HITRAN2016 DATABASE PART II: OVERVIEW OF THE SPECTROSCOPIC PARAMETERS OF THE TRACE GASES

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The 2016 edition of HITRAN database a is available now b . This new edition of the database takes advantage of the new structure and can be accessed through HITRANonline (www.hitran.org) c .

The line-by-line lists for almost all of the trace atmospheric species were updated in comparison with the previous edition HITRAN2012. These extended update covers not only updating few transitions of the certain molecules, but also complete replacements of the whole line lists, and as well as introduction of new spectroscopic parameters for non-Voigt line shape. The new line lists for NH₃, HNO₃, OCS, HCN, CH₃Cl, C₂H₂, C₂H₆, PH₃, C₂H₄, CH₃CN, CF₄, C₄H₂, and SO₃ feature substantial expansion of the spectral and dynamic ranges in addition of the improved accuracy of the parameters for already existing lines. A semi-empirical procedure was developed to update the air-broadening and self-broadening coefficients of N₂O, SO₂, NH₃, CH₃Cl, H₂S, and HO₂. We draw particular attention to flaws in the commonly used expression $n_{air} = 0.79n_{N_2} + 0.21n_{O_2}$ to determine the air-broadening temperature dependence exponent in the power law from those for nitrogen and oxygen broadening. A more meaningful approach will be presented. The semi-empirical line width, pressure shifts and temperature-dependence exponents of CO, NH₃, HF, HCl, OCS, C₂H₂, SO₂ perturbed by H₂, He, and CO₂ have been added to the database based on the algorithm described in Wilzewski et al.^d. The new spectroscopic parameters for HT profile were implemented into the database for hydrogen molecule^e.

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^bI. E. Gordon, L. S. Rothman, et al., J Quant Spectrosc Radiat Transf 2017; submitted.

^cHill C, et al., J Quant Spectrosc Radiat Transf 2013;130:51–61.

^dWilzewski JS,et al., J Quant Spectrosc Radiat Transf 2016;168:193–206.

^eWcisło P, et al., J Quant Spectrosc Radiat Transf 2016;177:75–91.