INFRARED SPECTRA OF C₂H₄ DIMER AND TRIMER

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Spectra of ethylene dimers and trimers are studied in the ν_{11} and (for the dimer) ν_{9} fundamental band regions of $C_{2}H_{4}$ (\sim 2990 and 3100 cm $^{-1}$) using a tunable optical parametric oscillator source to probe a pulsed supersonic slit jet expansion. The deuterated trimer has been observed previously, but this represents the first rotationally resolved spectrum of $(C_{2}H_{4})_{3}$. The results support the previously determined cross-shaped (D_{2d}) dimer and barrel-shaped $(C_{3h}$ or $C_{3})$ trimer structures. However, the dimer spectrum in the ν_{9} fundamental region of $C_{2}H_{4}$ is apparently very perturbed and a previous rotational analysis is not well verified.