-centered, 567–569
 informational, 559–560
 instrumental, 559–560
 parallax, 558–560
 perspectives on philosophy of information, **555–573**
 role in information, 559–560
 Open Library Foundation, 713
 “Open Problems in the Philosophy of Information” (Floridi), 327
 Open Society Fund (Bulgaria), 758
 Open Society Fund (Lithuania), 255
 Open Society Institute (OSI), 240–242, 255, 309, 770
 Operation Bodyguard, 402
 Operationalism, 551
 Orange Poland, 136
 OSI (Open Society Institute), 240–242, 255, 309, 770
 Oslo University College. Digital Library Learning (DILL), 192
 Otlet, Paul, 300, 324
 Ovčina, Ismet, 115
 Overall, P.M., 617
 Ovid, 574
Oxford Dictionary of Islam, 479
Oxford English Dictionary (*OED*), 541, 542, 552*n*
- P
- PAFF (Polish-American Freedom Foundation), 134–135, 136

- Palimpsests: Literature in the Second Degree* (Genette), 504
- Paluszkiewicz, Anna, 306
- PAMAI (Program of Action for Mediation, Arbitration, and Inquiry), 91–92, 95
- Panizzi, Antonio, 489–490
- Para-national libraries, 151. *See also* National libraries
- Parallax ontology, 558–560
- Paratextuality, 504
- Paris Principles, 490
- Parker, E.B., 390
- Parliamentary libraries, 608–609. *See also* Libraries
- Parma University. Digital Library Learning (DILL), 192
- Parsons, Talcott, 7, 66, 68–69
- Particularism, 435
- Partington, Mrs., 31, 38
- Părvulescu, Ion, 140
- Pashkova, Valentyna, 750
- Past modernity, 334
- Pasti, Vladimir, 810
- “Paternalism in Public Libraries” (Swift), 20
- Pehar, Franjo, **675–696**
- Peroni, S., 503–504
- Personal ethics, 430–431
- Petőfi Literary Museum, 227
- Petrescu (I.C.) National Pedagogical Library (Bucharest), 826
- Phenomenological approach, reader-response theory, 22
- Phenomenological classes, 519–520
- Philosopher’s Index, 479, 480, 482
- Philosophy. *See also* Ontology and library and information studies, 600–601
 political, 427–428, 432, 434, 444
 Windelband’s three factors, 476–477
- Philosophy of information. *See also* Information; Informational objects
 basic concepts of, 329–337
 classification systems, **591–614**
 defined by Floridi, 326–327
 Floridi, Luciano, **317–361**, 401–402
 Furner’s issues, 594–601
 genre in, 544–545
 historical context, 325–329
Library Trends 2004, 601–602
 ontological perspectives, **555–573**
 open problems of, 327–328
 political (*See* Political philosophy of information)
 structural-attributive approach, **574–590**
- Photography, digital, 631–632
- Photovoice project, 631–632
- Physicalism, v. idealism, 587
- Pickering v. Board of Ed.* (1968), 100
- Pierce, Charles Sanders, 512, 518, 519, 575
- Pierce, S., 322
- Pioneer 10 space probe, 579–580
- Plath, Sylvia, 494
- Play a Game@Your Library, 634
- PLCS (Public Library Corporate System), 154
- Poland
 development of information society, 303–304
 publishing industry, 304–305
- Poland. Central Statistics Office, 135
- Poland. Digital Poland Operational Program, 136
- Poland. Ministry of Culture and National Heritage, 136
- Poland. National Science Center, 462
- Polish-American Freedom Foundation (PAFF), 134–135, 136
- Polish Internet Library, 308
- Polish libraries, **299–314**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 microfilm projects, 300–301
 public libraries, 134–137, 303
 research libraries, 302
- Polish Library Association, 309
- Polish State Committee for Scientific Research (KBN), 303
- Political philosophy. *See also* Philosophy
 definition, 427–428, 432
 information ethics, 444
 international, 434
- Political philosophy of information, **427–447**. *See also* Philosophy of information
 justifying principles, 436–441
 questions in, 432–434
- Pollock, K., 383
- Polska Biblioteka Internetowa, 308
- Polymathic reference services. *See* Synoptic reference services

- Popova, Desislava, 127–143
- Popular literature, 49–50. *See also* Fiction
- Pornography, 11
- Portals
 Czech libraries, 173–174
 Latvian libraries, 246
- Post-modernity, 334
- Powers, Florence, 71
- Poznań Supercomputing and
 Networking Center, 308, 311
- Poznań Technical University, 308
- Practical ethics
 domains of, 431*f*
 types of, 429–430
- Pragmatic factors, philosophy, 476–477
- Pragmatism, 320
- Precision, in classification, 604–605.
 See also Relevance
- Prejudice
 compared to tradition, 619
 in LC Subject headings, 97–98
- Preservation of library materials. *See*
 Conservation, preservation and
 restoration of library materials
- Presidential Library of the Republic of
 Belarus, 789
- Principlism, 435
- Principles for the Care and Handling of
 Library Material* (IFLA), 273
- “Principles of Cataloging”
 (Lubketsky), 490
- Principlist theories of ethics, 435
- Private information, 530–535. *See also*
 Information
 situational interpretation, 532
 transformation to public
 knowledge, 534–535
 v. subjective information, 531–532
- Pro-German propaganda, 31–32
- Problem-solving literacy, 620–621
- Professional/role-based ethics,
 431–432
- Professionalism
 librarianship, 61–62
 Serbian librarians, 284–298
- Program of Action for Mediation,
 Arbitration, and Inquiry
 (PAMAI), 91–92, 95
- Project Rastko, 291
- Propaganda, 19. *See also*
 Disinformation; Misinformation
 pro-British, 33–35
 pro-German, 31–32
- ProQuest Religion, 480
- ProQuest Research Library, 479,
 481–482
- Prospekt Library and Information
 Center, 156–158, 157–158*i*
- Psychological approach, reader-
 response theory, 22
- PsycINFO, 480, 482
- Public administration, research models
 for libraries, 62
- Public information. *See* Public
 knowledge
- Public knowledge, 528–539
 compared to knowledge, 529–530
 objectivity and cultural norms,
 535–536
 transformation from private
 information, 534–535
- The Public Librarian* (Bryan), 68–69
- Public libraries. *See also* Libraries
 access to pornography, 11
 Albania, 656–657
 Bulgaria, 129–134
 Croatia, 680
 “Cross-European Public Library
 Impact Study,” 128–129
 Czech Republic, 163–164, 165
 Estonia, 189–190, 191*t*
 EU funding for, 128–129
 GDR pre-unification, 200–201
 Germany, 207*t*
 Germany, during unification,
 204–206
 Hungary, 223
 intellectual freedom, 42–56
 Latvia, 235–236, 238–239
 Lithuania, 258–260, 264
 Macedonia, 268–269
 Moldova, 797–799
 Poland, 134–137, 303
 Romania, 814–818, 815*f*, 816*f*, 817*f*
 Slovakia, 718*t*
 Slovenia, 728, 731
 small towns, 609
- Public Library Corporate System
 (PLCS), 154
- The Public Library in the Political Process*
 (Garceau), 7
- The Public Library Inquiry*, 69–70
- Public reasons and reasoning, 436–441
 definition, 436
 dialogic approach, 439–441
 overlapping consensus, 437–441

- Publishers and publishing
 Belarus, 782
 Macedonia, 269–270, 281–282
 Montenegro, 771–772
 Poland, 304–305
 screening of controversial works, 30–31
 semantic, 503–504
Publisher's Weekly, 36
 Pulliam, Nolan D., 63
 Putin, Vladimir, 149
- Q**
 Quandt, Richard, 312
 “*Questions & Answers on Librarian Free Speech in the Workplace*”, 99–100
- R**
Raamatukogu (ELA), 193
 Raber, Douglas S., 13
 Racism and racial discrimination
 ALA committee established, 49
 in LC Subject headings, 97–98
 Radford, G.P., 319–320
 Radosav Ljumović Public Library, 772
 Radziwill Library, 782
 Rawls, John, 428, 437–438
Reader in the Text (Suleiman), 22
Reader-Response Criticism (Tompkins), 22
 Reader-response theory, 21–22
 formalist views, 22
 intentionalist views, 22
 Reading effects. *See* Knowledge effects
 Reading with a Purpose (pamphlets),
 5, 6, 34
 Realist fallibilism, 560
 Reality, physical v. philosophical, 587
 Records. *See also* Data
 open question of, 344–345
 philosophy of information, 338–339
 Recreation, library mission, 17, 20
Redbook of Estonian Publications, 1535–1850, 194
 Reese, A., 603
 Reference interviews
 subject area resources, 479–482
 synoptic reference services, 474–479
 Reference services, synoptic, **464–486**
 Referential/picture theory of
 meaning, 551
 Registration and Preservation of
 and Access to Czech Resources
 Available on the Internet,
 175–176
 Regneală, Mircea, 832, 837, 838
 Reidlmayer, A., 668–669
 Relevance, 599–600, 606. *See also*
 Precision
 Rendón, Miguel Ángel, 588
 Reontologization, 333
 Repko, A.F., 467, 468
 Representational content, 404–405,
 406, 407
 Republican Library for Science and
 Technology (Belarus), 788
 Republican Scientific Medical Library
 (Belarus), 789
 Research libraries. *See also* Libraries
 Czech Republic, 162–163
 Estonia, 188–189, 189*t*
 Latvia, 234–235, 236
 Lithuania, 261–263
 Moldova, 805
 Poland, 302
 Russia, 151
 Slovenia, 728
 Research Library (Olomouc), 166
 Rešidbegović, A., 670
 “Resolution on Disinformation,
 Media Manipulation, and
 the Destruction of Public
 Information” (ALA), 403
Resource Description and Access
 (ALA), 543
 Restoration of library materials.
See Conservation, preservation
 and restoration of library
 materials
 Restrepo, Carlos Enrique, 588
 RETROCON, 171
 Rhetorical approach, reader-response
 theory, 22
 Richmond Public Library (California),
 80–82
 Richter, Vít, **160–182**
 Ricoeur, P., 622–625, 626
 Riga Professional School for Culture
 and Education Workers, 237
 Rights. *See also* LBR (Library Bill of
 Rights)
 First Amendment, 86–96
 human, 441–444
 intellectual property, 443–444
 Rights theories of ethics, 435
 Rizkallah, É., 502–503
 RLA (Russian Library Association),
 152

- Road rage, 481–482
- Robbins, Louise S.
 adoption of Library Bill of Rights (LBR), 44, 53
 censorship and librarianship, 12
 Fiske Report, 58
 intellectual freedom, 77
 introduction to *Library Trends*, vol. 63, issue 1, **2–10**
 labeling, 24
 reading decisions of public, 21
- Robi, Ruth, 6, 50–51
- Roden, Carl, 4–5, 30–36, 36–38, 49
- Roerich Peace Pact, 47
- RoLiNeST (Romanian Library Network Science and Technology), 833
- Roma (people), 131
- Romania
 censorship, 811–812
 continuing education, 835
 higher education, 822
 history and politics, 810–813
 joint documentation project with France, 824
 library and information studies, 834–835
 library associations, 838
 library journals, 835–836
 library legislation, 812, 813, 831–832, 836
 national library, 829–831
- Romania. Central University Library (Bucharest), 113, 114–115*i*
- Romanian Agency Supervising the Quality of Higher Education (ARACIS), 822
- Romanian librarians. *See also* Librarians
 leadership and innovation training, **629–646**
 leadership training results, 638–639
 pre- and post-training skills, 637*t*
 usefulness of skills, 638*t*
- Romanian libraries, **809–843**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 818–822, 820*f*
 cataloging, 833–834
 developmental strategy, 832–833, 837
 digital libraries, 834
 impact of post-communist wars, 113
 library associations, 141
 library usage statistics, 816*f*, 821*f*, 825*f*
 medical libraries, 828
 municipal libraries, 816*f*
 new services, 639–640
 public libraries, 137–141, 814–818, 815*f*, 817*f*
 rural libraries, 815*f*
 school libraries, 822–826
 special libraries, 826–828
 staffing, 836–837
 statistics, 814*f*
 teaching staff centers, 825–826
- Romanian Library Association (ANBPR), 141
- Romanian Library Network Science and Technology (RoLiNeST), 833
- Rosch, E., 451
- Rose, Ernestine, 6, 52
- Rosenberg, Betty, 16–17, 21, 470
- Rosenblatt, Louise M., 23
- Rosenzweig, Mark, 98–99
- Rosichan, Richard, 82, 84–86
- Roswell Public Library (New Mexico), 81
- Rothrock, Mary, 36
- RSL (Russian State Library), 147, 151
- Rubin, Rhea, 18
- Ruder Bošković Institute Library, 687
- Rural areas
 Hungarian libraries, 225
 Romanian libraries, 815*f*
- Russian libraries. *See also* Libraries
 current situation, 151–152
 development in post-communist era, **144–160**
 dismantling of state library system, 148–149
 goals for Soviet libraries, 145
 green design, 159
 Moscow, 154–156
 national library, 151
 para-national libraries, 151
 post-Soviet era, 146–148
 public libraries, 152
 remodeling, 156–159
 research libraries, 151
 1990s, 148–149
 Soviet legacy, 145–146
 St. Petersburg, 153–154
 university libraries, 151–152
- Russian Library Association (RLA), 152

- Russian National Public Library
for Science and Technology,
151–152
- Russian School Library Association,
152–153
- Russian State Library (RSL), 147, 151
- Rutkowski, Jan, 300
- S
- Sabsay, David, 70
- Safe Libraries, 11
- Saints Cyril and Methodius University
of Skopje. Faculty of Natural
Sciences, 270–271
- Saltykov-Shchedrin State Public
Library, 146, 147
- Samek, Toni, 3, 13, 77
- San Francisco Chronicle*, 70
- Sandgrind, G., 608–609
- Saračević, T., 581
- Sarajevo Haggada*, 668
- Satire, 407–408, 410–411
- Sauperl, A., 604, 605
- Saussure, Ferdinand de, 495, 497
- Schauer, F., 417–418
- Schlussbericht der Enquete — Kommission
“Kultur in Deutschland,”* 208
- Schmidt, S.J., 624
- Schnuer, Susan, **629–646**
- School libraries. *See also* Libraries
Estonia, 191, 191*t*
Hungary, 223
Latvia, 242
librarian experience, 607–608
Lithuania, 260–261
Moldova, 805
Montenegro, 769
Romania, 822–826
Slovenia, 728, 732–733, 741
- School Library Association of
California, 61
- School Library* (RSLA), 153
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 563
- Schrödinger equation, 577–578
- Scientific and Technical Information*, 230
- Scimeca, Ross, **464–486**
- SCMAI. *See* ALA. Staff Committee
on Mediation, Arbitration, and
Inquiry (SCMAI)
- SCRIM (ALA. Standing Committee on
Review, Inquiry and Mediation),
96–97
- SDI (Specific definition of
information), 384, 385, 393–395
- SDRUK (Czech Republic Library
Association), 178, 179–180
- Seadle, Michael, **197–211**
- Search engines, 607
- Secondness (Phenomenological class),
519–520, 525
- See*, Capture, Share project, 632
- Self-censorship, 14, 71. *See also*
Censorship
Fiske Report, **57–74**
gender and, 69
- Semantic content, 404–405, 406, 407
- Semantic publishing, 503–504
- Semiotic analysis, free fall in
communication metaphor,
512–527
- Semiotic approach, reader-response
theory, 23
- Sen, Barbara, 19
- Sentences, nature of, 595–596
- Serbia
COBISS network, 271
destruction of Kosovan libraries, 697
eradication of Kosovan culture,
699–700
librarianship, 1948–1990, 285–287
librarianship, 1991–2011, 287–291
- Serbia. Law on Library and
Information Activities, 292, 296
- Serbia. Law on Obligatory Copy of
Publications, 296
- Serbia. Law on Old and Rare Library
Material, 296
- Serbia. National Center for
Digitization, 292
- Serbian Consortium of Libraries
for Coordinated Acquisitions
(KoBSON), 293
- Serbian libraries. *See also* Central and
Eastern European libraries;
Libraries
cataloging, 289
digitization, 291–293
librarianship, **284–298**
- Serebnick, J., 57–58
- Sets, 450
- Sex education, 139
- SFL (Soros Foundation–Latvia),
240, 242
- Shambevskaja, Magdica, **267–283**

- Shannon, C.E., 379–380
- Šatri, Donjeta Bekim, **697–703**
- Shenkman, Yan, 155
- Shenton, A.K., 470–471
- Shera, Jesse H., 13–14, 19–20, 321
- Sheridan, John, 746
- Sherman, A., 471
- Shotton, D., 503–504
- Šiauliai College, 255
- SIBIMOL (Integrated System of Automated Libraries in Moldova), 801
- SICRIS (Slovenian Current Research Information System), 733–734, 734–735
- Side-effect disinformation, 410, 418
- Siegenthaler, John, 402
- Signification, 497
- Silesian Library, 301
- Simončić, Gordana Stokić, **284–298**
- Singing Revolution, 237–240
- Situational analysis, 323, 324
- Skaliczki, Judit, 212, 214
- Skaryna, Francysk, 782
- SKIP (Association of Library and Information Professionals (Czech Republic)), 178, 179
- Skyrms, Brian, 412–413
- SLA (Slovak Librarians Association), 705, 717
- Slavkovský, R.A., 585
- Šliwińska, Maria, **299–314**
- SLLA (Slovak Librarians and Information Professionals Association), 705, 717
- Slovak Librarians and Information Professionals Association (SLLA), 705, 717
- Slovak Librarians Association (SLA), 705, 717
- Slovak libraries, **704–724**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 budget by library type, 721*t*
 children's programs, 714
 digitization, 718
 holdings, 719*t*
 ICT services, 712
 internet access, 720*t*
 librarians by library type, 721*t*
 library surveys, 716
 library users, 720*t*
 loans, 719*t*
 public events, 720*t*
 public libraries, 718*t*
 strategic tasks, 711–712, 715
 types, 718*t*
- Slovak Library Act, 710–711
- Slovak Library Association (SLA), 717
- Slovakia
 history, 704–705
 library associations, 717
 library legislation, 705–706, 710–711
 national library, 708, 711
- Slovakia. Ministry of Culture, 706
- Slovenia
 continuing education, 738
 history and statistical profile, 725–726
 library and information studies, 737–738
 library associations, 738–739
 library legislation, 730
 national library, 733, 741–742
- Slovenia. Libraries Act of 2001, 730, 732, 735
- Slovenian Association of Public Libraries, 739
- Slovenian Current Research Information System (SICRIS), 733–734, 734–735
- Slovenian libraries, **725–744**. *See also* Central and Eastern European libraries; Libraries
 academic libraries, 728
 COBISS network, 271
 depository libraries, 730
 digital libraries, 737
 history, 726–730
 history since 2000, 739–742
 library automation, 733–734, 743
 library consortia, 736–737
 organization, 731–735
 public libraries, 728, 731
 research libraries, 728
 resources and services, 735–737
 school libraries, 728, 732, 741
 special libraries, 732–733
 statistics, 736*t*
 trade union libraries, 730
 union catalogs, 733–734
- Slovenian Library Association, 738–739
- Slovenian National and University Library, 729*f*, 732, 733, 734*f*, 735, 741–742

- Slovenian National Council for Librarianship, 735
The Small Travel Book (Skaryna), 782
 Smiraglia, R.P., 339, 493–494, 596–597
 Smith, B., 556
 Smoot, Reed, 45
 Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act, 5, 42, 43, 45
 Snow, C.P., 468
 Social class, libraries and, 67–68
 Social epistemology, 13–14, 320–321
 defined, 321
 historical context, 321–325
Social Epistemology, 320, 322
 Social responsibility, librarians, 49
 Social semiotics, 497–498
 Sociological Abstracts, 482
 Sociological approach, reader-response theory, 22–23
 Sociology of knowledge, 323
 Soergel, D., 599–600, 602
 Sokolov, Arkady, 148–149
 Sørensen, Bent, **512–527**, 514–519, 520, 523, 524–525
 Soros Foundation — Latvia, 240, 242
 Soros Foundation — Moldova, 796, 798
 SORT (ALA. Staff Organization Round Table), 51
 SOSEC (Consortium of Slovenian Electronic Collections), 736
 Soviet Union. *See also* Former Soviet republics
 communist era, 112–113
 goals for libraries, 145
 library legacy, 145–146
 post-communist era, 113
 state libraries of the Soviet Republics, 146
 Spaulding, Forrest, 6, 42, 43, 52, 54
 Special libraries
 Albania, 658–659
 Croatia, 680
 Estonia, 189*t*
 Hungary, 222
 Latvia, 236
 Lithuania, 263–264
 Moldova, 805
 Romania, 826–828
 Slovenia, 732–733
 Specialization, v. interdisciplinarity in higher education, 465–469
 Specific definition of information (SDI), 384, 385, 393–395
The Spell of the Sensuous: Perception and Language in a More-than-Human World (Abram), 480
 Spin, 409
 SPSU (Communist Party of the Soviet Union), 144–145
 SRCE (University Computing Center (Croatia)), 686–687
 Srpska, Republic of, 665, 669–670. *See also* Bosnia-Herzegovina
 SRRT (ALA. Social Responsibility Roundtable), 77, 88. *See also* Task Force on Gay Liberation
 St. Michael's Cathedral, Kiev, 745–746
 St. Petersburg, Russia, 153–154
 Standard definition of information. *See* GDI (General definition of information)
 Standards
 conservation of library materials, 273
 digitization, 276
 library catalogs, 171–172
 public libraries, 683–684
 thesauri, 547
 Stasselová, Silvia, **704–724**
State Information Policies (Czech Republic), 167
 State Public Scientific Technological Library (Siberia), 151
Statement of Principles of Intellectual Freedom and Tenure for Librarians (ALA), 76
 Statements, evaluating quality, 598–600
 Steinbeck, John, 5, 52
 Stevens, Roberta, 715
 Stiftung Lesen, 206
 Stivers, Camilla, 61–62, 70
 Stock, W.G., 592
 Stonier, Tom, **574–590**
 concept of library service, 583–584
 distinction between meaning and information, 582
 existence of information, 580
 general theory of information, 578
 information organization, 582–583
 internal information, 576
 physical implementation of information, 575–576
 Stonier, Tom (*continued*)
 structural v. kinetic information, 585
 trilemma, 580
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 50

- Stričević, Ivanka, **675–696**
- Strohm, Adam, 46
- Strossmayer (J.J.) University in Osijek.
Faculty of Humanities and
Social Sciences. Department of
Information Sciences, 691
- Structural analysis, 622
- Structural-attributive approach
information, **574–590**
v. functional-cybernetic, 577–579
- Structural information, 578–579, 585
- Structural informational realism, 325
- Structuralist approach, reader-
response theory, 23
- Subject headings
bias and racism in, 97–98
nondiscriminatory, 603
subdivisions, 541
- Subjective approach, reader-response
theory, 22
- Subjective information, v. private
information, 531–532
- Sudetenland, 169
- Suleiman, Susan, 22
- Suominen, Vesa, **615–628**
- Suzi Celibiu Library, 698
- Svenonius, E., 551, 604, 605
- Swift, Lindsay, 20
- Synoptic catalogs, 473–474
- Synoptic reference services, **464–486**
reference interviews, 474–479
subject area references, 479–482
- Synoptics, 464, 473, 475
- Synthetic classification system, **591–614**
- Széchenyi National Library (NSZL),
219, 220, 225, 227–228, 229,
230–231
- Szostak, Rick, **591–614**
- T
- Tallinn University, 189
- Tallinn University. All Digital Library,
188
- Tallinn University. Centre for
Information Management
(CIM), 192
- Tallinn University. Digital Library
Learning (DILL), 192
- TAPPI T401, 273
- Task Force on Gay Liberation, 91. *See*
also ALA. Social Responsibility
Roundtable (SRRT)
- Tax-exempt status
AAUP, 103*n*
protecting ALA's, 83, 103*n*
- 3TD (Father's Third Son) project, 244,
630–632
- Teacher Training College of Budapest,
228
- Teaching Information Literacy Online*
(Mackey and Jacobson), 471
- Technical Library of Lithuania, 263
- Technical University of Szczecin, 302
- Technical University of Wrocław, 301
- TEL-ME-MOR, 310
- TEL (The European Library), 175,
221, 276, 292, 310, 655
- TEMPUS-PHARE, 309–310
- Tempus Public Fund (TPF), 214–215
- Tennis, J., 342
- Tenure in Libraries: A Statement of
Principles of Intellectual Freedom
and Tenure for Librarians*, 90
- The Tetraevangelion (The Four
Gospels), 274, 275*i*
- Texts. *See also* Documents; Works
in context of FRBR, 491–501
printed v. manuscripts, 494
- Thayer, Katherine G., 63
- Thellefsen, Martin, **512–527**
- Thellefsen, Torkild, **512–527**
- A Theory of Justice* (Rawls), 438
- Thesauri, 547, 549–550
- Thesaurus of Aging Terminology*, 550
- Thirdness (Phenomenological class),
519–520, 525
- Thompson, William Hale (Big Bill),
32–36, 38
- Time*, 38
- To My Father*, 37
- Tobacco Road* (Caldwell), 49–50, 53
- Tomic, Taeda, 585–586
- Tompkins, Jane, 22
- Toruń University Library, 302
- Tower of Babel problem, 566–567
- TPF (Tempus Public Fund),
214–215
- Tradition
compared to prejudice, 619
and literature, 618–621
in Marxist thinking,
624–625
- Traditional-modernist view of
knowledge effects, 15–19

- Training
 first aid, 139
 leadership and innovation (*See*
 Leadership and innovation
 training)
 librarian (*See* Librarian training)
 Transformations, of works, 507
 Translators, 495–496
 Transtextuality. *See* Intertextuality
 Trilemmas of information
 Capurro, Fleissner, and
 Hofkirchner, 580–581
 Stonier, 580
 Tropovsky, L., 235
 Trubar, Promož, 727–728
 True disinformation, 409, 417–418
 Truth, role in information, 393–395
Tudományos és Műszaki Tájékoztatás, 230
 Tuomi, Pirjo, **615–628**
 Turing, Alan, 345
The Turn (Ingwersen and Järvelin),
 513
 Turner, D., 500–501
 Two-book system, 16
 Types, in Dublin Core, 544
- U**
 UDC (Universal Decimal
 Classification), 235, 309, 734.
 See also Classification and
 classification systems
 UDHR (Universal Declaration of
 Human Rights), 441, 443
 Ukraine
 internet access, 752
 political conflict, 116
 political unrest, 110
 Ukraine. National University of Kyiv-
 Mohyla Academy, 746
 Ukrainian librarians. *See also* Librarians
 guardianship v. stewardship, 747–
 749
 Ukrainian libraries, **745–755**. *See also*
 Central and Eastern European
 libraries; Libraries
 closed stacks, 747–749
 cultural identity, 749–750
 digitization, 749–750
 library catalogs, 750–751
 role of librarians, 747–749
 technology access, 751–754
 Ulveling, Ralph, 19
Ulysses (Joyce), 29
 Un-American books, 32–36
Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 50
 UNESCO. Memory of the World
 program, 174
 UNESCO/Jikji Memory of the World
 prize, 175
 UNESCO publications, 59
 Unified theory of information (UTI),
 381–383
Uniform Information Gateway, 173
 UNIMARC, 171
Union Catalog of the Czech Republic,
 172–173
 Union catalogs. *See also* Library
 catalogs
 Belarusian libraries, 791
 Bulgarian libraries, 761–762
 Montenegrin libraries, 774
 Slovenian libraries, 733–734
 Union libraries
 Germany, 200–201
 Slovenia, 730
 United States. Agency for
 International Development
 (USAID), 834
 United States. Bureau of Labor
 Statistics, 68–69
 United States. Constitution. 1st
 Amendment, 42–43
 United States. Espionage Act, 32
 United States. Foreign Affairs Reform
 and Restructuring Act, 120
 United States. PATRIOT Act, 3
 United States. Postal Inspector, 30
 United States Information Agency
 (USIA), 120–121
 Universal Decimal Classification
 (UDC), 235, 309, 734. *See also*
 Classification and classification
 systems
 Universal Declaration of Human
 Rights (UDHR), 441, 443
 University Computing Center
 (Croatia) (SRCE), 686–687
 University libraries. *See* Academic
 libraries
 University Library of Bitola, 270
 University Library Svetozar Marković,
 289
 University of Belgrade. Faculty of
 Philology, 293–294

- University of Illinois. School of Library and Information Science, 110
- University of Illinois. School of Library and Information Science.
Leaders and Innovators Training Program, 246
- University of Ljubljana, 732
- University of Ljubljana. Central Technology Library, 732, 735, 736
- University of Ljubljana. Department of Library and Information Science and Book Studies, 738
- University of Ljubljana. Digital Library (DiKUL), 737
- University of Maribor, 732
- University of Maribor. Digital Library (DKUM), 737
- University of Minnesota. Regents, 89–90
- University of Minnesota Library, 77, 89
- University of Nova Gorica, 732
- University of Novi Sad. Faculty of Education, 294
- University of Podgorica Library, 769
- University of Polack (Belarus), 783
- University of Primorska, 732
- University of Tartu, 188, 191–192
- University of Tartu Library, 189
- University of Vilnia (Belarus), 782–783
- University of Zadar. Department for Library Services, 691
- University of Zagreb. Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, 690–691
- University of Zagreb. Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences.
Department of Information and Communication Services, 691
- Univocity, 581
- Upgroundedness, of concepts, 454, 456
- Ur-texts, 494, 500, 501
- USAID (United States. Agency for International Development), 834
- USAPATRIOT Act, 3
- UTI (Unified theory of information), 381–383
- V
- Vakerelov, O., 325
- Valaukas, Ed, 313
- Van der Veken, Jan, 464
- Van Doren, Carl, 49–50
- Velvet Revolution, 162
- Venecek, J., 471
- Veridicality thesis, 393–395
- Vernitsky, A., 505, 506–507, 506*f*, 509*t*
- Vershinin, Alexander, 150
- V.I. Lenin State Library, 146, 147
- Vilks, Andris, **233–251**
- Vilnius University, 254, 255
- Vilnius University Library, 253, 261
- Vilnius University Library. National Open Access Scholarly Communication and Information Center, 261, 262*i*
- Virtual Library of Bosnia and Herzegovina, 670
- Virtual Library of Polish Literature, 307
- Virtual Library of Serbia, 289
- Visa Europe, 138
- Visual misinformation, 408, 409, 417
- Volosinov, V.N., 498
- Voltaire, 37
- Vučković, Željko, **284–298**
- V.V. Mayakovsky Central City Public Library, 153
- W
- Wagman, Frederick, 83
- Wallace, Edgar, 67
- Waples, Douglas, 3, 17
- Warsaw University Library, 306
- Wartzman, Rick, 53–54
- Wayne State University. School of Library and Information Science, 110
- WDL (World Digital Library), 175, 292
- Weatherson, B., 417
- Weaver, W., 379–380
- WebArchiv, 175–176
- Wedgeworth, Robert, 93
- Wehmeyer, J., 617
- Weiner, N., 575
- Wellmer, Albrecht, 625
- Wells, H.G., 300
- “What Is the Philosophy of Information?” (Florida), 326–327
- What Reading Does to People: A Summary of Evidence on the Social Effects of Reading and a Statement of Problems for Research* (Waples et al.), 3
- Wheeler, John, 329
- Wiegand, W.A., 609
- Williams, Raymond, 496–497, 624–625

- Wilson, Patrick, 324, 529, 533, 537
Wilson Library Bulletin, 52
 Wimmer, Ulla, **197–211**
 Windelband, W., 476
 Wittgenstein, L., 488, 567–568
 Women, in organizations, 70
A Women's Thesaurus (Capek), 549
 Workplace
 individual rights in, 97–102
 intellectual freedom in, 77
 librarians' intellectual freedom
 outside of, 86–96
 Works. *See also* Bibliographic control and
 description; Documents; Texts
 authorship and, 498–499
 cultural theories of, **487–511**
 defined in FRBR, 492
 expressions v. derivations, 495
 nature of, 594–601
 philosophy of information, 339
 transformations of, 507
 work to work relationships, 508*t*
 World Bank, 648
World Brain (Wells), 300
 World Digital Library (WDL), 175, 292
 World War I, 31–32
 Worrall, John, 329
 Wrocław University Library, 302
- Y
- Yeltsin (B.N.) Presidential Library,
 149–150, 151
You and Machines (Ogburn), 48, 53
Young Adult Library Services, 18
 Young St. Clement University, 274–275
 Yugoslav Bibliographic Institute, 288
 Yugoslavia, librarianship, 1948–1990,
 285–287
 Yugoslavia. Ministry of Science and
 Culture, 285–286
 Yunus Emre Institute. Reconstruction
 of the Cultural Heritage of the
 Balkans project, 277
- Z
- Zaltman, G., 518
 Zandonade, Tarcisio, 13–14
 Zeckhauser, R., 417–418
 Zeller, B., 495
 Zhabko, Elena, 150
 Zhang, Lei, **540–554**
 Zhukovska, Olesya, 752
 Zilper, Nadia, 749
 Žižek, S., 555–556, 558–560
 Žumer, Maja, **725–744**
 Zverevich, Victor, **144–160**
 Zwadlo, J., 322