

## Radicals are important reactive intermediates

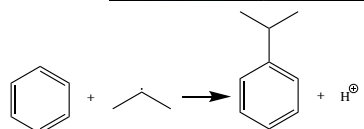
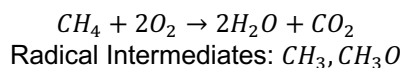
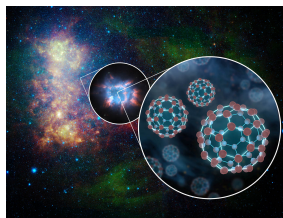
Combustion



Atmospheric Chemistry

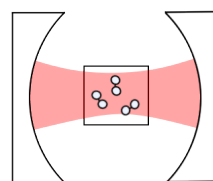


Astrochemistry

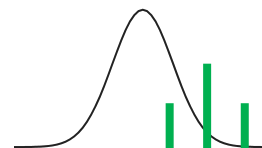


Need high resolution spectra of radicals for detection of them in their natural environments

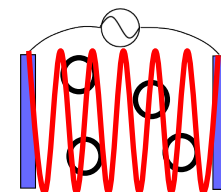
## Noise Immune Cavity Enhanced Optical Heterodyne Zeeman Modulation Spectroscopy (NICE-OHZMS)



Increased Signal and Precision

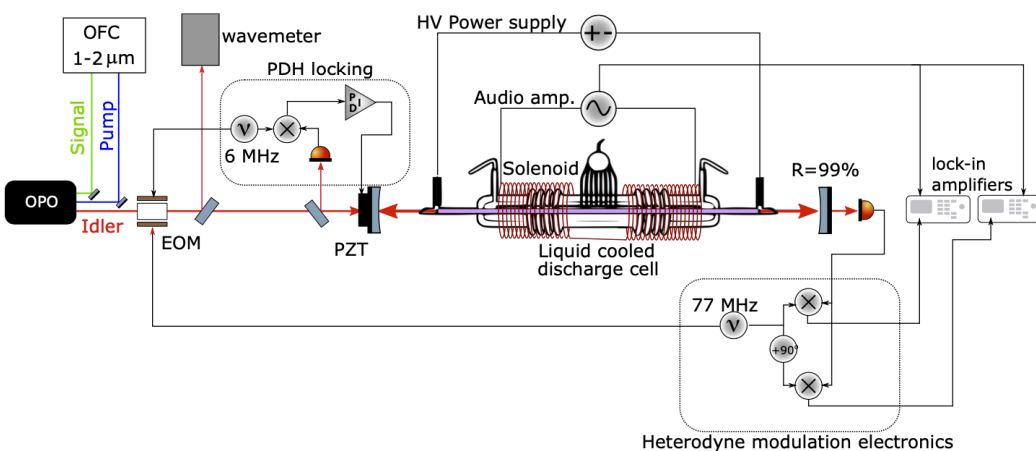


Improved Sensitivity



Open Shell – Closed Shell Discrimination

## NICE-OHZMS Instrument



## Simulated NICE-OHZMS spectrum for R-branch rovibrational transition of doublet radical.

