

INFLUENCE OF HALOGEN VARIATION ON STRUCTURE AND INTERACTIONS IN VINYL HALIDE  
(H<sub>2</sub>C=CHX) ··· CO<sub>2</sub> (X = F, Cl, Br) COMPLEXES

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Chirped-pulse and resonant cavity Fourier-transform microwave spectroscopy have been used to investigate dimers of CO<sub>2</sub> with vinyl fluoride (VF), vinyl chloride (VCl) and vinyl bromide (VBr). For all three complexes, CO<sub>2</sub> is aligned adjacent to the X–C–H end (X = F, Cl, Br) of the ethylene subunit, with C–X ··· C and C–H ··· O contacts. For VF ··· CO<sub>2</sub>, a second isomer is also observed, with CO<sub>2</sub> roughly parallel to the H–C=C–F side of VF; however, there is no spectroscopic indication that similar structures are present for VCl ··· CO<sub>2</sub> or VBr ··· CO<sub>2</sub>.

For vinyl fluoride ··· CO<sub>2</sub>, a full structural analysis has previously been published,<sup>a</sup> while for the Cl- and Br-containing species, insufficient data are presently available for complete structure determinations. However, structural information from *ab initio* calculations, <sup>35</sup>Cl/<sup>37</sup>Cl and <sup>79</sup>Br/<sup>81</sup>Br isotopic substitution, and analysis of chlorine and bromine nuclear quadrupole coupling constants will be presented. In addition, for this series of dimers containing C–H ··· O contacts, further insight into the nature of the weak interactions may be obtained from Quantum Theory of Atoms in Molecules (QTAIM) and other *ab initio* analyses that are presently in progress.

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