

## Plant Species List

Trees<sup>a</sup>

- Box Elder, Acer negundo L.  
Red Maple, Acer rubrum L.  
Silver Maple, A. saccharinum L.  
Pawpaw, Asimina triloba Dunal.  
River Birch, Betula nigra L.  
Bitternut Hickory, Carya cordiformis (Wang.) K. Koch  
Pecan, Carya illinoensis (Wang.) K. Koch  
Mockernut Hickory, C. tomentosa (Poir.) Nutt.  
Hackberry, Celtis occidentalis L.  
Redbud, Cercis canadensis L.  
Rough-leafed Dogwood, Cornus drummondii Meyer  
Hawthorns, Crataegus L.  
Persimmon, Diospyros virginiana L.  
Swamp Privet, Forestiera acuminata (Michx.) Poir.  
Green Ash, Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marsh.  
Honey Locust, Gleditsia triacanthos L.  
Kentucky Coffee Tree, Gymnocladus dioicus (L.) K. Koch  
Butternut, Juglans cinerea L.  
Black Walnut, J. nigra L.  
Osage Orange, Maclura pomifera Schneid.  
White Mulberry, Morus alba L.  
Red Mulberry, M. rubra L.  
Sycamore, Platanus occidentalis L.  
Cottonwood, Populus deltoides Marsh.  
Wafer Ash, Ptelea trifoliata  
White Oak, Quercus alba L.  
Swamp White Oak, Q. bicolor Willd.

- Bur Oak, Q. macrocarpa Michx.
- Yellow Chestnut Oak, Q. meuhlenbergii Engelm.
- Pin Oak, Q. palustris Muench.
- Black Oak, Q. velutina Lam.
- Black Locust, Robinia pseudoacacia L.
- Peach-leaved Willow, Salix amygdaloides Anders.
- Carolina Willow, S. caroliniana Michx.
- Sandbar Willow, S. interior Rowlee
- Black Willow, S. nigra Marsh.
- Sassafras, Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees
- Basswood, Tilia americana L.
- American Elm, Ulmus americana L.
- Slippery Elm, U. rubra Muhl.
- a Mohlenbrock (1978).

Others<sup>b</sup>

- Ebony Spleenwort, Asplenium platyneuron (L.) Oakes
- Mosquito Fern, Azolla mexicana Presl.
- Arrowleaf, Sagittaria L.
- Small-flowered Water Plantain, Alisma subcordatum Raf.
- Downy Chess, Bromus tectorum L.
- Awnless Brome Grass, B. inermis Leyss
- Quack Grass, Agropyron repens (L.)
- Wheat, Triticum aestivum L.
- Crab Grass, Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop.
- Bristly Foxtail, Setaria verticillata (L.) Beauv.
- Green Foxtail, S. viridis (L.) Beauv.
- Sand Bur, Cenchrus longispinus (Hack.) Fern.
- Tumble-grass, Eragrostis spectabilis (Pursh) Steud.
- Cord Grass, Spartina pectinata Lind.
- Nut-grass, Cyperus esculentus L.
- Bulrush, Scirpus
- Duckweed, Lemna minor L.
- Duckweed, Wolffia columbiana Karst.
- Solomon's Seal, Polygonatum commutatum (Schult.) A.
- False Solomon's Seal, Smilacina racemosa (L.) Desf.
- Greenbrier (catbrier), Smilax
- Lizard's-tail, Saururus cernuus L.
- Stinging Nettle, Urtica dioica L.
- False Nettle, Boehmeria cylindrica
- Curly Dock, Rumex crispus L.
- Pale Dock, R. altissimus Wood.
- Knotweed, Polygonum L.

Water Smartweed, P. coccineum Muhl.  
Green Amaranth, Amaranthus hybridus  
Cottonweed, Froelichia Moench  
Pokeweed, Phytolaca americana L.  
Carpetweed, Mollugo verticillatus L.  
Purslane, Portulaca oleracea L.  
American Lotus, Nelumbo lulea (Willd.) Pers.  
Moonseed, Menispermum canadense L.  
Common Peppergrass, Lepidium virginicum L.  
Ditch Stonecrop, Penthorum sedoides L.  
Blackberry, Rubus L.  
Rough Cinquefoil, Potentilla norvegica L.  
White Avens, Geum canadense Jacq.  
Partridge Pea, Cassia fasciculata Michx.  
Wild Bean, Strophostyles helvola (L.) Ell.  
Hog Peanut, Amphicarpa bracteata (L.) Fern.  
Yellow Wood Sorrel, Oxalis stricta L.  
Prickly Ash, Xanthoxylum americanum Mill.  
Flowering Spurge, Euphorbia corollata L.  
Poison Ivy, Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze.  
Touch-me-not, Impatiens L.  
Virginia Creeper, Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planck.  
Winter Grape, Vitus cinerea Engelm.  
River-bank Grape, V. riparia Michx.  
Halberd-leaved Rose Mallow, Hibiscus militaris Cav.  
Velvet-leaf, Abutilon theophrastii Medic.  
Enchanter's Nightshade, Circaea quadrisulcata (Maxim.)  
Marsh Purslane, Ludwigia palustris (L.) Ell.

False Loosestrife, L. polycarpa  
 Sand Primrose, Oenothera rhombipetala Nutt.  
 Horsetail Milkweed, Asclepias verticillata L.  
 Common Milkweed, A. syriaca  
 Whorled Milkweed, A. quadrifolia Jacq.  
 Swamp Milkweed, A. incarnata L.  
 Ivy-leaved Morning-glory, Ipomoea hederacea (L.) Jacq.  
 Morning Glory, Ipomoea L.  
 Nyctelea, Ellisia nyctelea L.  
 Fog-fruit, Lippia lanceolata Michx.  
 Blue Vervain, Verbena hastata L.  
 Field Mint, Mentha arvensis L.  
 American Germander, Teucrium canadense L.  
 Mad-dog Skullcap, Scutellaria lateriflora L.  
 Woundwort, Stachys palustris L.  
 Horse-nettle, Solanum carolinense L.  
 Trumpet Creeper, Campsis radicans (L.) Seem.  
 Buttonbush, Cephalanthus occidentalis L.  
 Rough Buttonweed, Diodia teres Walt.  
 Elderberry, Sambucus canadensis L.  
 Wild Balsam-apple, Echinocystis lobata (Michx.)  
 Giant Ragweed, Ambrosia trifida L.  
 Common Ragweed, A. artemisiifolia L.  
 Common Cocklebur, Xanthium strumarium L.  
 Goldenglow, Rudbeckia laciniata L.  
 Black-eyed Susan, R. hirta L.  
 Tall Swamp Marigold, Bidens coronata (L.) Britt.  
 Goldenrod (Missouri?), Solidago missouriensis Nutt.

Horseweed, Erigeron canadensis L.

Common Yarrow, Achillea millefolium L.

Thoroughwort, Eupatorium L.

White Snakeroot, E. rugosum Houtt.

Ironweed, Vernonia Schreb.

b Mohlenbrock (1975).